

JUDGE ANTÔNIO AUGUSTO CANÇADO TRINDADE
Former President, Inter-American Court of Human Rights

H.E. Antônio Augusto CANÇADO TRINDADE, born in Belo Horizonte, Brazil, on 17 September 1947. LL.M. and Ph.D. (Cambridge), with the thesis "Developments in the Rule of Exhaustion of Local Remedies in International Law" (1977, in 2 vols., 1.728 pages, awarded the Yorke Prize).

Author of 30 books, and 475 monographs and articles, published in books and leading International Law periodicals in distinct countries.

Full Professor of International Law at the University of Brasilia and at the Rio-Branco Diplomatic Academy of Brazil (since 1978).

Former President of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights (1999-2004); Judge of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 1995-2008).

Former Legal Adviser to the Ministry of External Relations of Brazil (1985-1990); Delegate of Brazil to several international Conferences (U.N., OAS, and others), including the U.N. Conference on the Law of Treaties between States and International Organizations (Vienna, 1986), and the II U.N. World Conference on Human Rights (Vienna, 1993).

Doctor *Honoris Causa*, Central University of Chile (2003), Catholic University of Peru (2003), American University of Paraguay (2004), and University of La Plata (Argentina, 2005); Honorary Professor, Universities of San Marcos (Peru, 2001), and of Rosario (Bogotá, Colombia, 2005); Honours, National University of Mexico (UNAM, 2003), and Universities of Rio de Janeiro (UERJ, 1999), of Brasilia (UnB, 1999), and of Minas Gerais (UFMG, Brazil, 2002).

Visiting Professor (period 1981-2007) at the Universities of Paris-I and II, Ferrara, Columbia/N.Y., Deusto/Bilbao, Tulane, Sevilla, Strasbourg, American University/Washington, Notre Dame, Academy of European Law (Florence), among others. Guest

Lecturer (1982-2005) at the Universities of Milan, Salerno , Warsaw , Nottingham, UNAM/Mexico, Keio/Tokyo, Hiroshima, Kyoto, among others, and at Diplomatic Academies in several countries. Executive Director of the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (1994-1996); Lecturer at International Law Courses of the OAS Inter-American Juridical Committee (1981-2006), at Annual Study Sessions of the International Institute of Human Rights (Strasbourg, 1988-2006), of the International Committee of the Red Cross in Hong Kong and Macao (China, 1996), and at the Institute of Public International Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki/Greece (1988).

Member of the *Curatorium* of The Hague Academy of International Law (elected in 2004); Member of the *Institut de Droit International* (elected in 1997); of the Board of Directors of the *Institut International des Droits de l'Homme* (Strasbourg), among others; member of the Boards of Editors of several international legal periodicals.

Former Legal Adviser to projects of the U.N. Environment Programme (UNEP, 1990-1992), UNHCR (1994 and 2004), UNDP (1988), Council of Europe (1995), ICRC (1997-2000), UNESCO (1997). Member of the OAS Commission of Jurists for Nicaragua (1993-1994).

Recipient of the 2007 Annual Award of the American Society of International Law, and of the 2008 W. Friedmann Memorial Award of Columbia University N.Y. (*Columbia Journal of Transnational Law*). Holder of several international and national condecorations.