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INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION
Twenty-fifth session
Geneva, 7 May-13 July 1973

FILLING OF CASUAL VACANCIES

Addendum to the note by the Secretariat

I

List of candidates

The names of the following candidates have been submitted for the seats which have become vacant in consequence of the death of Mr. Gonzalo Alcívar (Ecuador) and the election of Mr. Nagendra Singh (India), Mr. José María Ruda (Argentina) and Sir Humphrey Waldo (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland) as judges of the International Court of Justice.

Mr. Fernando Alvarez Tabío (Cuba)

Mr. Juan José Calle y Calle (Peru)

Mr. Hugo Caminos (Argentina)

Mr. Héctor Gros-Espiell (Uruguay)

Mr. Alfredo Martínez Moreno (El Salvador)

Mr. C. W. Pinto (Sri Lanka)

Mr. Sompong Sucharitkul (Thailand)

Mr. Mario Valenzuela (Chile)

Sir Francis Vallat (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)

II

Curricula vitae of candidates

Mr. Fernando ALVAREZ TABIO

(Cuba)

/Original: Spanish/

Born

Havana, 15 July 1907.

Education

Bachelor of Letters and Science, Institute of Secondary Education, Havana, 1924.

Doctor of Civil Law and Doctor of Public Law University of Havana
1927 1928.

Posts and experience

Entered the judiciary in October 1933. Held various posts as a Municipal Judge until 1947 when he was a successful candidate for the office of Judge of the Court of Appeals of Las Villas, 1947.

Was a successful candidate for the office of Judge of the Court of Appeals of Havana, 1950. Appointed to the Civil and Administrative Division.

Was promoted on merit to the post of President of the Division, 1957. In June 1958 he was removed from office for protesting in the Supreme Court against the crimes of the tyrannical régime of Fulgencio Batista in Cuba.

When the Revolution was victorious on 1 January 1959, he was appointed Judge of the Division of Constitutional and Social Guarantees of the Supreme Court of Justice, a post which he still holds.

In 1960 he was appointed Professor of Constitutional Law and of Comparative Government at the School of Political Science of the University of Havana.

Permanent delegate of Cuba to the United Nations, 1964-1965. Member of the Cuban delegation to the United Nations General Assembly in 1967, 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972. At those sessions, he represented his country on the Sixth Committee.

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Head of the Cuban delegation to the Helsinki Conference, June 1970, International Association of Democratic Lawyers.

Head of the Cuban delegation to the Vienna Conference on the Law of Treaties, 1968-1969.

Head of the delegation of Cuban experts to the Geneva conference on international humanitarian law convened by the International Committee of the Red Cross in 1972.

Professor of Public International Law at the Foreign Service Institute of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Cuba.

Member of the Commission for Advanced Political Studies of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Cuba.

Publications

Origen y evolución de los derechos del hombre, Havana, 1942, 285 pages.

Teoría general de la Constitución Cubana, Havana 1946, 357 pages.

Proceso Contencioso Administrativo, Havana, 1954, 607 pages.

Procedimiento contencioso administrativo, Havana, 1958, 329 pages.

Recurso de Inconstitucionalidad, Havana, 1960, 209 pages.

He has published many articles on questions of international law in Cuban and foreign periodicals, including the following:

"La Base Naval de Guantánamo y el Derecho Internacional", Revue de droit contemporain, Bruxelles, Year 10, No. 1/1963.

"El pretense Derecho de Intervención y la autodefensa simulada", Revista de Política Internacional, Havana, 1963, No. 2.

"Principio de la No ingerencia en los asuntos internos de los Estados y cuestion de las bases militares en territorio extranjero", ibid., 1964, No. 6.

"El delito de Genocidio en Vietnam", ibid., 1966, No. 15.

"El Tribunal Internacional de Crímenes de Guerra", ibid., 1967, No. 18.

"La codificación de los principios de Derecho Internacional", ibid., Year 6, No. 21.

"La Conferencia de París", ibid., Year 7, No. 25.

"Derecho y Paz en las relaciones internacionales", Revista Cuba Socialista, Havana, Year IV, No. 37.

"La aplicación de la ley cubana en el espacio", Revista Juridica Cubana,

Mr. Juan José CALLE Y CALLE

(Peru)

/Original: Spanish/

Born on 12 March 1925 at Arequipa (Peru).

Present post: Under-Secretary for Foreign Policy, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Peru.

Lawyer.

Entered the Diplomatic Service in 1947.

Member of the Peruvian delegation to the International Court of Justice, 1949-1951.

Secretary of Embassy in Brazil (1953) and at the United Nations (1953-1956).

Chief, North American Department, Diplomatic Office, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Principal Private Secretary to the Minister for Foreign Affairs, 1958-1962.

Chargé d'Affaires and Counsellor, Peruvian Embassy in Spain, 1964-1969.

Representative of Peru at the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties, Vienna, 1968-1969.

Director of Political Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1970.

Representative of Peru at the twenty-fifth, twenty-sixth and twenty-seventh sessions of the General Assembly of the United Nations.

Representative of Peru at the first, second and third special sessions of the General Assembly of the Organization of American States (OAS).

Representative at the first, second and third regular sessions of the General Assembly of the Organization of American States (OAS).

Representative of Peru at the Security Council meeting in Panama, 1973.

Formerly Professor of International Law at the Pontificia Universidad Católica of Peru.

Formerly Professor of International Law at the Universidad Nacional San Martín de Porras, Lima.

Professor of Diplomatic Law at the Diplomatic Academy of Peru.

Member of the Peruvian International Law Society.

Publications: Publicidad y Registro de los Tratados Internacionales, U.N.S.M. Lima, 1956.

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Mr. Hugo CAMINOS

(Argentina)

/Original. Spanish/

Born in Buenos Aires on 16 March 1921.

Legal adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Public Worship.

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration of The Hague since 1962.

Academic Counsellor of the Faculty of Law and Social Sciences of the University of Buenos Aires since 1970.

University studies

Doctor of Law, University of Buenos Aires (1964).

Lawyer, Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, University of Buenos Aires (1942).

Courses and seminars on law and international relations: University of California (Berkeley), Columbia (New York) and New School for Social Research (1945-1946).

Teaching career

Full professor of international public law at the Faculty of Law and Social Sciences of the University of Buenos Aires since 1969, appointed on the recommendation of a jury composed of Dr. Eduardo Jiménez de Aréchaga, Dr. Isidoro Ruíz Moreno and Dr. César Díaz Cisneros. Previously Assistant (1956), then Associate Professor (1959) in the same faculty.

Professor of international public law (1963), international organizations (1967) and international institutions (1972) at the Foreign Service Institute of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Public Worship.

Professor of international public law giving the following specialized doctorate courses at the Faculty of Law and Social Sciences of the University of Buenos Aires:

Academic year 1966: Contribution of international jurisprudence to the development of international law.

Academic year 1967: Current trends in international protection of human rights.

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Academic year 1968: The law of the sea in the Geneva Conventions of 1958.

Academic year 1969: The Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties;

Academic year 1970: Exploration and exploitation of the sea bed and ocean floor beyond the limits of national jurisdiction.

Academic year 1971: Problems relating to the sea to be considered at the 1973 United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea.

Academic year 1972: Consideration of the functions of the International Court of Justice.

Professor responsible for lectures and seminars on 'The peaceful solution of disputes in the Inter-American system' in the external course organized by The Hague Academy of International Law at Buenos Aires (1972).

Appointed to lecture on 'The nullity of treaties in the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties' at the first United Nations regional training and refresher course in international law for Latin America organized by UNITAR at Caracas, Venezuela (1973).

Director of studies, English language section, appointed to give advanced study seminars at the 1973 session of The Hague Academy of International Law.

Professional and university career

Delegate to the Sixth Committee (Legal) and at the twenty-sixth and twenty-seventh sessions of the United Nations General Assembly (1971 and 1972).

Member, Board of Directors of the College of Lawyers of Buenos Aires (1969 and 1970).

Counsellor of the Faculty of Law and Social Sciences of the University of Buenos Aires, representing full and associate professors (1962-1966).

Director of Studies and member of the Executive Council of the International Law Association (Argentine branch) since 1970.

Member, International Committee on Mineral Resources of the Sea-Bed of the International Law Association (1970-1972).

Invited by the United States Department of State (1957), the French Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1964) and the British Council (1964) to study the teaching of international law in the United States, Paris and the United Kingdom.

Journalist accredited to the United Nations Conference on International Organization, San Francisco, 1945.

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International meetings and symposia attended

Forty-first annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia (1946).

Inter-American Conferences of Lawyers. Montevideo (1951), São Paulo (1954) and Buenos Aires (1957).

Fifty-first annual meeting of the American Society of International Law, Washington (1957).

Meeting on Problems of International Law in America organized by the Uruguayan Institute of International Law, Montevideo (1959).

Colloquiums on maritime law organized by the Faculty of Law and Social Sciences Buenos Aires (1959).

Colloquium on international law, organized by the Argentine Institute of International Law, Buenos Aires (1960).

Fifty-third and fifty fourth Conferences of the International Law Association, Buenos Aires (1968) and The Hague (1970).

Meeting of the International Committee on Mineral Resources of the Sea-Bed of the International Law Association, Heidelberg (1971).

Seventh annual conference of the Law of the Sea Institute, University of Rhode Island, Kingston, Rhode Island (1972).

Member of the following institutions

College of Lawyers of Buenos Aires

Argentine Institute of International Law

International Law Association (Argentine branch)

Permanent corresponding member in Argentina of the Hans Kelsen Institute of Vienna

American Society of International Law

Argentine Association of Comparative Law

British Institute of International and Comparative Law

David Davies Memorial Institute of International Studies

Publications on international law

Bibliografía de Hans Kelsen (collaborative effort), Tipográfica Editora, Buenos Aires (1949).

"La enseñanza universitaria del derecho internacional público en los Estados Unidos", Revista Jurídica de Buenos Aires, No. III, (1958), p. 137.

"La Corte Internacional de Justicia". Course for United Nations studies, Faculty of Economics, Commerce and Political Science of the Universidad Nacional del Litoral, Rosario (1961), p. 129.

"Las reservas en las convenciones multilaterales". Paper presented in the competitive examination for the post of associate professor of the Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, Buenos Aires (1959).

"El Secretario General de las Naciones Unidas y los Territorios fideicometidos". Lecture given under the auspices of the Institute of International Law of the Faculty of Economics, Commerce and Political Science of the Universidad Nacional del Litoral, Rosario, in 1962 and 1963 (to be published).

La Convención Europea sobre derechos humanos: resultado de una experiencia internacional. Lecture given at the Instituto Naval de Conferencias on 29 April 1968 in observance of the International Year for Human Rights, Buenos Aires (1969).

La Unión Postal de las Américas y España y el transporte marítimo internacional de la correspondencia. Doctoral thesis, Buenos Aires (1964).

Las Naciones Unidas y la descolonización. Lecture given during the course on international organizations of the Instituto Católico de Estudios Sociales, Buenos Aires (1971) (at press).

Principios de derecho internacional público, por Hans Kelsen. Translated into Spanish (collaborative effort), El Ateneo, Buenos Aires (1968).

Miscellaneous notes and bibliographical commentaries published in various periodicals.

Mr. Héctor GROS ESPIELL

(Uruguay)

/Original: Spanish/

Born at Montevideo on 17 September 1926.

Doctor of Law and Social Sciences of the University of Montevideo (1951).

Titular Professor of Constitutional Law of the Faculty of Law and Social Sciences of the University of Montevideo (1959).

Ambassador (1965).

Member of the United Nations Administrative Tribunal (1961-1970).

Former Adviser to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1964-1967).

Former Secretary of the National Governing Council (1961).

Former Assistant Secretary for Foreign Affairs (1963-1964).

Delegate of Uruguay to the eighth and ninth General Conferences of UNESCO (1954-1958).

Delegate of Uruguay to the twenty-first session of the General Assembly of the United Nations (1967).

Delegate of Uruguay to the sixth and seventh Meetings of Consultation of American Ministers of Foreign Affairs (1961).

Delegate of Uruguay to the Special Meeting of IA-ECOSOC at Punta del Este (1961).

Delegate of Uruguay to the second and third special Inter-American Conferences (1965-1966).

Head of the Uruguayan delegation to the Panama Conference on the Reform of the OAS Charter.

Delegate of Uruguay at the Special Meeting of Presidential Representatives (1967).

Adviser to the President of the Republic at the Conference of American Heads of State.

Permanent Delegate of Uruguay to GATT (1967-1972).

Permanent Delegate of Uruguay to the European Office of the United Nations and the specialized agencies with headquarters at Geneva (1967-1972).

Member of the Governing Council of the International Institute of Human Rights (René Cassin Foundation), Strasbourg.

Member of the French International Law Society (Paris).

Member of the Uruguayan International Law Association.

Member of the Mexican Academy of International Law.

Member of the Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law.

Corresponding Member of the Institute of Political Studies (Madrid).

Member of the Historical Institute (Montevideo).

Grand Cross of the Order of Isabel the Catholic (Spain).

Grand Cross of the Order of Alfonso the Wise (Spain).

Grand Cross of the Order of Civil Merit (Spain).

Grand Cross of the Order of the Andean Condor (Bolivia).

Grand Cross of the Order of the Southern Cross (Brazil).

Grand Cross of the Order of Merit (Peru).

Grand Cross of the Order of Merit of the Republic of Chile.

Grand Cross of the Order of Andrés Bello (Venezuela).

Grand Officer of the Order of Merit of the Italian Republic.

Grand Officer of the Order of the Cedars of Lebanon.

Cross, First Class, of the Order of the United Arab Republic.

Commander of the Order of Merit Melitensi, Sovereign Order of Malta.

He is the author of various books and studies on public law. His publications include:

"La constitución y los tratados internacionales". Revista del Colegio de Abogados del Uruguay, vol. II, No. 3, Montevideo, 1958; 2nd edition, revised, in Política Exterior de la República, Cuestiones de Derecho Internacional, Montevideo, 1963.

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"El protocolo del Río de la Plata", Revista Nacional, No. 219, Montevideo, 1964.

"Le régime juridique du Rio de la Plata", Annuaire français de droit international, 1964.

"Informe sobre el Tratado de límites del Río Uruguay", Diario de Sesiones de la Cámara de Representantes, vol. 569, p. 204, Montevideo, 1965.

"El Uruguay y la preservación de la paz", Revista Nacional, No. 221, 2nd series, vol. IX, Montevideo, 1964; Revista de la Facultad de Derecho y Ciencias Sociales, Year XVI, Nos. 1-2; Yugoslavenska Revja za Medudodno Pravo, No. 1, Belgrade, 1965; Ed. del Instituto Israel, España, Iberoamérica (in Hebrew), Jerusalem, 1965.

"El Uruguay y el protectorado inglés", Revista Nacional, vol. XI, No. 228-229, Montevideo, April-September 1966.

"El proceso de la reforma constitucional", Cuaderno No. 19, Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, Montevideo, 1967.

"Le processus de la réforme de l'organisation des Etats américains", Annuaire français de droit international, 1968.

"La integración económica de América latina y la constitución Uruguaya", Temas Jurídicos, Montevideo, 1968; Verfassung und Recht in Ubersee 1st Quarter 1969; La Aduana Uruguaya, Year LVI, No. 739, 1970.

"La mer territoriale dans l'Atlantique sud-américain", Annuaire français de droit international, 1970.

"Universalidad e ideología en la Organización Internacional del Trabajo", Revista Española de Política Social, 1971.

"La clausula de la nación más favorecida. Su sentido actual en el Acuerdo General sobre Aranceles y Comercio", Revista Española de Derecho Internacional, vol. XX, No. 3, July-September 1967; Revista de la Facultad de Derecho y Ciencias Sociales, Year XIX, No. 1-2, Montevideo, 1968; "The most-favoured-nation clause; its present significance in GATT", World Trade Law Review, vol. 5, No. 1, January-February 1971.

"La libertad sindical en la constitución de la OIT", in the collective publication Estudios en honor de Francisco de Ferrari, Law Faculty, Montevideo, 1972.

"La clause de la nation la plus favorisée, la Communauté et l'aide aux pays en voie de développement" Revue du Marché Commun, November 1971.

Mr. Alfredo MARTINEZ MORENO

(El Salvador)

/Original: Spanish/

Born: 1 September 1923.

Nationality: Salvadorian.

Parents: Doctor Francisco Martínez Suárez y Doña Clara Moreno Cañas de Martínez Suárez (deceased).

Civil Status: Married to Doña Alicia Rivera López de Martínez Moreno.

Children: Clara Alicia and Ricardo Alfredo.

Education: Primary: Liceo Salvadoreño and the Buenaventura Corrales School (Costa Rica).

Secondary: Graduate in Science and Letters of the Liceo Costa Rica (1941).

University: Higher studies at Drew University, Madison, New Jersey, A.B. (cum laude) (1942 to 1945 inclusive).

Doctorate in Jurisprudence and Social Sciences at the Autonomous University of El Salvador (1955).

Appointments: Deputy Head of the Department of International Organizations of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1949-1950).

Head of the Department of International Organizations and Conferences, Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1951).

Secretary-General of the Preliminary Meeting of Central American Ministers for Foreign Affairs (October 1951).

Delegate Extraordinary of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Adviser to the Department of International Organizations and Conferences (1954).

Assistant Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs (September 1956-1960).

Acting Minister for Foreign Affairs (September-November 1957; April-May 1958; September-November 1958; March 1959; October 1959; January 1960; June 1960 and August 1960).

Minister for Foreign Affairs (1 July 1967).

President of the Supreme Court of Justice (27 January 1968).

Official assignments: Delegate to the fourth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations (1949), Lake Success and Flushing Meadow New York.

Adviser to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs at the fourth Meeting of Consultation of Ministers of Foreign Affairs of the American Republics, Washington, D.C. (1951).

Minister on Special Mission to the Governments of Colombia, Ecuador, Panama and Peru (August and September 1951).

Adviser to the Salvadorian delegation at the meeting of the Governing Council of the Institute of Nutrition of Central America and Panama (December 1951).

Adviser to the Salvadorian delegation to the first meeting of the Central American Economic Co-operation Committee of Ministers of Economic Affairs of Central America (Tegucigalpa, Honduras, August 1952).

Adviser to the Salvadorian delegation to the Preliminary Meeting of the Economic Council of the Organization of Central American States (OCAS, Tegucigalpa, Honduras, August 1962)

Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary on an official mission to the Governments of Panama, Costa Rica, Nicaragua and Honduras (February 1953).

Delegate of El Salvador to the fifth session of the Economic Commission for Latin America (ECLA), held at Petrópolis, Brazil, April 1953).

Adviser to the Minister for Foreign Affairs at the Second Special Meeting of Central American Ministers for Foreign Affairs, held at Managua, Nicaragua (July 1953).

Technical Adviser to the delegation of El Salvador at the fifth Conference of Ministers of Agriculture of Central America, Mexico and Panama, held at San Salvador (October 1953).

Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary on special mission to the ceremonies commemorating the fiftieth anniversary of the independence of Panama and to inauguration ceremonies in Costa Rica (November 1953).

Member of the Salvadorian Mission negotiating the Additional Protocol to the Treaty on Free Trade between El Salvador and the United States (1954)

Delegate to the Xth Inter-American Conference (Caracas, Venezuela, March 1954).

Adviser to the Ministry of Agriculture at the meeting of the International Regional Committee for Animal and Plant Health (Guatemala, July 1955).

Counsellor of the Minister for Foreign Affairs at the first regular meeting of Central American Ministers for Foreign Affairs (Guatemala, August 1955).

Adviser to the Salvadorian delegation at the third session of the Central American Economic Co-operation Committee (Managua, January 1956).

Delegate to the Inter-American Conference on the Preservation of Maritime Resources, Continental Shelf and Marine Waters (Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic, March 1956).

Head of the Salvadorian delegation to the Conference on the Law of the Sea (Geneva, Switzerland, February 1958).

Chairman of the Special Mission of El Salvador to the inauguration ceremonies in Venezuela (February 1959).

Head of the delegation of El Salvador to the second session of the Special Commission of the Council of the Organization of American States (Committee of Twenty-One), Buenos Aires (April-May 1959).

Counsellor to the Minister for Foreign Affairs at the Fourth Special Meeting of Central American Ministers for Foreign Affairs, held at San Salvador (February 1960).

Chairman of the delegation of El Salvador to the second United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, Geneva, Switzerland (March 1960).

Ambassador on special mission to the Government of Japan (April 1960).

Head of the delegation of El Salvador at the meeting to mediate the conflict between El Salvador and Honduras, held at Antigua, Guatemala (August 1967).

Head of the delegation at the meeting of Ministers for Foreign Affairs of the countries of the Central American Common Market and LAFTA (Asunción, Paraguay, September 1967).

Ambassador on a special mission to the President of Brazil, Brasilia (September 1967).

Head of the Salvadorian delegation to the twenty-second session of the General Assembly of the United Nations, New York (October 1967).

Head of the Salvadorian delegation to the third session of the twelfth Meeting of Consultation of Ministers of Foreign Affairs of the American Republics, held at Washington, D.C. (October 1967).

Head of the delegation of El Salvador to the third Regular Meeting of Ministers for Foreign Affairs of the Organization of Central American States (OCAS), held at Managua, Nicaragua (December 1967).

Member, as Minister for Foreign Affairs of the Republic, of the Suite of President Fidel Sánchez Hernández, on his official visit to Mexico (23-26 January 1968).

Ambassador ad interim to the Council of the Organization of American States (July 1969).

Member of the Salvadorian delegation to the thirteenth Meeting of Consultation of Ministers of Foreign Affairs of the American Republics (July 1969, Washington, D.C.).

Delegate to the twenty-fourth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations (New York, September 1969).

Non-official missions

Delegate to the American Conference on World Peace through Law (San José, Costa Rica, 1961).

Delegate to the fourth Congress of the Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law (Bogotá, Colombia, 1962).

Delegate to the World Conference on World Peace through Law (Athens, Greece, 1963).

Delegate to the inaugural session of the Inter-American Institute of International Juridical Studies (Bogotá, Colombia, 1964).

Participant in the Seminar on the Juridical and Institutional Problems of Economic Integration (Miami, Florida, 1964).

Participant at the Congress of Central American Lawyers (San José, Costa Rica, 1965).

Participant in the meeting of American Teachers to discuss the Promotion of World Peace (Washington, D.C., 1966).

Delegate to the Conference of American Intellectuals (Mexico City, 1966).

Delegate to the fifth Congress of the Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law (Santiago de Compostela, Spain, 1966).

Delegate to the seventh Congress of the Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law (Buenos Aires, Argentina, August 1969).

Other appointments

Member of the Secretariat of the Drafting Committee preparing the text of the Political Constitution (1950).

Treasurer of the Salvadorian Committee for Co-operation with UNESCO (1950).

Member of the Mixed Trade Commissions of El Salvador and Guatemala, El Salvador and Nicaragua, El Salvador and Honduras and El Salvador and Costa Rica.

Member of the National Commission on External Trade (1953-1960).

Member of the El Salvador-Guatemala Mixed Commission for the Regulation of the Use of the Waters of the Lago de Güija (1956).

Assistant Secretary of Justice (1956).

Arbitrator in the claims proceedings in connexion with the construction of the Port of Acajutla (appointed by the Salzgitteer Industriebau Gesellschaft of Germany, 1961).

Member of the El Salvador-Honduras Frontier Commission (1964).

President of the Dante Alighieri Society of El Salvador.

Member of the Governing Board of the Institute of Hispanic Culture of El Salvador.

Member of the Governing Board of the Bolivar Society of El Salvador.

Teaching posts

Professor of Public International Law and Diplomatic Law at the University of El Salvador.

Professor of International Law at the Senior Staff College of El Salvador (1962-1964).

Member of the Governing Board of the Faculty of Jurisprudence and Social Sciences of the University of El Salvador (1959).

Director of Studies of the Colloquium on Juridical Institutional Problems of Central American Integration, organized by the Inter-American Institute of International Juridical Studies, the Inter-American Development Bank and the Central American Institute of Comparative Law (San Salvador, 1966).

Visiting Professor for the course on Juridical and Economic Organizations of Latin America (International Faculty of Strasbourg for the Teaching of Comparative Law and the Institute of Hispanic Culture, Madrid, 1965).
Visiting Professor for the courses at Madrid in 1966 and 1968.

Professor invited by the Government of the United Kingdom to visit university centres and places of interest in the United Kingdom (London, Oxford, Stratford-on-Avon, Edinburgh) (October 1966).

Visiting Professor at the University of Montevideo and the Centre for the Training of International Officials, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil (August 1969).

Decorations

Commander of the Order of Isabel the Catholic (Spain).

Gold Cross Lateranensis, Holy See.

Shield of the Order of the Shining Star, China.

Grand Officer of the Order of the Southern Cross, Brazil.

Grand Officer of the Order of Merit, Ecuador.

Grand Cross of the Order of Merit, Paraguay.

Grand Cross of the Mambi National Order of Merit, Cuba.

Grand Cross of the Order of the Sun of Peru.

Grand Cross of the Order of Vasco Núñez de Balboa, Panama.

Grand Cross of the Order of Merit of the Republic of Italy.

Grand Cross of the Order of the Quetzal, Guatemala.

Grand Cross of the Order of Carlos Manuel Céspedes, Cuba.

Grand Cross of the Order of Merit, Ecuador.

Grand Cross of the Shining Star, China.

Grand Sash of the Order of the Liberator, Venezuela.

Grand Cross of the Order of Merit of Bernardo O'Higgins, Chile.

Grand Cross of Merit of the Federal Republic of Germany, with Star and Sash.

Grand Cross of the Order of San Martín the Liberator, Argentina.

Ribbon, First Class, of the Mexican Order of the Aztec Eagle.

Grand Sash of the Order of the Propitious Clouds, China.

Grand Cross of the Order of Manuel Amador Guerrero, Panama.

Grand Cross of the Order of Boyacá, Colombia.

Other distinctions

Member of the Sigma Phi Honor Society of Drew University.

Gold Medal of the Autonomous University of El Salvador (1947).

Academician of the Salvadorian Academy of Language.

Corresponding Hispanic-american Member of the Royal Spanish Academy.

Deputy-Director of the Salvadorian Academy of Language.

Member of the British Institute of International and Comparative Law.

Member of the Inter-American Institute of International Juridical Studies and of its Governing Board.

Member of the Centre for World Peace through Law.

Member of the Association of Lawyers of El Salvador.

Member of the American Society of International Law.

Member of the Salvadorian Lawyers' Circle.

Member of the Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law (sometime Associate) and of its Governing Board.

Honorary Fellow of the Fonseca College (University of Santiago de Compostela).

Diploma of Honour as "Ex-Student of the Year" of Drew University (1968).

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Honorary Member of the Mexican Lawyers' Association (1968).

Associate Member of the Francisco de Vitoria Association (1969,
Madrid, Spain).

Publications

"Consideraciones sobre el Principio Constitucional Relativo al Mar Territorial y al Zócalo Continental."

"La Conferencia de Washington de 1907 y la Corte de Justicia Centroamericana."

"La Reglamentación Jurídica de los Espacios Marítimos y de la Plataforma Submarina."

"La Comisión Económica en la Conferencia de Caracas."

"La Efigie de Lincoln."

"Fray Francisco de Vitoria, El doctor Humano" (Inaugural address at the Salvadorian Academy of Language).

"Balance Crítico de la Obra de las Naciones Unidas en Dos Décadas de su Existencia."

"Aspectos Jurídicos de las Integraciones Económicas."

"El Derecho Humanitario de la Guerra" (in preparation).

Lectures

"La Política Exterior de El Salvador" (Educational Training Institute, San Salvador, 1955).

"Los Derechos Humanos desde el Punto de Vista Internacional" (Faculty of Humanities, University of El Salvador, 1959).

"El Canal de Nicaragua y el Tratado Bryan-Chamorro" (Senior Staff College, San Salvador, 1964).

"La Organización de Estados Centroamericanos" (Six lectures at the Institute of Hispanic Culture, Madrid, Spain, 1965).

"La Problemática Jurídica de los Movimientos de Integración Centroamericana" (Faculty of Law, University of El Salvador, 1966).

"El Mercado Común Centroamericano y la ODECA" (Four lectures at the Institute of Hispanic Culture, Madrid, Spain, 1966).

"La Integración Económica Centroamericana" (Four lectures at the Institute of Hispanic Culture, Madrid, Spain, 1968). Sponsored by the Faculty of Comparative Law of Strasbourg.

"El Conflicto entre El Salvador y Honduras" (Seminar of Advanced International Studies at the University of Montevideo, Uruguay (August 1969)).

"La integración centroamericana y el conflicto entre El Salvador y Honduras (Centre for the Training of International Officials, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil).

Mr. C. W. PINTO

(Sri Lanka)

/Original: English/

Born 17 November 1931.

Mr. Pinto had his early education at Uva College, Badulla, and the Royal College, Colombo.

1951-59 Mr. Pinto entered the University of Ceylon in 1951 and was graduated with honours in law in 1954. After a brief period as secretary to a Judge of the Supreme Court of Sri Lanka and practice at the bar, he received a scholarship to specialize in international law at the University of Cambridge, England. Entering Magdalene College, Cambridge, in 1956, he obtained in 1958 a post-graduate degree in public and private international law with honours, and in 1959 took a research degree, the latter upon submission of a thesis entitled "Unilateral Declarations in International Law".

Mr. Pinto is an Advocate of the Supreme Court of Sri Lanka, and a barrister of the Inner Temple.

1960-62 In 1960, Mr. Pinto was appointed Legal Officer in the International Atomic Energy Agency in Vienna, Austria. In the course of a three-year association with the organization, he was called upon to advise on most of the important aspects of its work, including conclusion of agreements between the Agency and its member States, formulation of principles relating to civil liability for nuclear damage, State responsibility for nuclear damage, recommended health and safety standards and practices, rules for the prevention of pollution of the environment through the discharge of radio-active material, the relationship between the Agency and the United Nations and the privileges and immunities of the Agency.

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1963-67 In 1963, Mr. Pinto took up an appointment as attorney in the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank). In that capacity, his assignments included the negotiation, drafting, execution and administration of loan, development credit and other agreements between the World Bank group of organizations and their member Governments and public institutions. He was closely associated with the General Counsel of the World Bank and experts from several countries in the formulation of the Convention on the Settlement of Investment Disputes between States and Nationals of Other States, which entered into force on 14 October 1966, and established the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes.

1967- Since 1967, Mr. Pinto has held the office of Legal Adviser to the Ministry of Defence and Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Sri Lanka, a ministry directly under the Prime Minister. As the Ministry's Legal Adviser, his advice is sought with regard to the legal implications of the full range of the Government's international relations, and his practical experience in the field of international law thus extends over a comprehensive range of problems.

He has represented his Government in the Sixth (Legal) Committee of the General Assembly of the United Nations each year since 1967, as well as at a variety of international legal conferences, including the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties (Vienna, 1968 and 1969) and the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-Bed and the Ocean Floor beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction (1968, 1969, 1970, 1971), now constituted the Preparatory Committee for the forthcoming United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea.

In January 1971, Mr. Pinto was, by acclamation, elected Rapporteur to the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee on the Law of the Sea.

In March 1972, Mr. Pinto was, by acclamation, elected Chairman of the first Working Group established within the Preparatory Committee for the Conference on the Law of the Sea, the Working Group charged with elaborating the international régime for the sea-bed beyond national jurisdiction. In view of the progress made in the Working Group under Mr. Pinto's chairmanship, it was decided to assign to this Group the additional responsibility of dealing in detail with the remainder of the subject-matter of the mandate of Sub-Committee I, viz., the international machinery for the sea-bed beyond national jurisdiction.

Mr. Sompong SUCHARITKUL

(Thailand)

/Original: English/

Date and place of birth 4 December 1931
Bangkok, Thailand

Academic and professional qualifications

Oxford University B.A. Hons. (Jurisprudence), 1953,
M.A., D. Phil. (International Law), 1955;

University of Paris docteur en droit, 1954;
(Faculté de Droit) diplôme d'études supérieures de droit
international public, 1954;

Harvard University LL.M. (International Legal Studies), 1956;
(Law School)

Of the Middle Temple Barrister-at-law, 1954;

Académie de Droit Diplôme de l'Académie, 1958.
International de La Haye

Present positions Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of
Thailand to the Netherlands, Belgium and
Luxembourg; and concurrently Chief of Mission
of Thailand to the European Economic Community.

Positions held and experiences in the field of international law and relations

1956 Lecturer in International Law and Relations, Chulalongkorn University
(Faculty of Political Sciences);

Lecturer in International Economic Law, Thammasat University
(Graduate Division, Faculty of Economics);

1959-1970 Member of National Research Council (THAILAND), and until 1967
Secretary of Legal Section (national body);

Since 1959 Joined Ministry of Foreign Affairs;

1960 Second Secretary, Legal Division, Treaty and Legal Department;

1960-1970 Secretary of the National Committee to Review Treaties and
Conventions, and since 1969 member and Secretary of the Committee
(national body);

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- 1961 Adviser on behalf of the Government of Thailand before the International Court of Justice in the Temple of Phra Viharn Case, The Hague;
- 1960, 1962, Representing Thailand on the Sixth (Legal) Committee of the
1965, 1967, United Nations General Assembly;
1969 and
1971
- 1961-1966 Leader of Thai delegation and member for Thailand on the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee;
- 1963 Founding member and Secretary (1963-1965) of the Council of World Affairs and International Law of Thailand;
- 1963 Chief of Division, International Organizations Department;
- 1964 Participant in the Round Table Conference of Professors of International Law of Southeast Asia, Singapore;
- 1964-1967 Secretary to the Minister of Foreign Affairs;
- 1965 First Secretary, International Organizations Department;
- 1965 Official observer representing Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee at the fifth session of Inter-American Juridical Council;
- 1966-1967 Deputy Secretary-General, ASPAC National Secretariat (THAILAND);
- 1967 Director of SEATO Affairs, International Organizations Department;
- 1967 Executive Secretary, Second ASPAC Ministerial Meeting, Bangkok, Thailand;
- 1967 Organizing Secretary, Inaugural Session of ASEAN, Bangkok, Thailand;
- 1967 Elected as Thailand's representative on the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL);
- 1967 Participant in the Round Table Conference on International Law Problems in Asia, Hong Kong;
- 1967-1970 Secretary-General of ASPAC National Secretariat of Thailand;

Secretary-General of ASEAN National Secretariat of Thailand;
- 1968 Representing Asian countries at the First Hague Colloquium on International Trade Law;

- 1968-1970 Director-General, Economic Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs;

Member of Civil Aviation Board of Thailand;

Chairman of the Inter-Departmental Committee on Social and Economic Co-operation (national body);
- 1969 Elected Chairman of the First Meeting of the National Units for Asian Economic and Social Co-operation, Bangkok;
- Since
April 1970 Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Thailand to the Netherlands, Belgium and Luxembourg, and concurrently Chief of Mission of Thailand to the European Economic Community;
- December 1970 Leader of Thai delegation to the Hague Conference on Air Law;
- November-
December 1971 Leader of Thai delegation to the Conference on the Establishment of an International Compensation Fund for Oil Pollution Damage, Brussels;
- 1972 Contributor and participant in the Conference on Individual Rights and the State in Foreign Affairs, Bellagio;
- Since 1972 Vice-Chairman of ASEAN Brussels Committee.

Written works relating to international law and relations

(In English)

Books

State Immunities and Trading Activities in International Law, 1959, Stevens and Sons, Ltd., London.

Articles

"The rule of law under the legal system of Thailand", 1957, Journal of International Commission of Jurists;

"The problem of defining indirect aggression and subversion", collected papers in honour of H.R.H. Krommum Naradhip Bongsprabandh, 1963;

"The outlook of Afro-Asian solidarity", Foreign Affairs Bulletin, Vol. V, No. 2, 1965;

"The principles of friendly relations and co-operation among States under the Charter of the United Nations", Saranrom Journal, 1963, 1966 and 1968;

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"The Second Afro-Asian Conference", Journal of the Council of World Affairs and International Law, Vol. I, No. 1, 1966;

"Thailand and regional co-operation", Foreign Affairs Bulletin, Vol. V, No. 6, 1966;

"Good offices as a means of settling regional differences", International Arbitration, Liber Amicorum for Martin Domke, 1967, edited by Pieter Sanders, Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague;

"Jus Cogens as an essential part of the Law of Treaties", a paper presented to the Bangkok World Conference on World Peace Through Law, 7-12 September 1969;

Individual Rights and the State in Foreign Affairs (Country Report: Thailand), June 1972 (unpublished).

(In French)

Les immunités juridictionnelles des navires publics affectés aux activités commerciales, Thèse, Paris, 1954.

(In Thai)

Several reports and articles on international law, e.g.:

Ratification and Binding Force of Treaties, Bot Pandit, 20 (1962-III), pp. 562-586;

The World Court, Journal of the Council of World Affairs and International Law, III (1971), pp. 1-29;

Nationality of Corporate Personalities under the Law of Thailand, May 1972, 51 pp. (unpublished);

The Relations between Municipal Law and International Law under the Legal System of Thailand, August 1972, 83 pp. (unpublished).

Working languages

Thai, English, French and Spanish.

Mr. Mario VALENZUELA

(Chile)

/Original: Spanish/

Born at Santiago on 13 March 1927.

Law studies and degrees

Studied law at the Catholic University and the University of Chile. Degree in Law and Social Sciences from the University of Chile (1955); member of the Society of Lawyers of Chile (1955); Doherty Fellow at the Graduate School of the Woodrow Wilson School of Public International Affairs, Princeton University, New Jersey (1953-1954); Doctoral studies in international law at the Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales at Geneva (1957-1958) and at London University (1959-1960); Alejandro Alvarez fellowship at the Hague Academy of International Law (1958); Member of the Centre for Studies and Research in International Law and International Relations of the Hague Academy (1960); Senior Scholar studying international law, St. Anthony's College, Oxford University (1961-1962); Seminar for Legal Advisers to Governments, Harvard University (1970).

Academic posts

Lecturer on international law at the Seminar on Public Law at the University of Chile (1954-1957); Assistant Professor of International Law, School of Political and Administrative Sciences at the University of Chile (1957); Professor at the Andrés Bello Diplomatic Academy of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Chile (1964); Professor of Public International Law at the School of Political and Administrative Sciences of the University of Chile (1968). Has lectured at the Institute of International Studies of the University of Chile (1970) on the law of the sea and at the War Academy and Armed Forces General Staff Courses on international law and international politics (1971-1972).

Professional posts and activities

Entered the Chilean Ministry of Foreign Affairs in 1949. Assistant Legal Adviser (1950-1953); Official in the Political Department (1956-1957); Jurist on the Intergovernmental Committee for European Migration, Geneva (1957-1958); Secretary at the Chilean Embassy in the United Kingdom (1959-1961); Head of the United Nations Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1963-1964); Assistant Legal Adviser (1964-1965); Counsellor at the Chilean Embassy in the Argentine Republic (1965-1966); Counsellor at the Chilean Embassy in Ecuador (1966-1968); Head of the Treaty Department and Assistant Director of the Department of Legal Advisers of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1968-1970); Surrogate Legal Adviser (1969-1970); Minister Counsellor, Deputy Director for International Relations (1970); since November 1970, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary and Director-General of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, his present post. Ambassador on special missions to various States.

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Participation in international conferences

Secretary of the Chilean delegation to the second meeting of the Inter-American Council of Jurists (1953); Delegate to the Inter-American Specialized Conference on the Conservation of Natural Resources (1956); Chilean delegate to the fourth Extraordinary Conference on the Exploitation and Conservation of the Maritime Wealth of the Southern Pacific, Quito (1967); Chilean representative in the Special Committee on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States (1969); Delegate to the Conference of Latin American States on Aspects of the Law of the Sea, Lima (1970); Titular delegate of Chile to the First Regular Assembly of the Organization of American States, San José, Costa Rica (1971); Titular delegate of Chile at the twenty-sixth and twenty-seventh sessions of the General Assembly of the United Nations (1971-1972).

Other background data

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration at The Hague. Member of the International Law Association. Member of the American Society of International Law. Member of the British Institute of International and Comparative Law.

Has given lectures and is the author of numerous studies and articles on questions of international law, which have appeared in specialized publications in Chile and abroad. His decorations include the Grand Cross of the Order of Merit of Ecuador; the Grand Cross of the Order of the Sun of Peru; the Grand Cross of the Order of Merit of Boyacá, of Colombia; the Grand Cross of the Meritorious Order of May of the Argentine Republic.

Sir Francis VALLAT

(United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)

/Original: English/

General

Francis Aimé Vallat, born 25 May 1912 at St. Quentin, France; married 15 April 1939; one daughter (1941) and one son (1945). Educated in London, England (1917-21) and Ontario, Canada (1921-29). University - Toronto, 1929-32 (B.A. in Law, Class I); Cambridge, 1932-34 (LL.B., Class I). Barrister-at-Law, Gray's Inn, 1935. Teaching and practice at the English Bar 1935-40. War service (R.A.F.V.R. - Signals) 1940-45. Diplomatic Service 1945-68. Director of Studies in International Law, King's College, London, and part-time practice as a barrister 1968-

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University and similar appointments

Assistant Lecturer in Law, Bristol University, 1935-36. Part-time Tutor at the Law Society's School of Law, London, 1937-39. Lectured at The Hague Academy of International Law, 1959. Visiting Professor and Acting Director of the Institute of Air and Space Law, McGill University, Montreal (on special leave from the Foreign Office), 1965-66. Director of Research on the Interpretation of Treaties at The Hague Academy Centre for Study and Research, English-Speaking Section, 1970. Appointed Professor of Public International Law in the University of London, 1970.

Diplomatic and related experience

Assistant Legal Adviser in the British Foreign Office, 1945-50. Legal Adviser to the United Kingdom Permanent Delegation to the United Nations and to the British Embassy in Washington, 1950-54. Deputy Legal Adviser, Foreign Office, 1954-60. Legal Adviser, Foreign Office, 1960-68.

From 1946 to 1969, participated in a number of international conferences as a member of the United Kingdom delegation, including:

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| 1946 | Conference on the Constitution of the World Health Organization, New York. |
| 1947 | Council of Foreign Ministers, Moscow. |
| 1948 | Conference on the Constitution of Inter-governmental Maritime Consultative Organization, Geneva. |
| 1948 | Safety of Life at Sea, London. |
| 1949 and 1950 | Meetings of the Contracting Parties to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, Annecy and Geneva. |
| 1954 | Indo-China/Korea, Geneva. |
| 1952-1960 | Alternate Delegate at five sessions of the United Nations General Assembly. |
| 1960 | Cyprus Independence, Nicosia. |
| 1961 | Diplomatic Relations, Vienna (Head of delegation). |
| 1964 | Fisheries, London. |
| 1968 and 1969 | Law of Treaties, Vienna (Head of delegation). |

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Since 1949, also participated in a number of international proceedings including the following cases:

- 1949 Minquiers and Ecrehos Case, International Court of Justice, The Hague (preliminary stage only).
- 1954 Effects of awards of compensation made by the United Nations Administrative Tribunal, I.C.J., The Hague.
- 1956 Ambatielos Arbitration, London.
- 1956 Admissibility of Hearings of Petitioners by the Committee on South West Africa, I.C.J., The Hague.
- 1957-1959 Greek allegations of breach of human rights in Cyprus, European Commission of Human Rights, Strasbourg (12 hearings).
- 1960 Constitution of the Maritime Safety Committee of the Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization, I.C.J., The Hague.
- 1961 and Red Crusader Enquiry, Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague.
1962
- 1962 Certain Expenses of the United Nations, I.C.J., The Hague.
- 1963 Case concerning the Northern Cameroons, I.C.J., The Hague.
- 1969-1971 Oral hearings in certain cases before the European Commission of Human Rights, Strasbourg.

Miscellaneous appointments and honours

Made a Companion of the Order of St. Michael and St. George, 1955, and a Knight Commander of the same Order, 1962.

Made a Queen's Counsel 1961 and elected a Master of the Bench of Gray's Inn, 1971.

Formerly a member of the Lord Chancellor's Committee on Private International Law.

Chairman of the Western European Union Staff Tribunal, 1963-67.

Included, on the nomination of the Government of the United Kingdom, in the United Nations register of experts available for international fact-finding (General Assembly resolution 2329 (XXII)) as from 1969.

Also, for many years, a member of the Editorial Board of the British Year Book of International Law, the Council of Management of the British Institute of

International and Comparative Law, the Executive Committee of the David Davies Memorial Institute for International Studies, the International Advisory Committee of the Institute of Air and Space Law, McGill University.

Member of the Senate of the University of London, 1972-73.

Director of Studies, International Law Association, 1969-72.

Associate of the Institute of International Law since 1965.

Publications

Books

"International Law and the Practitioner", 1966.

"An Introduction to the Study of Human Rights" as editor and author of the introductory chapter, 1972.

Articles, etc.

"The Nationality of Married Women", Canadian Bar Review, 1933.

"Legal Education in England", Canadian Bar Review, 1937.

Note on "The Continental Shelf", British Year Book of International Law, 1946.

Note on "Ownership of the Sea-bed: United States of America v. The State of California", British Year Book of International Law, 1947.

"Continental Shelf", Report of the Madrid Conference of the International Bar Association, 1952.

"The General Assembly and the Security Council of the United Nations", British Year Book of International Law, 1952.

"Law in the United Nations", Annual Review of United Nations Affairs, 1953.

"Voting in the General Assembly of the United Nations", British Year Book of International Law, 1954.

"Some Aspects of the Law of State Succession", Transactions of the Grotius Society, 1956.

"The Competence of the United Nations General Assembly", Hague Academy, Recueil des Cours, 1959.

"International Law - A Forward Look", Year Book of World Affairs, 1964.

"Declaratory Judgments", Current Legal Problems, 1964.

"The Peaceful Settlement of Disputes", Cambridge Essays in International Law, 1965.

"Sir (William) Eric Beckett, K.C.M.G., Q.C. (1896-1966) - An Appreciation" in I.C.L.Q., April 1968 (jointly with Sir Gerald Fitzmaurice).

"The Outer Space Treaties", Journal of the Royal Aeronautical Society, September 1969.

"The Vienna Outer Space Treaties", Journal of the Royal Aeronautical Society, September 1969.

"The Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties 1969" in Yearbook of the A.A.A. of the Hague Academy of International Law, 1970, Vol. 40.

Foreword to "International Disputes: the Legal Aspects" being a Report of a Study Group of the David Davies Memorial Institute of International Studies, 1972.

Chapter on Public International Law in Bibliographical Guide to the Law of the United Kingdom, 2nd ed. by A. G. Chloros, 1973.

Also a number of book reviews and other similar contributions.
