

The System of Legal Protection and Access to Courts in the European Union

- 1. The European Union founded on the rule of law**
- 2. The specialty of the European Union and its citizens: Van Gend en Loos 1963**
- 3. The organization of the 3 courts: European Court of justice, the General court and the staff cases Tribunal**
- 4. Different type of actions**
 - 4.1 The infringement proceedings: actions against Member States**
 - 4.1.a. the starting of the infringement proceedings : system of complaints: EU pilot; ex officio cases
 - 4.1.b. the infringement proceedings and their reinforcement after Lisbon: the non-communication cases with sanctions (art 260.3 TFUE)
 - 4.1.c. the infringement proceedings for failure to comply with a previous court judgment ex art 260.2 TFUE
 - 4.1.d. the effects of the infringements proceedings and the rulings
 - 4.2 Reference from national courts: preliminary rulings**
 - 4.2.1 courts which may refer
 - 4.2.2 matters which may referred
 - 4.2.3 discretion and obligation to refer
 - 4.2.4 the effects on the national proceedings= suspension
 - 4.2.5 the effects of the ruling
 - 4.2.6 one specific category: the "infringement " preliminary rulings
 - 4.2.7 the procedure and the Commission's role
 - 4.3 Direct actions**
 - 4.3.1. acts to be challenged
 - 4.3.2. who can bring the action: difference between institutions and individuals: the new conditions of admissibility after Lisbon and time limits to bring actions
 - 4.3.3. grounds for the annulment
 - 4.3.4. effects of the annulment
 - 4.3.5. appeals: short summary of the proceedings before the GC and ECJ

4.4 Actions for failure to act

- 4.4.1 who can bring the action
- 4.4.2 the conditions to bring the action
- 4.4.3 definition of the position and time limits
- 4.4.4 effect of the judgment

4.5 Action founded on non-contractual liability

- 4.5.1. jurisdiction
- 4.5.2 essentials of the action
- 4.5.3. act or omission on the part of the EU
- 4.5.5. damage and causation
- 4.5.6. effects of successful claim

4.6 Disputes under arbitration clauses in EU contracts

- 4.6.1 contractual liability of the EU
- 4.6.2 jurisdiction of the ECJ
- 4.6.3 choice of law

4.7 Disputes submitted by special agreement between Member States

4.8 Advisory opinions

5. Conclusions