

ARTICLE 13(1)(b) AND (2)

TEXT OF ARTICLE 13(1)(b) AND (2)

1. The General Assembly shall initiate studies and make recommendations for the purpose of:

(b) promoting international co-operation in the economic, social, cultural, educational, and health fields, and assisting in the realization of human rights and fundamental freedoms for all without distinction as to race, sex, language, or religion.

2. The further responsibilities, functions and powers of the General Assembly with respect to matters mentioned in paragraph 1(b) above are set forth in Chapters IX and X.

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

1. The arrangement of this study pertaining to the practices of the General Assembly in the application of Article 13(1)(b) and (2) corresponds with that in the previous studies of this Article in the *Repertory* and its *Supplements Nos. 1, 2, 3 and 4* and the material is presented under the same general headings.

2. In the present *Supplement*, as with previous studies, the studies under the Articles of Chapters IX and X of the Charter deal with the responsibilities, functions and powers of the General Assembly with respect to matters mentioned in Article 13(1)(b) which, as stated in Article 13(2), are set forth in Chapters IX and X. As in the *Repertory*,¹ this study is limited to indicating the range and types of action taken by the General Assembly in the exercise of its functions to initiate studies and make recommendations for the purpose of furthering economic and social co-operation and assisting in the realization of human rights. Generally, only new matters not covered by earlier studies are included in this study.

3. There is a close parallel between Article 13(1)(b) and Article 55. As in the past, the study of Article 55 in this *Supplement* covers the substance of the question of interna-

tional co-operation in the fields of economic and social activity and of human rights, whereas the present study of Article 13(1)(b) is limited in the manner noted above.

4. The other principal questions dealt with in the studies of the Articles of Chapters IX and X are as follows:

Articles 60 and 66: The relative responsibilities of the General Assembly and the Economic and Social Council in the discharge of the function of the United Nations as set forth in Chapter IX;

Article 61: The election by the General Assembly of members of the Economic and Social Council;

Article 62(3): The preparations for conventions for submission to the General Assembly;

Article 66(2): The performance of services;

Article 59: The creation of new specialized agencies;

Articles 57 and 63(1): The establishment of relationships with specialized agencies; and

Articles 58 and 63(2): The co-ordination of activities of the specialized agencies.

SUMMARY OF PRACTICE

A. Studies initiated by the General Assembly

5. Studies initiated by the General Assembly under Article 13(1)(b) at the twenty-fifth to thirty-third sessions inclusive are listed in the annex under the following headings:

- I. Studies requested from the Economic and Social Council and its subsidiary organs;
- II. Studies requested from the Secretary-General;
- III. Studies requested from other bodies and individual specialized agencies;
- IV. Studies requested from several bodies jointly; and
- V. Studies requested from Member States.

In each case, the listing in the annex includes the number, the title and the pertinent provisions of the resolution.

B. Recommendations of the General Assembly

6. Recommendations which constituted an application of Article 13(1)(b), namely, the promotion of international co-operation in the economic, social, cultural, educational and health fields, and assisting in the realization of human rights and fundamental freedoms, were made by the General Assembly in approximately 600 out of a total of 681 resolutions dealing with those subjects adopted by the General

Assembly during the period covered by this study. A wide range of terms was used to make the recommendations. They were addressed to various organs and agencies which make up the United Nations system for international co-operation, subsidiary bodies of the General Assembly and the Economic and Social Council as well as other international inter-governmental bodies and non-governmental organizations. A variety of actions was proposed, ranging from studies, reports and periodic appraisals to the implementation of resolutions adopted by the General Assembly, the enactment of national legislation in support of declarations proclaimed and the adoption of measures which would contribute to higher standards of living, full employment and conditions of economic and social progress and development.

TERMINOLOGY

7. As in the past, there was no consistent pattern in the terminology of the resolutions. Such words as "recommends", "requests", "supports", "invites", "appeals", "urges", and "encourages" were most frequently used. Other words and terms used included "endorses",² "approves",³ "authorizes",⁴ "resolves",⁵ "instructs",⁶ "addresses a solemn appeal",⁷ "expresses the wish",⁸ "emphasizes",⁹ "strongly endorses",¹⁰ "agrees",¹¹ "indi-

cates",¹² "expresses its conviction",¹³ "expresses its deep sympathy",¹⁴ "assures",¹⁵ "underlines",¹⁶ and "supports resolutely".¹⁷ A variety of words and terms were used, some of them critical, mostly in the preamble of the resolution, for example, "concerned",¹⁸ "believing",¹⁹ "expressing its concern",²⁰ "noting with deep concern",²¹ "deeply grieved",²² "mindful",²³ "regretting",²⁴ "reiterating",²⁵ "apprehending",²⁶ "cognizant",²⁷ "prompted by the desire",²⁸ "inspired by the solemn determination",²⁹ "fearing",³⁰ "disturbed",³¹ "deplores",³² "determined",³³ "concurring with the proposals",³⁴ "expresses its deep concern and disappointment",³⁵ "considering with deep and increasing concern",³⁶ "expresses its deep regret and great concern",³⁷ "deeply deplores",³⁸ "convinced",³⁹ and "vigorously condemns".⁴⁰

ADDRESSEES

8. Most of the General Assembly's recommendations under this Article were addressed to Member States, their Governments, subsidiary bodies of the General Assembly as well as of the Economic and Social Council, the Council itself, the Secretary-General, the specialized agencies and other bodies of the United Nations system. Some of the recommendations were addressed to the governing body of the organization or agency, while others were addressed to its executive head.⁴¹ Recommendations were also made to the "international community",⁴² developing and developed countries,⁴³ international organizations in general,⁴⁴ educational institutions in general,⁴⁵ intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations,⁴⁶ organizations and programmes within the United Nations system,⁴⁷ "competent secretariats at the sectoral and regional levels",⁴⁸ competent international financial and credit institutions,⁴⁹ the developed market economy countries,⁵⁰ sponsoring agencies,⁵¹ the contracting parties to a particular agreement,⁵² and working groups and preparatory committees appointed for specific purposes.⁵³ As in the past, some of the recommendations were not addressed to anyone in particular.⁵⁴ There were other recommendations in which those addressed were enumerated in considerable detail.⁵⁵

SUBJECTS DEALT WITH IN THE RECOMMENDATIONS

9. The General Assembly continued to make requests and recommendations on subjects which had engaged its attention in the previous period. These included the United Nations Institute for Training and Research,⁵⁶ the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment,⁵⁷ United Nations volunteers,⁵⁸ the industrial development of developing countries, including the question of establishing the United Nations Industrial Development Organization as a specialized agency,⁵⁹ multilateral food aid,⁶⁰ population questions,⁶¹ protein resources,⁶² economic and social consequences of disarmament,⁶³ United Nations Capital Development Fund,⁶⁴ permanent sovereignty over natural resources,⁶⁵ public administration and development,⁶⁶ various questions related to criminality, crime prevention and control,⁶⁷ narcotic drugs and drug abuse control.⁶⁸

10. Some subjects which had been engaging the attention of the General Assembly were given a new focus during this period. For instance, in the case of youth, various questions, such as channels of communications and concerted action to meet the needs and aspirations of youth were considered and recommendations were made.⁶⁹ In the case of women, the focus shifted from the elimination of discrimination to their integration in economic and social development.⁷⁰ Questions related to housing, building and planning were given a new dimension by considering them in the context of human settlements.⁷¹ From previous consideration of the subject of development and utilization of human resources, the General

Assembly focused attention and made recommendations on the outflow of trained personnel from developing to developed countries,⁷² reverse transfer of technology⁷³ and the role of qualified personnel in the social and economic development of developing countries.⁷⁴ The subject of natural resources continued to engage the attention of the General Assembly, and recommendations were made in respect of their exploration, a revolving fund for such exploration and the convening of international conferences on water resources development and on new and renewable sources of energy.⁷⁵

11. Many new subjects were also considered by the General Assembly and recommendations made thereon. Of prime importance were the International Development Strategy for the Second United Nations Development Decade and its periodic review and appraisal,⁷⁶ the Declaration and Programme of Action on the Establishment of a New International Economic Order,⁷⁷ the Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States,⁷⁸ and development and international economic cooperation.⁷⁹

12. Other subjects of a predominantly economic nature on which the General Assembly made recommendations included science and technology for development,⁸⁰ the international monetary situation,⁸¹ development and the environment,⁸² multilateral trade negotiations,⁸³ indexation of prices,⁸⁴ economic co-operation among developing countries,⁸⁵ reduction of the increasing gap between the developed and the developing countries,⁸⁶ the role of the public sector in promoting the economic development of developing countries,⁸⁷ international co-operation to combat desertification,⁸⁸ replenishment of the International Development Association,⁸⁹ acceleration of the transfer of real resources to developing countries,⁹⁰ the establishment of an international fund for agricultural development,⁹¹ examination of long-term trends in the economic development of the regions of the world,⁹² international economic co-operation,⁹³ preparation of a new international development strategy for the Third United Nations Development Decade,⁹⁴ effects of the worldwide inflationary phenomenon on the development process,⁹⁵ finance for development,⁹⁶ and protectionism.⁹⁷

13. Subjects in the area of social progress and development on which recommendations were made included the establishment and operation of the United Nations University,⁹⁸ assistance in cases of natural disasters and other disasters,⁹⁹ world social situation and development,¹⁰⁰ question of the elderly and the aged,¹⁰¹ Declaration on the Rights of Mentally Retarded Persons,¹⁰² the problem of mass poverty,¹⁰³ a United Nations conference for an international convention on adoption law,¹⁰⁴ preservation and further development of cultural values,¹⁰⁵ questions relating to food,¹⁰⁶ migrant workers,¹⁰⁷ the International Year of the Child and the question of a convention on the rights of the child,¹⁰⁸ and a declaration on the rights of disabled persons.¹⁰⁹

14. Recommendations of a more general character for international action to promote economic and social development were made by the General Assembly on such subjects as the unified approach to economic and social planning in national development,¹¹⁰ the role of the economic commissions,¹¹¹ the capacity of the United Nations development system,¹¹² financial resources and decentralization of the activities of the United Nations Development Programme,¹¹³ identification of and special measures for the least developed among the developing countries,¹¹⁴ land-locked countries,¹¹⁵ and developing island countries.¹¹⁶ Other subjects included regional and sub-regional advisory services under the United Nations regular programme of technical assistance,¹¹⁷ technical co-operation in general as well as that among developing countries,¹¹⁸ the human environment,¹¹⁹ dissemination of information and mobilization of public opinion,¹²⁰ international years and anniversaries,¹²¹ the United Nations Special

Fund,¹²² national experience in achieving far-reaching social and economic changes for the purpose of social progress,¹²³ operational activities for development,¹²⁴ the Transport and Communications Decade in Africa,¹²⁵ and the restructuring of the economic and social sectors of the United Nations system.¹²⁶

TYPES OF ACTION ENVISAGED IN THE RECOMMENDATIONS

15. In addition to the studies enumerated in the annex to this study, various types of action were requested from or recommended to Member States, the specialized agencies, subsidiary bodies of the General Assembly and the Economic and Social Council, other organs of the United Nations system and the Secretary-General. Most common were to "adopt", "support" or "implement fully" measures proposed in particular resolutions, and to "pursue actively", "take immediate and concrete steps", "intensify effort", "take into consideration" and "give special attention to" policies and programmes endorsed by the General Assembly. In many instances the Member States and organizations in the United Nations system were called upon to ratify and ensure the speedy implementation of declarations, conventions and plans of action adopted by the General Assembly.¹²⁷

16. Other actions proposed to Member States included the formulation of definite and long-term policies and programmes and the adoption of measures and additional innovative approaches for the amelioration of conditions in the field of housing and human settlements,¹²⁸ the possibility of enacting adequate legislation for a specific purpose,¹²⁹ and the dissemination of the information contained in a particular resolution.¹³⁰ In one instance, the General Assembly called upon "the developed countries to carry out structural changes with respect to less competitive sectors of their economies with a view to expansion of existing, and creation of new, production capacities in developing countries".¹³¹ In another, the General Assembly urged developing countries to establish or emphasize short-term priorities and to draw up comprehensive statements of national nutrition policy and related food and agricultural policy.¹³² There was also the occasion when the General Assembly recommended that Governments, in formulating national policies and programmes for the elderly and the aged, should take into account the guidelines suggested in the Secretary-General's report, and that they should carry out, as far as national circumstances permitted, the necessary social security measures within the framework of general planning.¹³³

17. The General Assembly also proposed certain types of action that organizations in the United Nations system should take in regard to resolutions adopted by it. For instance, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, the United Nations Industrial Development Organization, the specialized agencies, the regional commissions and the United Nations Economic and Social Office at Beirut were invited to integrate their review activities with the preparatory work for the over-all review and appraisal of the International Development Strategy for the Second United Nations Development Decade.¹³⁴ They as well as the United Nations Development Programme and the United Nations Environment Programme were also requested to recommend new goals and objectives in connexion with the mid-term review and appraisal.¹³⁵ The governing bodies of agencies participating in the United Nations Development Programme were invited to strengthen the executing capacity of their respective agencies.¹³⁶ On the question of economic co-operation among developing countries, the specialized agencies and other organizations of the United Nations system were requested to intensify and co-ordinate their programmes, to initiate new projects and expand existing ones and to promote and expand arrangements for interagency co-operation.¹³⁷

18. Various types of action were also recommended to other bodies of the United Nations system, such as the United Nations Development Programme, to establish and implement special programmes in the field of natural resource identification and optimum utilization by the least developed countries,¹³⁸ and to consider further steps necessary to achieve improvements in the administrative and operational machinery;¹³⁹ the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development to adopt action-oriented programmes, review progress made, undertake further consultations and provide general guidelines,¹⁴⁰ and to keep current developments in the world economy under continuous review;¹⁴¹ and the United Nations Children's Fund to continue to expand its co-operation with countries for the protection of the younger generation and their preparation for future responsibilities.¹⁴²

19. With regard to actions proposed to the Economic and Social Council, the General Assembly, on the question of development and environment, called upon the Council to discharge its responsibilities under the Charter and Section I, paragraph 3, of General Assembly resolution 2997 (XXVII) in such a way as to enhance the attainment of the goals and objectives of the International Development Strategy for the Second United Nations Development Decade.¹⁴³ The General Assembly also requested the Council to invite the Commission for Social Development to study the possibility of redefining an international policy concerning the involvement of youth at the national and international levels.¹⁴⁴ On another occasion, the General Assembly requested the Council to continue to provide over-all policy guidance within the United Nations system on population-related matters.¹⁴⁵

20. Types of action proposed to the Secretary-General, in addition to undertaking studies and submitting reports, were to "inform of progress made",¹⁴⁶ "formulate suggestions",¹⁴⁷ "propose measures",¹⁴⁸ "ensure the fullest possible co-ordination",¹⁴⁹ "submit recommendations",¹⁵⁰ "define further, in close co-operation with the Director-General of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, the objectives and principles of the United Nations University and to draft its charter",¹⁵¹ "draft necessary guidelines for a programme of action",¹⁵² "invite the Administrator of the United Nations Development Programme, in consultation with the agencies and the organizations of the United Nations system concerned, to continue to consider further ways and means of using the United Nations Capital Development Fund".¹⁵³ On one occasion, the Secretary-General was requested to prepare operational procedures and administrative arrangements, in close collaboration with the Administrator of the United Nations Development Programme and taking due account of the views of the appropriate organs and agencies of the United Nations system.¹⁵⁴ Other types of action envisaged by the General Assembly included a request that the Secretary-General, in collaboration with the appropriate organizations within the United Nations system, maintain his efforts to generate maximum assistance,¹⁵⁵ that in carrying out the tasks stipulated in the resolution, the Secretary-General should utilize the capacity and experience available in relevant national institutions,¹⁵⁶ and that the Secretary-General should undertake the necessary action for the implementation of the guidelines contained in the annex to the resolution.¹⁵⁷

NOTES

¹ See *Repertory* under Article 13(1)(b) and (2), para. 4.

² G A resolution 2845 (XXVI).

³ G A resolution 2688 (XXV).

⁴ G A resolutions 2691 (XXV), 3081 (XXVIII).

⁵ G A resolution 2806 (XXVI).

⁶ G A resolution 3021 (XXVII).

⁷ G A resolution 31/129.

- ⁸ G A resolution 3245 (XXIX).
⁹ G A resolution 2633 (XXV).
¹⁰ G A resolution 2719 (XXV).
¹¹ G A resolution 2820 (XXVI).
¹² G A resolution 2849 (XXVI).
¹³ G A resolutions 2801 (XXVI), 3341 (XXIX).
¹⁴ G A resolution 2643 (XXV).
¹⁵ G A resolution 2757 (XXVI).
¹⁶ G A resolution 3133 (XXVIII).
¹⁷ G A resolution 3171 (XXVIII).
¹⁸ G A resolution 2684 (XXV).
¹⁹ G A resolution 2691 (XXV).
²⁰ G A resolution 2725 (XXV).
²¹ *Ibid.*
²² G A resolution 2643 (XXV).
²³ G A resolution 2717 (XXV).
²⁴ G A resolution 2722 (XXV).
²⁵ G A resolution 2801 (XXVI).
²⁶ G A resolution 2806 (XXVI).
²⁷ G A resolution 2814 (XXVI).
²⁸ G A resolution 2974 (XXVII).
²⁹ G A resolution 3018 (XXVII).
³⁰ G A resolution 3026 (XXVII).
³¹ G A resolutions 3172 (XXVIII), 31/174.
³² G A resolution 3171 (XXVIII).
³³ G A resolution 3506 (XXX).
³⁴ G A resolution 3404 (XXX).
³⁵ G A resolution 31/14.
³⁶ G A resolution 31/178.
³⁷ G A resolution 33/156.
³⁸ G A resolution 31/84.
³⁹ G A resolution 33/23.
⁴⁰ *Ibid.*
⁴¹ G A resolutions 2690 (XXV), 2688 (XXV), 2951 (XXVII).
⁴² G A resolution 2626 (XXV), A (8).
⁴³ G A resolution 2626 (XXV).
⁴⁴ G A resolution 2626 (XXV), C.7 (64).
⁴⁵ G A resolution 2633 (XXV).
⁴⁶ G A resolutions 2643 (XXV), 3128 (XXVIII).
⁴⁷ G A resolution 2719 (XXV).
⁴⁸ G A resolution 2801 (XXVI).
⁴⁹ G A resolution 2807 (XXVI).
⁵⁰ G A resolution 2808 (XXVI).
⁵¹ G A resolution 2848 (XXVI).
⁵² G A resolution 3040 (XXVII).
⁵³ G A resolution 3082 (XXVII).
⁵⁴ G A resolution 2716 (XXV), as an example.
⁵⁵ G A resolutions 2643 (XXV), 31/17, 31/187, 32/3, 32/97, 33/131.
⁵⁶ G A resolutions 2640 (XXV), 2767 (XXVI), 2950 (XXVII), 3064 (XXVIII), 3217 (XXIX), 3403 (XXX), 31/107, 32/51, 33/20.
⁵⁷ G A resolutions 2657 (XXV), 2850 (XXVI), 2994 (XXVII).
⁵⁸ G A resolutions 2659 (XXV), 2810 (XXVI), 2970 (XXVII), 3125 (XXVIII), 31/166, 31/131, 33/84.
⁵⁹ G A resolutions 2638 (XXV), 2952 (XXVII), 3086 (XXVIII), 31/162, 31/163, 32/167.
⁶⁰ G A resolutions 2682 (XXV), 3127 (XXVIII).
⁶¹ G A resolutions 2683 (XXV), 3344 (XXIX), 3345 (XXIX).
⁶² G A resolutions 2684 (XXV), 2848 (XXVI).
⁶³ G A resolution 2685 (XXV).
⁶⁴ G A resolutions 2690 (XXV), 2812 (XXVI), 2976 (XXVII), 3122 (XXVIII).
⁶⁵ G A resolutions 2692 (XXV), 3016 (XXVII), 3171 (XXVIII).
⁶⁶ G A resolution 2845 (XXVI).
⁶⁷ G A resolutions 2843 (XXVI), 2857 (XXVI), 3011 (XXVII), 3021 (XXVII), 3139 (XXVIII), 32/58, 32/59, 32/60, 32/61.
⁶⁸ For examples, see G A resolutions 2719 (XXV), 3012 (XXVII), 3145 (XXVIII), 3279 (XXIX), 3445 (XXX), 32/126, 33/168.
⁶⁹ G A resolutions 3022 (XXVII), 3140 (XXVIII), 31/132, 32/135, 33/6.
⁷⁰ See G A resolutions 2716 (XXV), 3342 (XXIX), 3505 (XXX), 3524 (XXX), 3522 (XXX), 31/175, 33/200.
⁷¹ See G A resolutions 2998 (XXVII), 2999 (XXVII), 3327 (XXIX), 32/173, 3001 (XXVII), 3325 (XXIX), 31/116, 32/162, 33/111.
⁷² G A resolution 3017 (XXVII).
⁷³ G A resolutions 32/192, 33/151.
⁷⁴ See G A resolution 33/135.
⁷⁵ G A resolutions 3167 (XXVIII), 3513 (XXX), 32/176, 33/148, 33/194.
⁷⁶ G A resolutions 2626 (XXV), 2641 (XXV), 2801 (XXVI), 3517 (XXX), 31/178
⁷⁷ G A resolutions 3201 (S-VI), 3202 (S-VI).
⁷⁸ G A resolution 3281 (XXIX).
⁷⁹ G A resolution 3362 (S-VII).
⁸⁰ For example, see G A resolutions 2658 (XXV), 2726 (XXV), 2804 (XXVI), 2821 (XXVI), 3168 (XXVIII), 3507 (XXX), 31/183, 32/178.
⁸¹ G A resolutions 2806 (XXVI), 2808 (XXVI), 2807 (XXVI), 3084 (XXVIII), 3347 (XXIX), 31/158, 32/187, 33/159.
⁸² G A resolutions 2849 (XXVI), 3002 (XXVII).
⁸³ G A resolutions 3040 (XXVII), 3085 (XXVIII), 3309 (XXIX), 33/199.
⁸⁴ G A resolution 3083 (XXVIII).
⁸⁵ G A resolutions 3177 (XXVIII), 3241 (XXIX), 3442 (XXX), 31/119, 32/180, 33/195.
⁸⁶ G A decision (XXVIII) and resolution 3312 (XXIX).
⁸⁷ G A resolutions 3335 (XXIX), 3488 (XXX), 32/179, 33/144.
⁸⁸ G A resolutions 3337 (XXIX), 3511 (XXX), 32/169, 33/89.
⁸⁹ G A resolutions 3387 (XXX), 31/181, 33/145.
⁹⁰ G A resolutions 3489 (XXX), 31/174, 32/181, 33/136.
⁹¹ G A resolutions 3503 (XXX), 31/122, 32/53, 32/107.
⁹² G A resolutions 3508 (XXX), 32/57.
⁹³ G A resolutions 3515 (XXX), 31/14.
⁹⁴ G A resolutions 31/182, 33/193.
⁹⁵ G A resolutions 32/175, 33/155.
⁹⁶ G A resolutions 32/177, 33/137.
⁹⁷ G A resolution 33/196.
⁹⁸ G A resolutions 2691 (XXV), 2822 (XXVI), 2951 (XXVII), 3081 (XXVIII), 3313 (XXIX), 3439 (XXX), 31/117, 32/54, 33/108.
⁹⁹ For example, G A resolutions 2790 (XXVI), 3054 (XXVIII), 3244 (XXIX), 3441 (XXX), 31/42, 32/93, 33/131.
¹⁰⁰ G A resolutions 2771 (XXVI), 31/83, 31/84, 33/48.
¹⁰¹ G A resolutions 2842 (XXVI), 3137 (XXVIII), 3138 (XXVIII), 32/131, 32/132, 33/52.
¹⁰² G A resolution 2856 (XXVI).
¹⁰³ G A resolution 3018 (XXVII).
¹⁰⁴ G A resolution 3028 (XXVII) and decision (XXIX).
¹⁰⁵ G A resolutions 3148 (XXVIII), 31/39, 31/40, 33/49, 33/50.
¹⁰⁶ G A resolutions 3348 (XXIX), 31/121, 32/52, 33/90.
¹⁰⁷ G A resolutions 3224 (XXIX), 32/120, 33/163.
¹⁰⁸ G A resolutions 3406 (XXX), 31/169, 32/109, 33/83, 33/166.
¹⁰⁹ G A resolutions 3447 (XXX), 31/123, 32/133, 33/170.
¹¹⁰ G A resolutions 2681 (XXV), 3409 (XXX) and decision (XXIX).
¹¹¹ G A resolutions 2686 (XXV), 2687 (XXV).
¹¹² G A resolutions 2688 (XXV), 2814 (XXVI), 2974 (XXVII).
¹¹³ G A resolutions 2973 (XXVII), 3252 (XXIX).
¹¹⁴ G A resolutions 2724 (XXV), 2768 (XXVI), 3487 (XXX), 3036 (XXVII), 3214 (XXIX), 32/190, 33/49.
¹¹⁵ G A resolutions 2971 (XXVII), 3169 (XXVIII), 3311 (XXIX), 31/157, 32/191.
¹¹⁶ G A resolutions 3338 (XXIX), 31/156, 32/185.
¹¹⁷ G A resolution 2803 (XXVI).
¹¹⁸ G A resolutions 2975 (XXVII), 3251 (XXIX), 3405 (XXX), 3461 (XXX), 31/179, 32/182, 32/183, 33/134.
¹¹⁹ G A resolutions 2995 (XXVII), 2996 (XXVII), 2997 (XXVII), 3000 (XXVII), 3003 (XXVII), 3129 (XXVIII), 3435 (XXX), 31/112, 31/113, 33/87.
¹²⁰ G A resolutions 2800 (XXVI), 3038 (XXVII), 3434 (XXX), 31/139.
¹²¹ G A resolution 3170 (XXVIII).
¹²² G A resolutions 3356 (XXIX), 3460 (XXX).
¹²³ G A resolutions 3273 (XXIX), 31/38.
¹²⁴ G A resolutions 31/171, 33/201.
¹²⁵ G A resolutions 31/160, 33/197.
¹²⁶ G A resolutions 32/197, 33/202.
¹²⁷ For examples, see G A resolutions 2770 (XXVI), 3147 (XXVIII), 3436 (XXX), 3443 (XXX), 3521 (XXX).
¹²⁸ G A resolution 2718 (XXV).
¹²⁹ G A resolution 2720 (XXV).
¹³⁰ G A resolution 2842 (XXVI).
¹³¹ G A resolution 33/196.
¹³² G A resolution 2848 (XXVI).
¹³³ G A resolutions 3137 (XXVIII), 3138 (XXVIII).
¹³⁴ G A resolution 2801 (XXVI).
¹³⁵ G A resolution 3517 (XXX).
¹³⁶ G A resolution 2975 (XXVII).
¹³⁷ G A resolution 3177 (XXVIII).
¹³⁸ G A resolution 2814 (XXVI).
¹³⁹ G A resolution 3019 (XXVII).
¹⁴⁰ G A resolution 2820 (XXVI).
¹⁴¹ G A resolution 3308 (XXIX).
¹⁴² G A resolution 2855 (XXVI).
¹⁴³ G A resolution 3002 (XXVII).

¹⁴⁴ G A resolution 3140 (XXVIII).
¹⁴⁵ G A resolution 3344 (XXIX).
¹⁴⁶ G A resolution 2658 (XXV).
¹⁴⁷ G A resolution 2685 (XXV).
¹⁴⁸ *Ibid.*
¹⁴⁹ G A resolution 2643 (XXV).
¹⁵⁰ G A resolution 2717 (XXV).

¹⁵¹ G A resolution 2951 (XXVII).
¹⁵² G A resolution 3017 (XXVII).
¹⁵³ G A resolution 3122 (XXVIII).
¹⁵⁴ G A resolution 3167 (XXVIII).
¹⁵⁵ G A resolution 3173 (XXVIII).
¹⁵⁶ G A resolution 3488 (XXX).
¹⁵⁷ G A resolution 32/135.

ANNEX

Tabulation of studies initiated by the General Assembly under Article 13(1)(b)

I. Studies requested from the Economic and Social Council and its subsidiary organs

Resolution number and title	Pertinent provisions
2649 (XXV). The importance of the universal realization of the right of peoples to self-determination and of the speedy granting of independence to colonial countries and peoples for the effective guarantee and observance of human rights	"6 <i>Requests</i> the Commission on Human Rights to study, at its twenty-seventh session, the implementation of the United Nations resolutions relating to the right of peoples under colonial and alien domination to self-determination, and to submit its conclusions and recommendations to the General Assembly, through the Economic and Social Council, as soon as possible."
2687 (XXV). Role of the regional economic commissions in the Second United Nations Development Decade	"4. <i>Requests</i> the regional economic commissions and the United Nations Economic and Social Office at Beirut, in co-operation where appropriate with regional development banks and subregional groupings and with the assistance of other organizations of the United Nations system, to make suitable arrangements for conducting regular appraisals and evaluation of the progress in the implementation of the International Development Strategy;"
2721 (XXV). Human rights and scientific and technological developments	"2. <i>Requests</i> the Commission on Human Rights at its twenty-seventh session to give priority to the examination of the preliminary report on human rights and scientific and technological developments, as supplemented by such further information as may be made available to it, including the preliminary memorandum submitted by the World Health Organization, and to transmit to the General Assembly, through the Economic and Social Council, its suggestions and recommendations for the attainment of the objectives of resolution 2450 (XXIII);"
2784 (XXVI). Elimination of all forms of discrimination	<p style="text-align: center;">"I</p> <p>"3. <i>Invites</i> the Economic and Social Council to request the Commission on Human Rights, bearing in mind the provisions of paragraph 2 above, to submit suggestions with a view to launching continued international action to combat racism on the basis of a 'Decade for vigorous and continued mobilization against racism and racial discrimination in all its forms';"</p> <p style="text-align: center;">"II</p> <p>"4. <i>Invites</i> the Economic and Social Council to request the Commission on Human Rights to study and make recommendations for the further elaboration of international instruments to deal with crimes against humanity, particularly those arising from the policies of <i>apartheid</i>;"</p> <p style="text-align: center;">"III</p> <p>"6. <i>Invites</i> the Economic and Social Council to request the Commission on Human Rights to continue its comprehensive studies of policies and practices of racial discrimination, taking into account in particular discrimination against peoples of African origin in all countries, and to submit a report to the General Assembly as soon as possible, but not later than at its twenty-eighth session, together with recommendations for action to combat such policies and practices;"</p>
2840 (XXVI). Question of the punishment of war criminals and of persons who have committed crimes against humanity	"5. <i>Requests</i> the Commission on Human Rights to consider the principles of international co-operation in the detection, arrest, extradition and punishment of persons guilty of war crimes and crimes against humanity and to submit a report on this question to the General Assembly at its twenty-seventh session."
2849 (XXVI). Development and environment	<p>"10. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development to prepare a comprehensive study, to be submitted to the Conference at its third session, on the effects of environmental policies of developed countries which might adversely affect the present or future development possibilities of developing countries, by means of, <i>inter alia</i>:</p> <p>"(a) A decrease in the flow of international development assistance and a deterioration of its terms and conditions;</p> <p>"(b) A further deterioration in the trading prospects of developing countries by the creation of additional obstacles, such as the new non-tariff measures, which might lead to a new type of protectionism."</p>

Resolution number and title	Pertinent provisions
2919 (XXVII). Decade for Action to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination	"2. <i>Invites</i> therefore the Economic and Social Council to request the Commission on Human Rights to give the highest priority to the consideration of the draft programme for the Decade and to submit it to the General Assembly at its twenty-eighth session for final consideration."
2922 (XXVII). Draft Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of <i>Apartheid</i>	"2. <i>Invites</i> the Economic and Social Council to request the Commission on Human Rights at its twenty-ninth session to consider as a priority item the revised draft Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of <i>Apartheid</i> and the amendments thereto, and to submit the results of its consideration thereon to the General Assembly at its twenty-eighth session."
2971 (XXVII). Special measures related to the particular needs of the land-locked developing countries	"3. <i>Invites</i> the Economic and Social Council, in consultation with the appropriate organizations of the United Nations system, to study the desirability and feasibility, including possible ways and means, of establishing a special fund for defraying the additional transport costs of land-locked developing countries and to report its findings to the General Assembly at its twenty-eighth session."
3020 (XXVII). Principles of international co-operation in the detection, arrest, extradition and punishment of persons guilty of war crimes and crimes against humanity	"3 <i>Requests</i> the Commission on Human Rights to submit to the General Assembly at its twenty-eighth session, through the Economic and Social Council, draft principles of international co-operation in the detection, arrest, extradition and punishment of persons guilty of war crimes and crimes against humanity;"
3039 (XXVII). External debt servicing by the developing countries	"1. <i>Requests</i> the Trade and Development Board to study, through its Committee on Invisibles and Financing to Trade at its sixth session, the problems deriving from the burden for the developing countries represented by the servicing of their external debt, including the desirability and feasibility of the establishment and operation of a special fund for the financing, and/or compensation, of the interest on that debt;"
3040 (XXVII). Multilateral trade negotiations	"6. <i>Invites</i> the Preparatory Committee for the Trade Negotiations to study ways and means for economic and financial compensation for any loss incurred by developing countries as a result of these negotiations;"
3057 (XXVIII). Decade for Action to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination	"7. <i>Requests</i> the Economic and Social Council to report annually to the General Assembly on the implementation of the Programme;"
3068 (XXVIII). International Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of <i>Apartheid</i>	"5. <i>Requests</i> the Economic and Social Council to invite the Commission on Human Rights to undertake the functions set out under article X of the Convention;
	<i>"Article X"</i>
	"1. The States Parties to the present Convention empower the Commission on Human Rights:
	"(a) To request United Nations organs, when transmitting copies of petitions under article 15 of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, to draw its attention to complaints concerning acts which are enumerated in article II of the present Convention;
	"(b) To prepare, on the basis of reports from competent organs of the United Nations and periodic reports from States Parties to the present Convention, a list of individuals, organizations, institutions and representatives of States which are alleged to be responsible for the crimes enumerated in article II of the Convention, as well as those against whom legal proceedings have been undertaken by States Parties to the Convention;
	"(c) To request information from the competent United Nations organs concerning measures taken by the authorities responsible for the administration of Trust and Non-Self-Governing Territories, and all other Territories to which General Assembly resolution 1514 (XV) of 14 December 1960 applies, with regard to such individuals alleged to be responsible for crimes under article II of the Convention who are believed to be under their territorial and administrative jurisdiction.
	"2. Pending the achievement of the objectives of the Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples, contained in General Assembly resolution 1514 (XV), the provisions of the present Convention shall in no way limit the right of petition granted to those peoples by other international instruments or by the United Nations and its specialized agencies."
3069 (XXVIII). Elimination of all forms of religious intolerance	"1. <i>Invites</i> the Economic and Social Council to request the Commission on Human Rights at its thirtieth session to consider, as a matter of priority, the elaboration of a draft Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Religious Intolerance, taking into account the observations submitted by Governments as well as the opinions expressed, the suggestions put forward and the amendments submitted in the course of the discussion of this question at the twenty-eighth session of the General Assembly, and to submit, if possible, a single draft Declaration to the Assembly at its twenty-ninth session through the Economic and Social Council:"

Resolution number and title	Pertinent provisions
3083 (XXVIII). Study on the indexation of prices	<p>"1. Requests the Secretary-General of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development to prepare, after consultation with the President of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, a comprehensive study on the indexation of prices of commodities produced in, and exported by, developing countries and to examine ways and means whereby unit prices of manufactured imports from developed countries and unit prices of exports from developing countries could be automatically linked;</p>
3140 (XXVIII). Concerted action at the national and international levels to meet the needs and aspirations of youth and to promote their participation in national and international development	<p>"2. Further requests the Secretary-General of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development to submit a report on the findings of the study to the General Assembly at its twenty-ninth session, through the Trade and Development Board."</p>
3218 (XXIX). Torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment in relation to detention and imprisonment	<p>"7. Requests the Economic and Social Council to invite the Commission for Social Development to study the possibility of redefining an international policy concerning the involvement of youth at the national and international levels, including the advisability of an international document on youth, taking into consideration, <i>inter alia</i>, relevant provisions contained in existing international instruments and the views expressed by Governments of Member States and by interested non-governmental organizations in consultative status with the Council, and to submit recommendations to the Council at its fifty-eighth session, to be transmitted to the General Assembly at its thirtieth session;"</p>
3218 (XXIX). Torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment in relation to detention and imprisonment	<p>"3. Requests the Fifth United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, under item 3 of its agenda, taking into account the consideration given to the question by the Committee on Crime Prevention and Control in pursuance of Economic and Social Council resolution 1794 (LIV), to give urgent attention to the question of the development of an international code of ethics for police and related law enforcement agencies;</p>
3251 (XXIX). Technical co-operation among developing countries	<p>"4. Further requests the Fifth United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, under item 4 of its agenda, to include, in the elaboration of the Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners, rules for the protection of all persons subjected to any form of detention or imprisonment against torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment, and to report thereon to the General Assembly at its thirtieth session;"</p>
3377 (XXX). Implementation of the Programme for the Decade for Action to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination	<p>"5. Requests the regional commissions to study and give priority attention to measures designed to implement the recommendations addressed to them in the report of the Working Group;"</p>
3377 (XXX). Implementation of the Programme for the Decade for Action to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination	<p>"11. Calls upon the Commission on Human Rights, in collaboration with the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, to study ways and means of ensuring the implementation of United Nations resolutions bearing on <i>apartheid</i>, racism and racial discrimination with a view to facilitating the examination of this question by the General Assembly in accordance with paragraph 18(i) of the Programme for the Decade;"</p>
3382 (XXX). Importance of the universal realization of the right of peoples to self-determination and of the speedy granting of independence to colonial countries and peoples for the effective guarantee and observance of human rights	<p>"7. Keenly awaits the conclusion of the following studies by the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities:</p>
3382 (XXX). Importance of the universal realization of the right of peoples to self-determination and of the speedy granting of independence to colonial countries and peoples for the effective guarantee and observance of human rights	<p>"(a) Adverse consequences for the enjoyment of human rights of political, military, economic and other forms of assistance given to colonial and racist régimes in southern Africa;</p>
3382 (XXX). Importance of the universal realization of the right of peoples to self-determination and of the speedy granting of independence to colonial countries and peoples for the effective guarantee and observance of human rights	<p>"(b) Historical and current development of the right to self-determination on the basis of the Charter of the United Nations and other instruments adopted by United Nations organs, with particular reference to the promotion and protection of human rights and fundamental freedoms;</p>
3382 (XXX). Importance of the universal realization of the right of peoples to self-determination and of the speedy granting of independence to colonial countries and peoples for the effective guarantee and observance of human rights	<p>"(c) Implementation of United Nations resolutions relating to the right of peoples under colonial and alien domination to self-determination;"</p>
3448 (XXX). Protection of human rights in Chile	<p>"4. Invites the Commission on Human Rights to extend the mandate of the <i>Ad Hoc</i> Working Group, as presently constituted, to enable it to report to the General Assembly at its thirty-first session and to the Commission on Human Rights at its thirty-third session on the situation of human rights in Chile and, in particular, on any developments which occur to re-establish respect for human rights and fundamental freedoms;"</p>
3453 (XXX). Torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment in relation to detention and imprisonment	<p>"2. Requests the Commission on Human Rights at its thirty-second session to study the question of torture and any necessary steps for:</p>
3453 (XXX). Torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment in relation to detention and imprisonment	<p>"(a) Ensuring the effective observance of the Declaration on the Protection of All Persons from Being Subjected to Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment;</p>
3453 (XXX). Torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment in relation to detention and imprisonment	<p>"(b) The formulation of a body of principles for the protection of all persons under any form of detention or imprisonment on the basis of the <i>Study of the Right of Everyone to be Free from Arbitrary Arrest, Detention and Exile</i> and the draft principles on freedom from arbitrary arrest and detention contained therein;</p>

Resolution number and title	Pertinent provisions
3508 (XXX). Examination of long-term trends in the economic development of the regions of the world	<p>"3. <i>Requests</i> the Committee on Crime Prevention and Control to elaborate, on the basis of, <i>inter alia</i>, the proposals submitted to and conclusions arrived at by the Fifth United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, a draft code of conduct for law enforcement officials and to submit this draft code to the General Assembly at its thirty-second session, through the Commission for Social Development and the Economic and Social Council;"</p> <p>"1. <i>Recommends</i> that the regional commissions should prepare studies on the long-term trends in and forecasts of the economic development of their respective regions, taking into account the national development programmes of individual countries of the regions and the particular characteristics and priorities of the regions;</p> <p>"2. <i>Recommends further</i> that the regional commissions should include in those studies specific conclusions on trends in the economic development of the regions and on interregional economic co-operation;"</p>
3521 (XXX). Equality between men and women and elimination of discrimination against women	<p>"2. <i>Requests</i> the Commission on the Status of Women to complete, in 1976, the elaboration of the draft Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women;"</p>
31/33. Adverse consequences for the enjoyment of human rights of political, military, economic and other forms of assistance given to colonial and racist régimes in southern Africa	<p>"8. <i>Invites</i> the Economic and Social Council, in collaboration with the Commission on Human Rights, to examine the question of the consequences of the use of the veto by the above-mentioned three permanent members of the Security Council on the enjoyment of human rights by the oppressed peoples of southern Africa and to submit a report thereon to the General Assembly at its thirty-third session;"</p>
31/80. Status of the International Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of <i>Apartheid</i>	<p>"5. <i>Invites</i> the Commission on Human Rights to undertake the functions set out in article X of the Convention, in particular to prepare a list of individuals, organizations, institutions and representatives of States which are alleged to be responsible for the crimes enumerated in article II of the Convention;"</p>
31/85. Torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment	<p>"2. <i>Invites</i> the Economic and Social Council to give due priority to the examination of the draft code of conduct for law enforcement officials proposed by the Committee on Crime Prevention and Control, in order that the Council at its sixty-second session and the General Assembly at its thirty-second session may take further steps with a view to the adoption of this instrument;</p> <p>"3. <i>Also invites</i> the Economic and Social Council to consider with due priority the recommendation of the Committee on Crime Prevention and Control at its fourth session, contained in new draft rule 95 of the Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners, seeking to assure the applicability of the Standard Minimum Rules to all persons arrested or imprisoned with or without charge and conviction, as well as the draft procedures for the effective implementation of the Rules;</p> <p>"4. <i>Requests</i> the Commission on Human Rights, through the Economic and Social Council, to submit a comprehensive report on the elaboration of a body of principles for the protection of all persons under any form of detention or imprisonment to the General Assembly at its thirty-third session;"</p>
31/176. Tripartite World Conference on Employment, Income Distribution, Social Progress and the International Division of Labour	<p>"4. <i>Requests</i> the Economic and Social Council to undertake an appraisal of the activities of the organizations of the United Nations system in the light of the Programme of Action, taking into account, in particular, the relevant discussions and decisions of the Governing Body of the International Labour Office, as well as the reports referred to in paragraphs 2 and 3 above, and to report to the General Assembly at its thirty-second session."</p>
32/61. Capital punishment	<p>"3. <i>Invites</i> the Economic and Social Council to report to the General Assembly at its thirty-fifth session on its deliberations and recommendations on the basis of the aforementioned reports of the Secretary-General and of the study to be submitted by the Committee on Crime Prevention and Control in accordance with Council resolution 1930 (LVIII);</p> <p>"4. <i>Calls upon</i> the Sixth United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders to discuss the various aspects of the use of capital punishment and the possible restriction thereof, including a more general application of rules relating to pardon, commutation or reprieve, and to report thereon, with recommendations, to the General Assembly at its thirty-fifth session;"</p>
32/62. Draft convention against torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment	<p>"1. <i>Requests</i> the Commission on Human Rights to draw up a draft convention against torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment, in the light of the principles embodied in the Declaration on the Protection of All Persons from Being Subjected to Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment;</p> <p>"2. <i>Further requests</i> the Commission on Human Rights to submit a progress report on its work to the General Assembly at its thirty-third session;"</p>

Resolution number and title

Pertinent provisions

- 32/118. Protection of human rights in Chile
- “8. *Invites* the Commission on Human Rights:
“(a) To extend the mandate of the *Ad Hoc* Working Group, as presently constituted, so as to enable it to report to the General Assembly at its thirty-third session and to the Commission at its thirty-fifth session, with such additional information as may be necessary;
“(b) To submit to the General Assembly at its thirty-third session, through the Economic and Social Council, specific recommendations on possible humanitarian, legal and financial aid to those arbitrarily arrested or imprisoned, to those forced to leave the country and to their relatives;
“(c) To submit to the General Assembly at its thirty-third session, through the Economic and Social Council, a progress report on action taken in compliance with paragraph 5(c) of Assembly resolution 31/124;”
- 32/122. Protection of persons detained or imprisoned as a result of their struggle against *apartheid*, racism and racial discrimination, colonialism, aggression and foreign occupation and for self-determination, independence and social progress for their people
- “7. *Requests* the Commission on Human Rights to submit, through the Economic and Social Council, a report on the implementation of the present resolution to the General Assembly at its thirty-third session.”
- 32/130. Alternative approaches and ways and means within the United Nations system for improving the effective enjoyment of human rights and fundamental freedoms
- “1. *Decides* that the approach to the future work within the United Nations system with respect to human rights questions should take into account the following concepts:
“(a) All human rights and fundamental freedoms are indivisible and interdependent; equal attention and urgent consideration should be given to the implementation, promotion and protection of both civil and political, and economic, social and cultural rights;
“(b) The full realization of civil and political rights without the enjoyment of economic, social and cultural rights is impossible; the achievement of lasting progress in the implementation of human rights is dependent upon sound and effective national and international policies of economic and social development as recognized by the Proclamation of Teheran of 1968;^a
“(c) All human rights and fundamental freedoms of the human person and of peoples are inalienable;
“(d) Consequently, human rights questions should be examined globally, taking into account both the over-all context of the various societies in which they present themselves, as well as the need for the promotion of the full dignity of the human person and the development and well-being of the society;
“(e) In approaching human rights questions within the United Nations system, the international community should accord, or continue to accord, priority to the search for solutions to the mass and flagrant violations of human rights of peoples and persons affected by situations such as those resulting from *apartheid*, from all forms of racial discrimination, from colonialism, from foreign domination and occupation, from aggression and threats against national sovereignty, national unity and territorial integrity, as well as from the refusal to recognize the fundamental rights of peoples to self-determination and of every nation to the exercise of full sovereignty over its wealth and natural resources;
“(f) The realization of the new international economic order is an essential element for the effective promotion of human rights and fundamental freedoms and should also be accorded priority;
“(g) It is of paramount importance for the promotion of human rights and fundamental freedoms that Member States undertake specific obligations through accession to or ratification of international instruments in this field; consequently, the standard-setting work within the United Nations system in the field of human rights and the universal acceptance and implementation of the relevant international instruments should be encouraged;
“(h) The experience and contribution of both developed and developing countries should be taken into account by all organs of the United Nations system in their work related to human rights and fundamental freedoms;
“2. *Requests* the Commission on Human Rights:
“(a) To undertake at its thirty-fourth session, as a matter of priority, an over-all analysis of the alternative approaches and ways and means within the United Nations system for improving the effective enjoyment of human rights and fundamental freedoms in the light of the above concepts;
“(b) To comply with the mandate established by the Economic and Social Council in its resolution 1992 (LX) of 12 May 1976 and the Commission in its decision 4 (XXXIII) of 21 February 1977, and in the light of the present resolution;
“(c) To submit to the General Assembly at its thirty-fourth session, through the Economic and Social Council, a report with its conclusions and recommendations on the work done with respect to subparagraphs (a) and (b) above, and to submit a progress report to the Assembly at its thirty-third session, through the Council;”

Resolution number and title	Pertinent provisions
32/142. Women's participation in the strengthening of international peace and security and in the struggle against colonialism, racism, racial discrimination, foreign aggression and occupation and all forms of foreign domination	"5. <i>Requests</i> the Commission on the Status of Women to consider, as a contribution to the preparation of the World Conference of the United Nations Decade for Women, to be held in 1980, the elaboration of a draft declaration on the participation of women in the struggle for the strengthening of international peace and security and against colonialism, racism, racial discrimination, foreign aggression and occupation and all forms of foreign domination and to report thereon to the Economic and Social Council at its sixty-fourth session:"
33/53. Human rights and scientific and technological developments	"Requests the Commission on Human Rights to urge that the study of the question of the protection of those detained on the grounds of mental ill-health be undertaken as a matter of priority by the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, and to submit a progress report on this question to the General Assembly at its thirty-fifth session."
33/54. Review and co-ordination of human rights programmes of organizations in the United Nations system and co-operation with other international programmes in the field of human rights	"1. <i>Requests</i> the Commission on Human Rights, in the context of the over-all analysis it has undertaken in response to General Assembly resolution 32/130 and in accordance with Commission resolution 26 (XXXIV) of 8 March 1978, to consult with specialized agencies and other organs and bodies of the United Nations system which are, according to their mandates, concerned with the protection and promotion of human rights and fundamental freedoms and, as appropriate, with other regional intergovernmental bodies related to the United Nations system particularly concerned with human rights, on the various human rights activities and programmes and the existing modes of co-ordination, co-operation and communication among them; "2. <i>Further requests</i> the Commission on Human Rights to submit to the General Assembly at its thirty-fourth session, through the Economic and Social Council and within the report of the aforementioned over-all analysis: "(a) A study of the existing modes of co-ordination, co-operation and communication in the field of human rights within the United Nations system; "(b) Suggestions and proposals which the Commission might deem appropriate to make in this respect."
33/99. World Conference to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination	"6. <i>Requests</i> the Economic and Social Council to carry out an evaluation of the activities undertaken in connexion with the Decade, in accordance with paragraph 18 of the Programme for the Decade, taking into account the results of the Conference set out in the Declaration and the Programme of Action adopted by the Conference;"
33/100. Results of the World Conference to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination	"7. <i>Requests</i> the Economic and Social Council to carry out an evaluation of the activities undertaken in connexion with the Decade, in accordance with paragraph 18 of the Programme for the Decade, taking into account the results of the Conference set out in the Declaration and the Programme of Action adopted by the Conference."
33/106. Elimination of all forms of religious intolerance	"4. <i>Requests</i> the Commission on Human Rights to submit to the General Assembly at its thirty-fourth session, through the Economic and Social Council, a single draft Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Intolerance and of Discrimination Based on Religion or Belief;"
33/166. Question of a convention on the rights of the child	"2. <i>Requests</i> the Commission on Human Rights to organize its work on the draft convention on the rights of the child at its thirty-fifth session so that the draft of the Convention may be ready for adoption if possible during the International Year of the Child;"

**Final Act of the International Conference on Human Rights (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.68.XIV.2).*

II. Studies requested from the Secretary-General

Resolution number and title	Pertinent provisions
2633 (XXV). Youth, its education in the respect for human rights and fundamental freedoms, its problems and needs, and its participation in national development	"4. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to consult Governments and the specialized agencies concerned on the possibility of convening, in the future, world youth assemblies in the light of the experience gained during the organization of the first World Youth Assembly, especially keeping in mind the need for rules of procedure that ensure fair treatment and the full participation of all youth representatives, for a truly universal representation and for the strict observance of freedom of speech, as well as the financial implications and other relevant aspects, and to submit, when appropriate, a report to the General Assembly through the Economic and Social Council;"
2658 (XXV). The role of modern science and technology in the development of nations and the need to strengthen economic and technico-scientific co-operation among States	"8. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General, in consultation with Member States and the competent organizations of the United Nations system, particularly the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, with the assistance of the Advisory Committee on the Application of Science and

Resolution number and title

Pertinent provisions

Technology to Development and taking into account its work on a World Plan of Action for the Application of Science and Technology to Development, and with whatever other collaboration may prove necessary, to prepare a study which would:

“(a) Evaluate the main implications of modern science and technology, particularly for development, and, on this basis, appraise the results achieved within the framework of the United Nations system and the difficulties encountered in promoting science and technology and their application to development since the United Nations Conference on the Application of Science and Technology for the Benefit of the Less Developed Areas, held at Geneva in 1963;

“(b) Suggest ways and means of implementing various recommendations made and measures agreed upon, and of removing difficulties which have been identified;

“(c) Suggest practical ways and means of strengthening international co-operation in the new applications of science and technology in the economic and social fields;

“(d) Suggest additional forms of international action within the framework of the United Nations system, to ensure that scientific and technological achievements are more effectively applied to the needs of all countries, giving special consideration to the situation of the developing countries;

“9. Requests the Secretary-General to submit his study to Member States and to the competent organs of the United Nations system for analysis and discussion in order to facilitate the submission of the study to the General Assembly through the Economic and Social Council, so that it may be considered at the time of the first biennial review of the International Development Strategy for the Second United Nations Development Decade;

“10. Requests the Secretary-General to inform the Economic and Social Council at its fifty-first session of the progress made in preparing his study.”

2677 (XXV). Respect for human rights in armed conflicts

“3. Requests the Secretary-General:

“(a) To invite early comments by Governments on his reports;

“(b) To transmit his reports and the comments of Governments thereon, together with the records of relevant discussions and resolutions of the General Assembly, the Economic and Social Council and the Commission on Human Rights, to the International Committee of the Red Cross for consideration, as appropriate, by the conference of government experts;

“(c) To present the comments received to the General Assembly at its twenty-sixth session and to report at that session on the results of the conference of government experts to be convened by the International Committee of the Red Cross and on any other relevant developments;”

2691 (XXV). International university

“3. Requests the Secretary-General to continue his consultations and studies, in close co-operation with the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization and the United Nations Institute for Training and Research, relating to the problems which are primarily of concern to the United Nations in the context of the establishment of an international university, taking into account:

“(a) The studies carried out by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization;

“(b) The comments and observations, including suggested optional models of an international university, made at the twenty-fifth session of the General Assembly;

“(c) The preliminary views and proposals of Governments to be submitted under paragraph 4 below;

“... .

“6. Takes note of the fact that the Secretary-General of the United Nations and the Director-General of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization are arranging to conduct the relevant studies in such a manner as to be complementary to each other;

“7. Requests the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly at its twenty-sixth session, through the Economic and Social Council, a report on the studies undertaken in pursuance of the present resolution, together with any recommendations, so that the Assembly may take decisions on the question of the establishment of an international university at the earliest possible date.”

2692 (XXV). Permanent sovereignty over natural resources of developing countries and expansion of domestic sources of accumulation for economic development

“7. Requests the Secretary-General to continue with the study requested in section III of General Assembly resolution 1803 (XVII) and the submission of the report called for in resolutions 2158 (XXI) and 2386 (XXIII), taking into account also the provisions of the present resolution;

“8. Requests the Secretary-General to submit the report mentioned in paragraph 7 above, through the Economic and Social Council, to the General Assembly at its twenty-seventh session.”

Resolution number and title	Pertinent provisions
2712 (XXV). Question of the punishment of war criminals and of persons who have committed crimes against humanity	"9. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to continue, in the light of the comments and observations submitted by Governments, the study of the question of the punishment of war crimes and crimes against humanity and the criteria for determining compensation to the victims of such crimes, in order to submit a report on this question to the General Assembly at its twenty-sixth session."
2714 (XXV). Question of the violation of human rights and fundamental freedoms, including policies of racial discrimination and segregation and of <i>apartheid</i> , in all countries, with particular reference to colonial and other dependent countries and Territories	"16. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to report to the General Assembly at its twenty-sixth session on the implementation of the present resolution and also to report to the Commission on Human Rights at its twenty-seventh session on the measures taken to publicize the report of the <i>Ad Hoc</i> Working Group of Experts."
2715 (XXV). Employment of qualified women in senior and other professional positions by the secretariats of organizations in the United Nations system	"3. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to include in his report to the General Assembly on the composition of the Secretariat data on the employment of women at senior and other professional levels by the secretariats of the above-mentioned bodies, including their numbers and the positions they occupy."
2716 (XXV). Programme of concerted international action for the advancement of women	"4. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to make available to the Commission on the Status of Women, if possible at its twenty-fourth session, information on the extent to which women are participating in, and benefiting from, technical co-operation projects;"
2717 (XXV). Assistance in cases of natural disaster	"3. <i>Urges</i> the Secretary-General to submit in his comprehensive report the study called for in paragraph 6 of General Assembly resolution 2435 (XXIII) concerning the legal status of disaster relief units made available through the United Nations; ". . .
2718 (XXV). Housing, building and planning	"6. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General, in co-operation with the organizations of the United Nations system and the League of Red Cross Societies, where appropriate, to study and recommend in his comprehensive report, taking into account past practices, the most effective measures and means to meet requests for technical assistance by States members of the United Nations system in elaboration of their planning of national preparations to meet natural disasters, epidemics, famines and similar emergency situations;"
2718 (XXV). Housing, building and planning	"9. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to submit as soon as possible to the General Assembly, through the Economic and Social Council, an analytical review and progress report on the implementation of the present resolution, taking full advantage of the preparatory work for the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment."
2721 (XXV). Human rights and scientific and technical developments	"1. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to continue to study the problems relating to human rights as they arise from developments in science and technology, as provided in paragraph 1 of General Assembly resolution 2450 (XXIII);"
2784 (XXVI). Elimination of all forms of racial discrimination	"2. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to submit a report based on the information and comments received from Governments, in accordance with the message sent to heads of State or Government, to the Commission on Human Rights at its twenty-eighth session;"
2785 (XXVI). International Year for Action to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination	"7. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General: "(a) In conformity with the conclusions stated in paragraphs 52 and 57 of his report on the review and reappraisal of United Nations information policies and activities, to study information programmes on all questions relating to racial discrimination, taking into account the views of the Economic and Social Council and its competent subsidiary bodies with a view to intensifying the realization of such programmes; "(b) To pursue, as a major feature of action to combat racism and racial discrimination after the International Year, a world-wide programme intended to build on public opinion, especially through radio and television broadcasts, and the distribution of appropriate literature such as the Statement on Race and Racial Prejudice, adopted by a committee of experts on the subject convened by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization in Paris in September 1967, and the special study on racial discrimination in the political, economic, social and cultural spheres, prepared by the Special Rapporteur of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, with a view to eradicating once and for all false racial beliefs based upon distortion or lack of scientific knowledge and showing how the different races complement one another;
2788 (XXVI). Status of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	"8. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly at its twenty-seventh session a report on the measures taken by United Nations organs, which would make possible a detailed assessment and formulation of further new methods and measures to combat racism, racial discrimination and <i>apartheid</i> ." "2. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General, on the basis of communications from Governments, to report to the General Assembly at its twenty-seventh session and at such other times as he may consider appropriate on the progress of the ratification of the Covenants and the Optional Protocol."

Resolution number and title

Pertinent provisions

- 2822 (XXVI). Question of the establishment of an international university
- "2. *Requests* the Secretary-General to continue his studies, in consultation with the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization and other interested bodies, taking into account the views expressed in the General Assembly at its twenty-sixth session, and to submit any additional information to the Economic and Social Council at its fifty-third session;"
- 2842 (XXVI). Question of the elderly and the aged
- "1. *Requests* the Secretary-General to continue the study of the changing socio-economic and cultural role and status of the aged in countries of different levels of development and to prepare, within existing resources and in co-operation with the International Labour Organisation, the World Health Organization and other interested specialized agencies, a report suggesting guidelines for national policies and international action related to the needs and the role of the elderly and the aged in society in the context of over-all development, particularly in countries where the socio-economic problems of the aged are marked;"
- 2848 (XXVI). Protein resources
- "8 *Requests*, to this same end, the Secretary-General, in consultation with the Administrator of the United Nations Development Programme, the Secretary-General of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development and the Executive Director of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization, to study and report to the Economic and Social Council at its fifty-second session on the possible modalities of United Nations sponsorship of the Protein Advisory Group;"
- 2852 (XXVI). Respect for human rights in armed conflicts
- "5. *Requests* the Secretary-General, in line with paragraph 126 of his report on respect for human rights in armed conflicts submitted to the General Assembly at its twenty-fifth session, to prepare as soon as possible, with the help of qualified governmental consultant experts, a report on napalm and other incendiary weapons and all aspect of their possible use;
- "8 *Requests* the Secretary-General to report to the General Assembly at its twenty-seventh session on the results of the second session of the Conference of Government Experts and any other relevant developments;"
- 2853 (XXVI). Respect for human rights in armed conflicts
- "5. *Requests* the Secretary-General:
- "(a) To transmit his latest report, together with any further observations received from Governments as well as the records of relevant discussions and resolutions of the General Assembly, to the International Committee of the Red Cross for consideration, as appropriate, by the Conference of Government Experts at its second session;
- "(b) To report to the General Assembly at its twenty-seventh session on the progress made in the implementation of the present resolution;"
- "5. *Requests* the Secretary-General to submit the replies received and an analytic report on those replies to the General Assembly at its twenty-seventh session;"
- 2854 (XXVI). Protection of journalists engaged in dangerous missions in areas of armed conflict
- "5. *Requests* the Secretary-General to circulate as soon as possible to Member States all the replies already received from Member States to the queries contained in paragraphs 1(c) and 2 of resolution 2393 (XXIII) and those to be received after the adoption of the present resolution, and to submit a supplementary report to the Economic and Social Council at its fifty-second session;
- "6 *Further requests* the Secretary-General, on the basis of material furnished in accordance with paragraph 4 above by Governments of Member States where capital punishment still exists, to prepare a separate report regarding practices and statutory rules which may govern the right of a person sentenced to capital punishment to petition for pardon, commutation or reprieve, and to submit that report to the General Assembly."
- 2860 (XXVI). Celebration of the twenty-fifth anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights
- "2. *Requests* the Secretary-General to present, for consideration by the General Assembly at its twenty-seventh session, such suggestions as he may consider appropriate concerning suitable activities which could be undertaken in celebration of the twenty-fifth anniversary of the Universal Declaration."
- 2861 (XXVI). Town twinning as a means of international co-operation
- "2. *Invites* the Secretary-General:
- "(a) To study, in liaison with the United Towns Organization and those non-governmental organizations whose orientation is essentially communal and municipal with the same universalist character and having the same objectives, the means by which the United Nations and its specialized agencies can contribute effectively to the development of international co-operation between municipalities;
- "(b) To study any suggestions for world co-operation between municipalities;"
- 2906 (XXVII). Programme for the observance of the twenty-fifth anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights
- "5. *Requests* the Secretary-General:
- "(a) To transmit his report to Governments, specialized agencies and other intergovernmental organizations and non-governmental organizations in consultative status with the Economic and Social Council for such action as they may wish to undertake in order to give effect to the suggestions contained in the report;

<i>Resolution number and title</i>	<i>Pertinent provisions</i>
2999 (XXVII). Establishment of an international fund or financial institution for human settlements	<p>“(b) To take the necessary measures for the implementation of those suggestions which fall within the Secretary-General’s area of responsibility or which require action by other organs of the United Nations;</p> <p>“(c) To organize as soon as possible seminars on a regional level under the programme of advisory services in the field of human rights with the purpose of studying new ways and means for promoting human rights in the light of the present resolution, with special attention to the problems and needs of the various regions of the world;</p> <p>“(d) To submit to the General Assembly at its twenty-eighth session a progress report on the preparations made and the measures taken in accordance with the present resolution.”</p> <p>“2. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General, taking into account the views expressed on this subject at the twenty-seventh session of the General Assembly, to prepare a study on the establishment and operations of such a fund or institution, together with his recommendations and proposals, and to report thereon to the Assembly at its twenty-ninth session through the Governing Council of the United Nations Environment Programme and the Economic and Social Council.”</p>
3009 (XXVII). Employment of women in senior and other professional positions by the secretariats of organizations in the United Nations system	<p>“2. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to include in his annual report to the General Assembly on the composition of the Secretariat more comprehensive data on the employment of women in the secretariats of the organizations in the United Nations system, so as to show the nature of posts and types of duties performed by women at the professional and policy-making levels;”</p>
3010 (XXVII). International Women’s Year	<p>“5. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to prepare, in consultation with Member States, specialized agencies and interested non-governmental organizations, within the limits of existing resources, a draft programme for the International Women’s Year and to submit it to the Commission on the Status of Women at its twenty-fifth session in 1974.”</p>
3011 (XXVII). Capital punishment	<p>“1. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to prepare the report to be submitted to the Economic and Social Council at its fifty-fourth session in such a way as to update the reports on capital punishment provided in 1962 and 1967 and to inform the Council of the progress made in collecting the information requested in paragraph 6 of General Assembly resolution 2857 (XXVI);”</p>
3016 (XXVII). Permanent sovereignty over natural resources of developing countries	<p>“5. <i>Takes note</i> of the report of the Secretary-General on permanent sovereignty over natural resources and requests him to supplement it with a further detailed study on recent developments, taking into account the right of States to exercise permanent sovereignty over their natural resources, as well as the factors impeding States from exercising this right;”</p>
3017 (XXVII). Outflow of trained personnel from developing to developed countries	<p>“1. <i>Invites</i> the Secretary-General, in co-operation with the organizations of the United Nations system concerned and taking due note of the report on the subject being prepared by the Secretary-General of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development and of the work done by the United Nations Institute for Training and Research, the Advisory Committee on the Application of Science and Technology to Development and other interested bodies in the United Nations system, and in consultation with the Member States concerned;</p> <p>“(a) To prepare a study on the outflow of trained personnel from the developing countries which affects their technical development, bringing out the negative consequences in the developing countries and the advantages reaped by the industrialized countries, and pin-pointing the mechanics of that outflow and identifying the countries to which it is directed;</p> <p>“(b) In assessing the negative consequences of this phenomenon in the developing countries, to give special attention to the way in which this outflow hinders the creation of suitable technical infrastructures and prejudices the capacity to utilize imported technology and the creation of national technologies and to the policy measures which the developing countries themselves may have to take to stem this outflow;</p> <p>“ . . .</p> <p>“4. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to submit the study referred to in paragraph 1 above to the General Assembly at its twenty-eighth session, through the Economic and Social Council, and the guidelines for a programme of action to the Committee on Science and Technology for Development at its second session.”</p>
3027 (XXVII). Elimination of all forms of religious intolerance	<p>“4. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to submit the observations received, together with an analytical presentation, to the General Assembly at its twenty-eighth session;”</p>
3059 (XXVIII). Question of torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment	<p>“3. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to inform the General Assembly, under the report of the Economic and Social Council, of the consideration which may have been given to this question by the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities or by the Commission on Human Rights and other bodies concerned;”</p>

Resolution number and title	Pertinent provisions
3070 (XXVIII). Importance of the universal realization of the right of peoples to self-determination and of the speedy granting of independence to colonial countries and peoples for the effective guarantee and observance of human rights	"10. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to submit a report on the implementation of the present resolution to the General Assembly at its twenty-ninth session."
3130 (XXVIII). Criteria governing multilateral financing of housing and human settlements	"1. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to undertake, as a matter of priority, the comprehensive analytical study envisaged in General Assembly resolution 2998 (XXVII), which would provide new criteria governing lending and interest rates for housing and human settlements by international institutions;"
3135 (XXVIII). Status of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination	"2. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to continue to submit to the General Assembly annual reports concerning the state of ratifications of the Convention in accordance with its resolutions 2106 A (XX) of 21 December 1965."
3137 (XXVIII). Question of the elderly and the aged	"4. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General, with the resources at his disposal and in co-ordinated co-operation with the specialized agencies concerned, to take appropriate action: ". . . . "(c) To undertake studies, drawing upon the expertise of the various competent bodies within the United Nations system and in consultation with its regional offices and with Governments, regarding the interrelationship between demographic, social and economic factors in aging; "(d) To promote research, at the international and national levels, for the further development of policies and standards, planning and evaluation methods and practical action in the field of aging; "(e) To promote scientific research on the subject of aging;"
3140 (XXVIII). Concerted action at the national and international levels to meet the needs and aspirations of youth and to promote their participation in national and international development	"8. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General, in co-operation with Governments, the specialized agencies, interested non-governmental organizations in consultative status with the Economic and Social Council and youth organizations, to assemble data on the problems confronting youth and on the manner in which these problems are being treated by the organs and executive bodies of the United Nations system, to prepare a report designed to facilitate planning, especially for developing countries, and to submit it to the Economic and Social Council at its sixty-second session, through the Commission for Social Development, and to the General Assembly at its thirty-second session."
3142 (XXVIII). Status of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	"2. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General, pursuant to General Assembly resolutions 2200 A (XXI) of 16 December 1966 and 2788 (XXVI) of 6 December 1971, to prepare, on the basis of reports from Governments, and submit to the Assembly at its twenty-ninth session a report on the measures taken or envisaged by Member States with a view to accelerating the ratification of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights."
3169 (XXVIII). Special measures related to the particular needs of the land-locked developing countries	"2. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General, in the implementation of Economic and Social Council resolution 1755 (LIV) of 16 March 1973 and in consultation with the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, to undertake a complete study on the establishment of a fund in favour of the land-locked developing countries;"
3218 (XXIX). Torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment in relation to detention and imprisonment	"2. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to prepare an analytical summary of the information received under paragraph 1 above for submission to the Fifth United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, to the General Assembly at its thirtieth session, to the Commission on Human Rights and to the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities;"
3219 (XXIX). Protection of human rights in Chile	"3. <i>Urges</i> the Chilean authorities to respect fully the principles of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and to take all necessary steps to restore and safeguard basic human rights and fundamental freedoms, particularly those involving a threat to human life and liberty, to release all persons who have been detained without charge or imprisoned solely for political reasons and to continue to grant safe conduct to those who desire it; ". . . . "5. <i>Requests</i> the President of the twenty-ninth session of the General Assembly and the Secretary-General to assist in any way they may deem appropriate in the re-establishment of basic human rights and fundamental freedoms in Chile in the light of paragraph 3 above; "6. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to submit a report to the General Assembly at its thirtieth session on the action taken and progress achieved under paragraphs 3 to 5 above."
3224 (XXIX). Measures to improve the situation of migrant workers	" <i>Considering</i> that greater publicity should be given to the study on the exploitation of labour through illicit and clandestine trafficking, ". . . . "3 <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to inform the General Assembly in due course of the contents of the complete study;"

Resolution number and title	Pertinent provisions
3246 (XXIX). Importance of the universal realization of the right of peoples to self-determination and of the speedy granting of independence to colonial countries and peoples for the effective guarantee and observance of human rights	"12. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to submit a report on the implementation of the present resolution to the General Assembly at its thirtieth session."
3270 (XXIX). Status of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	"3. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General, pursuant to General Assembly resolutions 2200 A (XXI) of 16 December 1966, 2788 (XXVI) of 6 December 1971 and 3142 (XXVIII) of 14 December 1973, to prepare, on the basis of communications from Governments, and submit to the Assembly at its thirtieth session a report on the progress of the ratification of the International Covenants on Human Rights and the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights."
3272 (XXIX). Elaboration of a draft Convention on Territorial Asylum	"2. <i>Further decides</i> to establish a Group of Experts on the Draft Convention on Territorial Asylum, composed of representatives of not more than twenty-seven States, designated by the President of the General Assembly after consultation with the different regional groups, on the basis of equitable geographical distribution; "3. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General, in consultation with the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, to convene the Group of Experts, not later than May 1975 and for a maximum of ten working days, to review the present text of the draft Convention on Territorial Asylum; ". . . . "5. <i>Requests</i> that the report of the Group of Experts be submitted to the General Assembly at its thirtieth session and requests the Secretary-General to submit a proposal as to when such a conference could be convened, together with an assessment of the costs involved."
3277 (XXIX). Consultative Committee for the Conference of the International Women's Year	"4. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to convene the Consultative Committee not later than March 1975 at United Nations Headquarters, for a period not exceeding ten working days, to advise him on the preparation of an international plan of action to be finalized by the Conference; ". . . . "7. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to prepare a draft international plan of action in time to be considered by the Consultative Committee and to submit a progress report on the preparation of the Conference to the organizational session of the Economic and Social Council in January 1975."
3311 (XXIX). Special measures related to the particular needs of the land-locked developing countries	"1. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General, in the implementation of Economic and Social Council resolution 1755 (LIV) and in consultation with the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, to submit to the General Assembly at its special session devoted to development and international economic co-operation, through the Preparatory Committee for the special session, a comprehensive study on the transit problems of the land-locked developing countries and a complete study on the establishment of a fund in favour of the land-locked developing countries;"
3345 (XXIX). Research on the interrelationships between population, resources, environment and development	"1. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to take appropriate measures to provide facilities for co-ordinated multidisciplinary research also at the regional level aimed at synthesizing, integrating and advancing existing knowledge on the relationships between population, resources, environment and development, in order to assist Member States, particularly the developing countries, and the organizations of the United Nations system in their efforts to cope with the complex and multidimensional problems related to this field in the context of social and economic development; "2. <i>Decides</i> that the studies to be carried out should take full account of the Declaration and the Programme of Action on the Establishment of a New International Economic Order and also take into account the progress made in the transfer of technical innovations in the economic field; "3. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General, in the implementation of paragraph 1 above, to take into account existing plans and provisions within the United Nations for a programme of integrated studies on the future; ". . . . "7. <i>Decides</i> that the results from the central research activities referred to in paragraph 1 above should be submitted, together with an explanatory report on the methodologies and assumptions used in the research done, on a continuing basis, to the Economic and Social Council with the comments, as appropriate, of the Population Commission, the Governing Council of the United Nations Environment Programme and other relevant United Nations bodies."
3377 (XXX). Implementation of the Programme for the Decade for Action to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination	"9. <i>Also requests</i> the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly at its thirty-first session a report containing proposals to implement efficiently paragraph 17 of the Programme for the Decade, which calls for the establishment of an international fund on a voluntary basis;"
3380 (XXX). Status of the International Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of <i>Apartheid</i>	"2. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly annual reports on the status of the International Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of <i>Apartheid</i> ;"

Resolution number and title	Pertinent provisions
3381 (XXX). Status of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination	"6. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to continue to submit to the General Assembly annual reports concerning the state of ratifications of the Convention, in accordance with Assembly resolution 2106 A (XX) of 21 December 1965."
3409 (XXX). Unified approach to development analysis and planning	"7. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General: "(a) To continue to study the question of a unified approach to development analysis and planning with a view to preparing proposals for action-oriented guidelines thereon;"
3450 (XXX). Missing persons in Cyprus	"2. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to provide the Commission on Human Rights at its thirty-second session with information relevant to the implementation of the present resolution."
3451 (XXX). Alternative approaches and ways and means within the United Nations system for improving the effective enjoyment of human rights and fundamental freedoms	"3. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General, in the light of further replies from Member States and non-governmental organizations in consultative status with the Economic and Social Council and of the views expressed during the proceedings of the thirtieth session of the General Assembly, to submit an updated version of his report to the Assembly at its thirty-second session; "4. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to submit a report on the status of the international conventions in the field of human rights for which he acts as depositary;"
3461 (XXX). Technical co-operation among developing countries	"3. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General, together with the Administrator of the United Nations Development Programme, to prepare a study on the existing rules, regulations, procedures and practices followed by the United Nations development system in recruiting experts, subcontracting, procuring equipment and providing fellowships, which would include the consequences for the Programme of giving preferential treatment to the developing countries in the above-mentioned areas, in order to promote self-reliance in the developing countries through the support of technical co-operation among developing countries, in a manner consistent with the maximum effectiveness of the Programme, and to submit that study, together with concrete suggestions and recommendations for their improvement, to the Governing Council of the Programme at its twenty-third session;"
3488 (XXX). Role of the public in promoting the economic development of developing countries	"3. <i>Invites</i> the Secretary-General to undertake, in conjunction with the biennial review and appraisal of progress in the implementation of the International Development Strategy for the Second United Nations Development Decade, a further comprehensive study of all available data on the present and potential capacity of the public sector to promote economic development with a view to facilitating the exchange of information and experience among countries; ". . . . "5. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to submit the study, together with the comments of the competent United Nations organs and specialized agencies, to the General Assembly at its thirty-second session through the Economic and Social Council at its sixty-third session."
3489 (XXX). Acceleration of the transfer of real resources to developing countries	"1. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General, in collaboration with the Secretary-General of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development and the heads of other appropriate bodies, as well as with the Committee for Development Planning, to submit to the General Assembly at its thirty-first session a study on ways and means of accelerating the transfer of real resources to developing countries on a predictable, assured and continuous basis, bearing in mind the relevant provisions of the above-mentioned resolutions, particularly those of Assembly resolution 3362 (S-VII);"
3519 (XXX). Women's participation in the strengthening of international peace and security and in the struggle against colonialism, racism, racial discrimination, foreign aggression and occupation and all forms of foreign domination	"6. <i>Invites</i> the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly at its thirty-second session a comprehensive report on the implementation of the present resolution."
3520 (XXX). World Conference of the International Women's Year	"10. <i>Invites</i> the Secretary-General therefore to appoint, with due consideration to the principle of equitable geographical distribution, a Group of Experts on the Establishment of an International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women, consisting of five to ten experts, to draw up, in consultation with the representatives of existing regional centres and/or institutes for research and training which have similar objectives and goals, the terms of reference and structural organization of the Institute, giving special consideration to the needs of women of developing countries, and requests the Secretary-General to report to the Economic and Social Council at its sixtieth session on the basis of the recommendations of the Group of Experts; ". . . . "15. <i>Invites</i> the Secretary-General to submit a progress report to the General Assembly at its thirty-first session on the measures taken to implement the World Plan of Action and related resolutions of the Conference, and on the progress achieved in initiating the procedures for the

Resolution number and title

Pertinent provisions

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3523 (XXX). Women in rural areas	<p>Plan's review and appraisal by Member States, the United Nations organs, the regional commissions, the specialized agencies and other intergovernmental organizations concerned;</p> <p>"..."</p> <p>"17. Further requests the Secretary-General, in the light of paragraph 16 above, to take into account the requirements of the World Plan of Action and related resolutions of the Conference in preparing revised estimates for 1977 and the medium-term plan for 1978-1981 and to report thereon to the General Assembly at its thirty-first session, in accordance with established procedures;"</p> <p>"2. Requests the Secretary-General to prepare and submit, through the Economic and Social Council, on the basis of the views of relevant United Nations bodies and specialized agencies as well as those of Governments, guidelines for non-formal educational programmes designed to enable rural women to use fully their capabilities and to contribute to the development of society;</p> <p>"..."</p> <p>"5. Requests the Secretary-General, in consultation with Member States and the specialized agencies and organizations of the United Nations system, to report to the General Assembly biennially on the progress achieved in connexion with the work referred to in the previous paragraphs."</p>
31/79. Status of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination	<p>"6. Requests the Secretary-General to continue to submit to the General Assembly annual reports concerning the status of the Convention, in accordance with Assembly resolution 2106 A (XX) of 21 December 1965."</p>
31/80. Status of the International Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of Apartheid	<p>"6. Requests the Secretary-General to include in his next annual report under General Assembly resolution 3380 (XXX) a special part concerning the implementation of the Convention;"</p>
31/82. Implementation of the Declaration on the Rights of Disabled Persons	<p>"3. Requests the Secretary-General to inform the General Assembly, in the form of a summary annexed to his reports on the world social situation, of the measures adopted by Member States and by the international organizations and agencies concerned with a view to ensuring the effective implementation of the rights and principles laid down in the Declaration and of the present resolution."</p>
31/86. Status of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	<p>"5. Requests the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly at its thirty-second session a report on the status of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights;"</p>
31/119. Economic co-operation among developing countries	<p>"2. Requests the Secretary-General to study the relevant decisions on economic co-operation among developing countries, including the Programme of Action adopted by the Third Ministerial Meeting of the Group of Seventy-seven, the Action Programme for Economic Co-operation adopted by the Fifth Conference of Heads of State or Government of Non-Aligned Countries and the report of the Conference on Economic Co-operation among Developing Countries, with a view to formulating appropriate support measures for the realization of the objectives of economic co-operation among developing countries, and to submit a report thereon, together with the organizational and financial implications, to the General Assembly at its thirty-second session, through the Economic and Social Council;"</p>
31/126. Emergency assistance for South African refugee students	<p>"6. Requests the Secretary-General to keep the situation under review and to report to the General Assembly as and when necessary."</p>
31/135. International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women	<p>"5. Further requests the Secretary-General to report to the Economic and Social Council at its sixty-second session on the progress achieved."</p>
31/136. United Nations Decade for Women	<p>"4. Recommends that Governments should establish machinery, where appropriate, which could include governmental and non-governmental agencies, bureaux and commissions, in order to ensure the effective implementation and evaluation of the World Plan of Action and of the Programme for the Decade within the framework of national development plans and regional policies;</p> <p>"5. Recommends further that Governments, in co-operation with the Secretary-General, the specialized agencies, the regional commissions, appropriate regional and international research centres and institutes as well as appropriate intergovernmental bodies, should undertake the organization of training courses and seminars whereby officials responsible for the formulation and implementation of national development plans would study multidisciplinary techniques and methods which can be utilized in effectively integrating women in development;</p> <p>"6. Invites, as a matter of priority, Governments and organizations and bodies of the United Nations system as well as all governmental and non-governmental organizations concerned and the mass media to undertake massive public information programmes with a view to making all sectors of the population aware of the need to implement fully the Programme for the Decade,</p>

Resolution number and title

Pertinent provisions

Resolution number and title	Pertinent provisions
31/182. Preparations for a new international development strategy	<p>“8. Requests the Secretary-General to prepare, for the consideration of the General Assembly at its thirty-second session, a report on the measures taken to implement the present resolution, in particular paragraphs 4, 5 and 6 above, as well as a progress report on other measures taken to implement the World Plan of Action and the Programme for the Decade.”</p> <p>“1. Requests the Secretary-General, in consultation with the Committee for Development Planning as well as the Administrative Committee on Co-ordination and other organs and organizations concerned of the United Nations system, to collect data and information that are relevant to the formulation of a new international development strategy, taking fully into account the above-mentioned resolutions on the establishment of a new international economic order and the other above-mentioned resolutions;</p> <p>“2. Requests the Secretary-General to report on the information requested above to the General Assembly at its thirty-second session, through the Economic and Social Council at its resumed sixty-third session, and decides to consider at that time appropriate action for the preparation for a new international development strategy;</p> <p>“3. Also requests the Secretary-General to ensure that research studies and reports in the field of development and economic co-operation, including those that may be necessary for a new international development strategy, are in accordance with the objectives of the above-mentioned resolutions;</p> <p>“4. Further requests the Secretary-General to utilize all appropriate research institutions and expertise, especially those of the developing countries, in the preparation of the above-mentioned studies and reports.”</p>
32/11. Status of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination	<p>“6. Requests the Secretary-General to continue to submit to the General Assembly annual reports concerning the status of the Convention, in accordance with Assembly resolution 3106 A (XX) of 21 December 1965.”</p>
32/12. Status of the International Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of <i>Apartheid</i>	<p>“6. Requests the Secretary-General to include in his next annual report under General Assembly resolution 3380 (XXX) a special section concerning the implementation of the Convention.”</p>
32/63. Questionnaire on the Declaration on the Protection of All Persons from Being Subjected to Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	<p>“1. Requests the Secretary-General to draw up and circulate among Member States a questionnaire soliciting information concerning steps they have taken, including legislative and administrative measures, to put into practice the principles of the Declaration on the Protection of All Persons from Being Subjected to Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment while giving special attention to the following subjects:</p> <p>“(a) Publicity given to the Declaration, not only in governmental bodies and services but also among the public at large;</p> <p>“(b) Effective measures for the prevention of torture;</p> <p>“(c) Training of law enforcement personnel and other public officials responsible for persons deprived of their liberty;</p> <p>“(d) Any pertinent legislative or administrative action taken since the adoption of the Declaration;</p> <p>“(e) Effective legal remedies for victims of torture or cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment;</p> <p>“2. Requests the Secretary-General to submit the information provided in response to the questionnaire to the General Assembly at its thirty-third session and furthermore to submit such information to the Commission on Human Rights and to the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities at its thirty-second session.”</p>
32/64. Unilateral declarations by Member States against torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment	<p>“3. Requests the Secretary-General to inform the General Assembly, in annual reports, of such unilateral declarations against torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment as may be deposited by Member States.”</p>
32/66. Status of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	<p>“6. Requests the Secretary-General to keep the Human Rights Committee informed of the activities of the Commission on Human Rights, the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities and the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination;</p> <p>“7. Requests the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly at its thirty-third session a report on the status of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights;”</p>
32/127. Regional arrangements for the promotion and protection of human rights	<p>“3. Further requests the Secretary-General to submit a progress report on the implementation of the present resolution to the General Assembly at its thirty-third session for further consideration.”</p>
32/129. World Conference to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination	<p>“11. Requests the Secretary-General to report to the General Assembly at its thirty-third session on the work of the Conference;”</p>
32/140. World Conference of the United Nations Decade for Women	<p>“5. Requests the Secretary-General to report to the General Assembly at its thirty-third session, through the Economic and Social Council, on the work of the Preparatory Committee during its first session.”</p>

Resolution number and title	Pertinent provisions
32/141. Voluntary Fund for the United Nations Decade for Women	<p>"5. Requests the Secretary-General to continue to submit annual reports on the management of the Fund and:</p> <p>"(a) To include in such report a summary of the projects selected by the Consultative Committee for financing by the Fund;</p> <p>"(b) To submit periodically to the General Assembly progress reports on the execution of such projects."</p>
32/142. Women's participation in the strengthening of international peace and security and in the struggle against colonialism, racism, racial discrimination, foreign aggression and occupation and all forms of foreign domination	<p>"6. Invites the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly at its thirty-fourth session a progress report on the implementation of resolution 3519 (XXX);"</p>
32/172. United Nations Conference on Desertification	<p>"11. Endorses in principle the creation of a special account within the United Nations for implementing the Plan of Action;</p>
32/178. Network for the exchange of technological information and the industrial and technological information bank	<p>"12. Requests the Secretary-General to prepare and submit a study on the establishment and operation of such an account to the General Assembly at its thirty-third session, through the Governing Council and the Economic and Social Council;"</p>
32/179. Role of the public sector in promoting the economic development of developing countries	<p>"3. Requests the Secretary-General to continue the preparatory studies and assessments of existing information networks already undertaken;"</p> <p>"3. Requests the Secretary-General to continue studying the role of the public sector in promoting the economic development of developing countries, as provided for in Economic and Social Council decision 274 (LXIII), through the fullest utilization of existing possibilities and resources and existing Secretariat departments;</p> <p>"5. Invites the Secretary-General, in his study on the role of the public sector in the socio-economic development of developing countries, to take into account especially the following aspects:</p> <p>"(a) Capital formation and full realization by developing countries of their natural resources for the benefit of their entire population;</p> <p>"(b) Role of the public sector in implementing the long-term strategy of industrialization;</p> <p>"(c) Role of the public sector in promoting agricultural production;</p> <p>"(d) Role of the public sector in developing an effective national potential in research and development in the fields of science and technology;</p> <p>"(e) Attainment of the aims of a unified approach to economic and social development, including the achievement of an equitable distribution of income and wealth in the nation;</p> <p>"(f) Creation of broader employment opportunities and reduction of unemployment;</p> <p>"(g) Role of the public sector in the expansion of the share of developing countries in international trade, including the improvement of their export and import capacity and balance of payments;</p> <p>"(h) Role of the public sector in adjusting to changing economic circumstances and undertaking necessary structural and other adjustments;"</p>
32/192. Reverse transfer of technology	<p>"5. Requests the Secretary-General, in co-operation with the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development and the International Labour Organisation and bearing in mind the recommendations made by the Group of Governmental Experts on Reverse Transfer of Technology, to undertake an in-depth study of the "brain drain" problem, taking into account specific proposals made on this subject, including the proposal referred to in the eighth preambular paragraph above;</p> <p>"6. Requests the Secretary-General to submit the results of the study to the Economic and Social Council at its sixty-fifth session and, through it, to the General Assembly at its thirty-third session, taking into account the relevant work being undertaken in other parts of the United Nations system."</p>
32/138. Interagency programme for the United Nations Decade for Women	<p>"3. Requests the Secretary-General, in consultation with all the interested agencies and organizations of the United Nations, to submit to the General Assembly at its thirty-third session, through the Economic and Social Council, the study of the interagency programme accompanied by the observations formulated by the Council with regard to it;"</p>
33/51. International Covenants on Human Rights	<p>"9. Requests the Secretary-General to continue to keep the Human Rights Committee informed of the activities of the Commission on Human Rights, the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities and the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination and also to transmit the annual reports of the Human Rights Committee to these bodies;</p> <p>"10. Requests the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly at its thirty-fourth session a report on the status of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights;"</p>

Resolution number and title

Pertinent provisions

- 33/99. World Conference to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination
- “4. Requests the Secretary-General to undertake during the year 1979 the following activities:
“(a) The convening of a regional seminar on recourse procedures available to victims of racial discrimination and activities to be undertaken at the regional level;
“(b) The convening of a round-table of university professors and directors of race relations institutions on the teaching of racial discrimination;
“(c) The undertaking of a study on education activities and activities of the mass media in the fight against racial discrimination;
“5. Further requests the Secretary-General to submit to the Economic and Social Council at its first regular session in 1979 a report containing concrete and detailed suggestions on the following points:
“(a) Specific activities which could be undertaken during the second half of the Decade, on a yearly basis, in order to implement fully the programme for the Decade;
“(b) The drawing up of the agenda of the Economic and Social Council and the General Assembly, as regards the Decade, in a way that permits separate and detailed consideration of the various aspects of the Programme for the Decade;”
- 33/100. Results of the World Conference to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination
- “6. Requests the Secretary-General to take the following measures in accordance with the Programme of Action:
“(a) To prepare several studies analysing the struggle against all forms of racial discrimination;
“(b) To organize during the second half of the Decade for Action to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination, at the level of each region of the United Nations, regional seminars on action against racism and racial discrimination;
“(c) To study the possibility of establishing an international fund on the basis of voluntary contributions with a view to assisting peoples and national liberation movements in their struggle against racism and *apartheid*;”
- 33/101. Status of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination
- “6. Requests the Secretary-General to continue to submit to the General Assembly annual reports concerning the status of the Convention, in accordance with Assembly resolution 2106 A (XX) of 21 December 1965.”
- 33/103. Status of the International Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of *Apartheid*
- “7. Requests the Secretary-General to include in his next annual reports under General Assembly resolution 3380 (XXX) a special section concerning the implementation of the Convention.”
- 33/135. Role of qualified national personnel in the social and economic development of developing countries
- “1. Requests the Secretary-General, in close co-operation with the Administrator of the United Nations Development Programme and with the assistance of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, the International Labour Organisation, the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, the World Health Organization and other organizations concerned, to undertake a study containing concrete recommendations on the training of qualified national personnel in developing countries in accordance with their respective national development plans;
“...
“4. Requests the Secretary-General to submit the study and recommendations to be made in accordance with the present resolution, together with a progress report, to the General Assembly at its thirty-fourth session through the Governing Council of the United Nations Development Programme and the Economic and Social Council at its second regular session of 1979.”
- 33/137. Finance for development
- “3. Requests the Secretary-General, in consultation with other organizations, as appropriate, to study further the suggestions and proposals regarding methods of providing the multilateral guarantees referred to in the report, especially in their technical aspects, and to intensify efforts to evolve practicable solutions for improving, both from a qualitative and a quantitative point of view, the access of developing countries to capital markets;”
- 33/167. Regional arrangements for the promotion and protection of human rights
- “3. Further requests the Secretary-General to report on the implementation of the present resolution to the General Assembly at its thirty-fourth session and also to include in his report to the Commission on Human Rights, in accordance with paragraph 4 of Commission resolution 24 (XXXIV), such information as he may already possess on the implementation of this resolution.”
- 33/171. *United Nations Yearbook on Human Rights*
- “2. Requests the Secretary-General to submit to the Commission on Human Rights at its thirty-fifth session suggestions for new contents and format for the *Yearbook*.”
- 33/178. Torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment
- “9. Requests the Secretary-General to continue to inform the General Assembly, in annual reports, of such further unilateral declarations which may be deposited by Member States;”

Resolution number and title	Pertinent provisions
33/184. Importance of the improvement of the status and role of women in education and in the economic and social fields for the achievement of the equality of women with men	"6. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to prepare an analytical report on the status and role of women in education and in the economic and social fields, based on the material received under paragraphs 3 and 4 above as well as on various existing studies and research, for consideration by the General Assembly at its thirty-fourth session;"
33/185. Preparations for the World Conference of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace, including the adoption of the subtheme "Employment, Health and Education"	<p>"5. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General:</p> <p>"(a) To prepare a report for the Conference on the problems encountered, and the status and future role of both urban and rural women in the areas of employment and participation in economic life, especially at the policy-making level, education and technical and other kinds of training, and health, nutrition and family planning, basing it on the information received in response to his questionnaire on review and evaluation of progress in the first half of the Decade and on any other information available to him, including that received from Member States in response to Economic and Social Council resolution 1978/32;</p> <p>"(b) To take the above-mentioned information as well as the recommendation of regional preparatory meetings, the regional commissions and United Nations agencies into account in preparing documents related to item 9 of the provisional agenda for the Conference;</p> <p>"(c) To draw the attention of Member States to the present resolution, and to circulate it also to the regional commissions and relevant United Nations agencies and non-governmental organizations having consultative status with the Economic and Social Council, and to regional preparatory meetings and seminars held to prepare for the Conference."</p>
33/186. Rationalization of the reporting system on the status of women	<p>"2. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to review in order to simplify, if possible, the contents of the questionnaires forwarded to Member States, United Nations agencies and non-governmental organizations in consultative status with the Economic and Social Council, in the context of the integrated reporting system, paying particular attention to regional requirements by selecting evaluation criteria which take account of regional disparities;</p> <p>" . . .</p> <p>"4. <i>Further requests</i> that the Secretary-General, in compiling reports based on governmental replies on the progress achieved in the improvement of the status of women, provide analytical comments on obstacles encountered and policies for future action, including, if possible, comparative surveys on development within each region."</p>
33/187. International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women	"6. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to submit to the Economic and Social Council at its first regular session of 1979 a report on the implementation of the present resolution, including a proposed programme of operations for the first two years together with the outline of a budget for the same period;
33/188. Voluntary Fund for the United Nations Decade for Women	<p>"7. <i>Further requests</i> the Secretary-General to report to the General Assembly at its thirty-fourth session on the implementation of the present resolution."</p> <p>"8. <i>Further requests</i> the Secretary-General:</p> <p>"(a) To continue to report annually on the management of the Fund as well as on the progress in implementation of Fund activities;</p> <p>"(b) To continue to include the Fund, on an annual basis, as one of the programmes of the United Nations Pledging Conference for Development Activities."</p>

III. Studies requested from other bodies and individual specialized agencies

Resolution number and title	Pertinent provisions
2691 (XXV). International university	"2. <i>Invites</i> the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization to undertake, in co-operation with the United Nations organizations concerned and the university community throughout the world, studies of the educational, financial and organizational aspects of an international university, as recommended in General Conference resolution 1.242;"
2814 (XXVI). Capacity of the United Nations development system	"2. <i>Requests</i> the Governing Council of the United Nations Development Programme to study, within the framework of the review of criteria for the indicative planning figures at its fourteenth session, ways and means of eliminating inequities due to historical circumstances, including those suffered by countries whose indicative planning figures are already committed to ongoing projects as a result of their special circumstances; <p>" . . .</p>

Resolution number and title

Pertinent provisions

- 2920 (XXVII). Exploitation of labour through illicit and clandestine trafficking
- 2972 (XXVII). Review of criteria for calculating indicative planning figures
- 2999 (XXVII). Establishment of an international fund or financial institution for human settlements
- 3026 A (XXVII). Human rights and scientific and technological developments
- 3039 (XXVII). External debt servicing by the developing countries
- 3054 (XXVIII). Consideration of the economic and social situation in the Sudano-Sahelian region stricken by drought and measures to be taken for the benefit of that region
- 3058 (XXVIII). Protection of journalists engaged in dangerous missions in areas of armed conflict
- "5. Requests the Governing Council of the United Nations Development Programme to study the possible ways of promoting, within the present proportional allocation of resources, in accordance with paragraphs 25 and 26 of the annex to General Assembly resolution 2688 (XXV), a greater number of global projects in the context of the implementation of the objectives of the International Development Strategy for the Second United Nations Development Decade in the field of science and technology, with emphasis on industrial development and agricultural, pastoral, artisanal, tourism and mining development, as well as natural resources development in general;"
- "4. Invites the International Labour Organisation to continue the studies it has begun on illicit trafficking in foreign labour, which is a form of exploitation, and to strengthen international machinery for the protection of migrant workers;"
- "1. Requests the Administrator of the United Nations Development Programme to undertake a special technical study and review in depth of the criteria for calculating indicative planning figures, taking into account the relevant decisions and resolutions of the Governing Council of the Programme, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development at its third session, the Economic and Social Council and the General Assembly, the report of the Governing Council on its fourteenth session concerning the review of those criteria, and the views expressed on this matter at the twenty-seventh session of the Assembly;
- "2. Requests the Administrator of the United Nations Development Programme to submit his study, as envisaged in paragraph 1 above, to the Governing Council at its sixteenth session for detailed consideration with a view to finalizing the new criteria for calculating indicative planning figures at the seventeenth session of the Council."
- "2. Requests the Secretary-General, taking into account the views expressed on this subject at the twenty-seventh session of the General Assembly, to prepare a study on the establishment and operations of such a fund or institution, together with his recommendations and proposals, and to report thereon to the Assembly at its twenty-ninth session through the Governing Council of the United Nations Environment Programme and the Economic and Social Council.
- "3. Invites the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development to collaborate in the preparation of the study referred to in paragraph 2 above."
- "2. Requests the Director-General of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization to communicate to the General Assembly, at its twenty-eighth session, his views on the problem of the preservation and further development of cultural values, on the measures already taken by the international community and on further measures that should be taken;"
- "1. Requests the Trade and Development Board to study, through its Committee on Invisibles and Financing related to Trade at its sixth session, the problems deriving from the burden of the developing countries represented by the servicing of their external debt, including the desirability and feasibility of the establishment and operation of a special fund for the financing, and/or compensation, of the interest on that debt;
- "2. Further requests the Secretary-General of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development to prepare, after consultation with the President of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and the Managing Director of the International Monetary Fund, a study on the matters referred to in paragraph 1 above with a view to its submission to the Committee on Invisibles and Financing related to Trade for consideration at its sixth session."
- "9. Invites the Governing Council of the United Nations Development Programme, in collaboration with the other organizations concerned within the United Nations system, to intensify current research on developing grain varieties suitable for the Sudano-Sahelian region and to give its full financial and technical support to the establishment of national and regional institutions designed to produce better knowledge of and solutions for short-term and long-term problems created by the drought;"
- "2. Requests the Secretary-General to transmit to the Diplomatic Conference on the Reaffirmation and Development of International Humanitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts the draft articles and amendments annexed to his note of 9 July 1973, together with the observations and suggestions made during the twenty-eighth session of the General Assembly, and to invite the Diplomatic Conference to submit its comments and advice on the above-mentioned texts;"

Resolution number and title	Pertinent provisions
3132 (XXVIII). Fund of the United Nations Environment Programme	"4. <i>Requests</i> the Governing Council of the United Nations Environment Programme to consider and decide upon making a detailed survey of the living marine resources of the world's seas and oceans threatened with depletion, to be carried out by the United Nations Environment Programme in co-operation with the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations and to be submitted to the Governing Council at its third session;"
3148 (XXVIII). Preservation and further development of cultural values	"4. <i>Requests</i> the Director-General of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, in co-operation with Member States, to study all the legal implications for the protection of the national artistic heritage, including problems of exchange and the voluntary return of various cultural works;"
3218 (XXIX). Torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment	"5. <i>Invites</i> the World Health Organization, taking into account the various declarations on medical ethics adopted by the World Medical Association, to draft, in close co-operation with such other competent organizations, including the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, as may be appropriate, an outline of the principles of medical ethics which may be relevant to the protection of persons subjected to any form of detention or imprisonment against torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment, and to bring the draft to the attention of the Fifth United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders with a view to assisting the Congress in the implementation of the task set out in paragraph 4 above;"
3326 (XXIX). Report of the Governing Council of the United Nations Environment Programme	"4. <i>Requests</i> the Executive Director of the United Nations Environment Programme, in keeping with the goals and objectives of the Programme:
	"..... "(c) To prepare, in consultation with other organizations of the United Nations system, a study to include recommendations for putting into practice, at the earliest possible time, the concept of ecodevelopment as a planning method enabling developing countries to achieve accelerated and self-sustained development, taking into account, <i>inter alia</i> , their economic, political, social, geographical, ecological and regional conditions, for submission to the Governing Council of the United Nations Environment Programme at its fourth session;"
3435 (XXX). United Nations Environment Programme	"5. <i>Requests</i> the Governing Council of the United Nations Environment Programme to undertake a study of the problem of the material remnants of wars, particularly mines, and their effect on the environment, and to submit a report on the subject to the General Assembly at its thirty-first session;"
3453 (XXX). Torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment in relation to detention and imprisonment	"4. <i>Invites</i> the World Health Organization to give further attention to the study and elaboration of principles of medical ethics relevant to the protection of persons subjected to any form of detention or imprisonment against torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment;"
31/85. Torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment	"5. <i>Invites</i> the World Health Organization to prepare a draft code on medical ethics relevant to the protection of persons subjected to any form of detention or imprisonment against torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment, and to bring it to the attention of the General Assembly at its thirty-second session;"
31/162. Strengthening of operational activities in the field of industrial development	"2. <i>Also requests</i> the Executive Director of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization, in developing the programme of studies and research, to take into account the results of research and other studies carried out by government agencies, universities and other institutions in the developing countries, thereby permitting the allocation of a larger proportion of resources to strengthening units within the secretariat concerned with the delivery of assistance to the developing countries, according to their requirements, and with operational field work;"
31/163. Industrial redeployment in favour of developing countries	"2. <i>Requests</i> the Executive Director of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization in this context, in collaboration with the pertinent international organization of the United Nations system and taking into account national and international sources, to prepare studies which would include:
	"(a) Recommendations concerning an interrelated set of policies, taking into account environmental and labour market conditions and including financial and trade measures for promoting redeployment, as well as the economic structure and the economic, social and security objectives of the developed countries and the principle of permanent sovereignty of States over their natural resources;
	"(b) The identification of specific industries and sectors of industries which would be amenable to accelerated redeployment to developing countries in the context of Section IV, paragraph 2, of resolution 3362 (S-VII);
	"(c) Submission to the Industrial Development Board of the results of the above studies for its review and recommendation for appropriate action;"

Resolution number and title	Pertinent provisions
32/175. Effects of the world inflationary phenomenon on the development process	<p>"1. Requests the Secretary-General of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development to establish a high-level governmental group of experts, on a basis of equitable geographical representation:</p> <p>"(a) To prepare a broad and comprehensive study of the present inflationary phenomenon whose effects continue to exert a negative influence on the economies of all countries, particularly the developing countries;</p> <p>"(b) To formulate recommendations on possible measures to combat the international inflationary process and make it possible to formulate policies designed to reduce the economic and social effects of inflation;</p> <p>"2. Further requests the Secretary-General of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development to transmit to the General Assembly at its thirty-third session, through the Economic and Social Council, the study prepared by the governmental group of experts established in accordance with paragraph 1 above, together with the comments of the Trade and Development Board, so that the Assembly may decide what action should be taken, including the possibility of holding a world conference on inflation;"</p>
33/99. World Conference to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination	<p>"9. Requests the United Nations Institute for Training and Research to organize an international colloquium on the prohibition of <i>apartheid</i>, racism and racial discrimination and the achievement of self-determination in international law, with special attention to the principles of non-discrimination and self-determination as imperative norms of international law."</p>

IV. Studies requested from several bodies jointly

Resolution number and title	Pertinent provisions
2673 (XXV). Protection of journalists engaged in dangerous missions in areas of armed conflict	<p>"4. Invites the Economic and Social Council to request the Commission on Human Rights to consider at its twenty-seventh session the possibility of preparing a draft international agreement ensuring the protection of journalists engaged in dangerous missions and providing, <i>inter alia</i>, for the creation of a universally recognized and guaranteed identification document;</p> <p>"5. Invites the Commission on Human Rights to consider this question as a matter of priority at its twenty-seventh session in order that a draft international agreement may be adopted as soon as possible by the General Assembly or by some other appropriate international body;</p> <p>"6 Requests the Secretary-General, in consultation with the International Committee of the Red Cross and other appropriate international organizations, to submit a report on this question to the General Assembly at its twenty-sixth session;"</p>
2854 (XXVI). Protection of journalists engaged in dangerous missions in areas of armed conflict	<p>"3. Further requests the Commission on Human Rights to transmit its report on its twenty-eighth session to the Conference of Government Experts on the Reaffirmation and Development of International Humanitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts at its second session to be convened in 1972 by the International Committee of the Red Cross, in order that the International Committee may submit its observations to the General Assembly at its twenty-seventh session;"</p>
2955 (XXVII). Importance of the universal realization of the right of peoples to self-determination and of the speedy granting of independence to colonial countries and peoples for the effective guarantee and observance of human rights	<p>"5. Requests the Secretary-General to submit a report to the General Assembly at its twenty-eighth session, indicating the present scope and nature of assistance being provided to colonial countries and peoples, as well as those in the liberated areas, from relevant existing voluntary funds and other forms of relevant organs of the United Nations, the specialized agencies and the International Atomic Energy Agency, regional intergovernmental organizations and relevant non-governmental organizations after consultation with the Council Committee on Non-Governmental Organizations, in order to assist in the examination of areas and of ways and means of further promoting humanitarian and material assistance, account being taken of the need for co-ordination;</p> <p>"6 Invites the aforementioned organization to co-operate with the Secretary-General in the implementation of paragraph 5 above."</p>
3026 A (XXVII). Human rights and scientific and technological developments	<p>"3. Requests the Secretary-General, in collaboration with the specialized agencies concerned, particularly the International Labour Organisation, the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, the World Health Organization and the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, to accelerate and complete preparation of relevant reports on this subject, to be submitted at the earliest possible date, paying more attention to the problems of an equitable and just</p>

Resolution number and title

Pertinent provisions

Resolution number and title	Pertinent provisions
3130 (XXVIII). Criteria governing multilateral financing of housing and human settlements	<p>distribution of incomes, the protection of the right to work and to health, the preparation and retraining of personnel, the raising of standards of living and the educational and cultural level of people in the light of scientific and technological developments;"</p> <p>"1. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to undertake, as a matter of priority, the comprehensive analytical study envisaged in General Assembly resolution 2998 (XXVII), which would provide new criteria governing lending and interest rates for housing and human settlements by international institutions;</p> <p>" . . .</p> <p>"3. <i>Requests</i> the collaboration and co-operation of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, the Governing Council of the United Nations Environment Programme and the United Nations Development Programme with the Secretary-General in undertaking the above-mentioned study;"</p>
3140 (XXVIII). Concerted action at the national and international levels to meet the needs and aspirations of youth and to promote their participation in national and international development	<p>"4. <i>Calls upon</i> international, regional and non-governmental organizations, in co-operation with youth and youth organizations, to undertake a concerted review and appraisal of their policies and programmes for youth, both in rural and urban areas, in the light of the report of the Secretary-General, with particular relevance to education, training, employment and participation in decision-making, in order to enable them to meet more satisfactorily the needs of youth and to enable it to play a more effective role in promoting economic and social development and peace in the world;"</p>
3150 (XXVII). Use of scientific and technological developments in the interests of peace and social development	<p>"5. <i>Invites</i> the Secretary-General, the International Labour Organisation, the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, the World Health Organization and other specialized agencies concerned to pay particular attention to the problem of the protection of broad sectors of the population against social and material inequalities, as well as other harmful effects which might arise from the use of scientific and technological developments, and requests the Secretary-General, in co-operation with the above-mentioned agencies, to submit a report on this subject to the General Assembly at its thirtieth session;"</p>
3221 (XXIX). Improvement of the effective enjoyment of human rights and fundamental freedoms	<p>"1. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to solicit the views of Member States, the specialized agencies and regional intergovernmental organizations on alternative approaches and ways and means within the United Nations system for improving the effective enjoyment of human rights and fundamental freedoms;</p> <p>"2. <i>Invites</i> appropriate non-governmental organizations in consultative status with the Economic and Social Council to submit to the Secretary-General any relevant material on the subject, taking into account that such material will not be politically motivated contrary to the principles of the Charter of the United Nations;</p> <p>"3. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to prepare a concise analytical report based on the views and material submitted under paragraphs 1 and 2 above and taking into account the above-mentioned instruments and studies and any other relevant material;</p> <p>"4. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to submit the report to the General Assembly at its thirtieth session."</p>
3268 (XXIX). Human rights and scientific and technological developments	<p>"3. <i>Draws the attention</i> of the Economic and Social Council and the Commission on Human Rights to the importance of collecting qualified opinions in the study of such problems, particularly with regard to a code of ethics, and requests them to take the necessary measures for the implementation of the present resolution in liaison, in particular, with the Committee on Science and Technology for Development and the Advisory Committee on the Application of Science and Technology to Development, which are invited to follow these problems as a whole at regular intervals;</p> <p>"4. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to invite the specialized agencies, in particular the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, the International Labour Organisation and the World Health Organization, to go into greater detail in the studies which they are pursuing and to consider the preparation of recommendations concerning international standards in the areas within their competence which fall within the purview of the present resolution, with a view to facilitating the Secretary-General's task in the elaboration of the report on the subject which he is to submit to the General Assembly at its thirtieth session;</p> <p>"5. <i>Requests</i> the Commission on Human Rights to draw up a programme of work taking into account the reports of the Secretary-General, the replies of Governments and other relevant sources, with a view to undertaking in particular the formulation of standards in the areas which would appear to be sufficiently analysed, without prejudice to other activities carried out pursuant to the above-mentioned resolutions, and to transmit that programme to the Economic and Social Council at its sixtieth session;</p>

Resolution number and title

Pertinent provisions

- 3486 (XXX). Implementation of the Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States
- 3507 (XXX). Institutional arrangements in the field of the transfer of technology
- 3520 (XXX). World Conference of the International Women's Year
- 31/134. Improvement of the status and role of women in education
- 32/124. International co-operation in the field of narcotic drugs relating to treatment and rehabilitation
- 33/48. World social development
- 33/184. Importance of the improvement of the status and role of women in education and in the economic and social fields for the achievement of the equality of women with men
- 33/185. Preparation for the World Conference of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace, including the adoption of the subtheme "Employment, Health and Education"
- "6. *Invites* the organs referred to in paragraph 2 of Economic and Social Council resolution 1897 (LVII) of 1 August 1974, in the event that it is decided to convene a further United Nations conference on science and technology, to take into consideration, in their preparatory work, the question of promoting human rights."
- "6. *Requests* the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, the United Nations Industrial Development Organization, the specialized agencies, the International Atomic Energy Agency and the regional commissions of the United Nations to continue to study the progress achieved in the implementation of the Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States and to report to the General Assembly through the Economic and Social Council."
- "3. *Further requests* other organizations in the United Nations system, including the regional commissions, to undertake feasibility studies on the establishment of sectoral and regional technological information banks and/or other viable information systems and to report, through the Economic and Social Council, to the General Assembly at its thirty-second session."
- "5. *Invites* all relevant organizations of the United Nations system concerned:
- "(a) To submit, within the framework of the Administrative Committee on Co-ordination, to the Economic and Social Council at its sixty-second session their proposals and suggestions for implementing the World Plan of Action and related resolutions of the Conference during the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace;"
- "6. *Invites* Member States, as well as the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, the International Labour Organisation and other organizations of the United Nations system, including regional commissions, and interested intergovernmental organizations and non-governmental organizations having consultative status with the Economic and Social Council, to submit to the Secretary-General their observations concerning the improvement of the status and role of women in education;
- "7. *Requests* the Secretary-General, in collaboration with the Directors-General of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization and the International Labour Organisation and taking into account the comments and observations received under paragraph 6 above, to submit to the General Assembly at its thirty-third session a report on the status and role of women in education;"
- "1. *Invites* the United Nations Fund for Drug Abuse Control to initiate, in collaboration with the World Health Organization and other appropriate agencies and bodies of the United Nations, actions to design models for prevention, treatment and rehabilitation, taking into account the diversity of cultures in which drug abuse exists, for the purpose of identifying and demonstrating the best techniques for assisting drug abusers in order to facilitate the work of national authorities in reducing drug abuse;
- "2. *Further invites* the above-mentioned organizations to study the feasibility of establishing treatment and rehabilitation centres to care for individuals suffering from addiction and abuse and to train persons to apply the best methodologies in this field;"
- "5. *Requests* the Economic and Social Council, the Commission for Social Development, the Committee for Development Planning and the regional commissions to pay particular attention to studies and analyses concerning national experience in achieving far-reaching social and economic changes for the purpose of social progress;"
- "4. *Invites* the specialized agencies and regional commissions as well as other interested intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations having consultative status with the Economic and Social Council to submit their observations concerning ways and means for the improvement of the status and role of women in education and in the economic and social fields, on the basis of existing studies and field experience in projects, as well as the conclusions of seminars and symposiums held on such subjects;
- "5. *Requests* the specialized agencies, regional commissions and other interested organizations of the United Nations system to organize seminars and meetings and to make studies on ways and means for the improvement of the status of women in education and in the economic and social fields;"
- "3. *Invites* the regional commissions, the International Labour Organisation, the World Health Organization, the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, the United Nations Children's Fund, the United Nations Development Programme, the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, the United Nations Industrial Development Organization, the World Food Programme, the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East, the United Nations Fund for Population Activities and any other United

<i>Resolution number and title</i>	<i>Pertinent provisions</i>
33/189. World Conference of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace	<p>Nations agency concerned to review progress made as well as constraints and specific problems encountered in their technical and operational areas in the achievement of the aims and objectives of the Decade, and to suggest appropriate programmes for the second half of the Decade, with special emphasis on the subtheme "Employment, Health and Education", in co-operation with each other wherever feasible, to the regional preparatory meetings, if possible, or to the Conference;</p> <p>"4. <i>Requests</i> regional preparatory meetings to suggest appropriate programmes for the second half of the Decade, through a review and evaluation of the progress made and obstacles encountered in the first half of the Decade, with special emphasis on the subtheme "Employment, Health and Education", taking into account the following broad approaches:</p> <p>"(a) Technical co-operation;</p> <p>"(b) Research, data collection and analysis, including the strengthening of existing arrangements at the regional level to collect qualitative and quantitative data on the conditions and problems of women, especially relating to their employment and educational status;</p> <p>"(c) Dissemination of information to eliminate stereotyped concepts of masculine and feminine roles and exchange of information about projects related to the objectives of the Decade;"</p> <p>"5. <i>Recommends</i> to the executive heads of the specialized agencies concerned and other relevant parts of the United Nations system to prepare in a co-ordinated manner reports evaluating progress in substantive areas relating to the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace;"</p>
33/200. Effective mobilization and integration of women in development	<p>"3. <i>Urgently requests</i> the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, the United Nations Industrial Development Organization, the United Nations Development Programme, the regional commissions, the United Nations Children's Fund, the specialized agencies, in particular the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, the International Labour Organisation, the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, the World Health Organization and the World Bank, and other bodies of the United Nations system to prepare development oriented studies relevant to their programmes of work, focusing on the impact of policies aimed at the effective mobilization and integration of women in the development process, on the over-all development of their countries, with special emphasis on the developing countries, and on ways of promoting such policies, with a view to the early submission of these studies to the preparatory bodies referred to in paragraph 5 below and to the General Assembly at its thirty-fourth session;"</p>

V. Studies requested from Member States

<i>Resolution number and title</i>	<i>Pertinent provisions</i>
2714 (XXV). Question of the violation of human rights and fundamental freedoms, including policies of racial discrimination and segregation and of <i>apartheid</i> , in all countries, with particular reference to colonial and other dependent countries and Territories	<p>"11. <i>Calls upon</i> the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland to intervene more effectively than heretofore in its rebellious colony of Southern Rhodesia with a view to:</p> <p>"(a) Implementing the action proposed by the <i>Ad Hoc</i> Working Group of Experts in paragraphs 82 to 94 of its report;</p> <p>"(b) Liberating the Africans from the reserves in which they are concentrated in conditions of near captivity and bondage;</p> <p>"(c) Repealing the entire so-called "Constitution of Rhodesia" of 1969;</p> <p>"12. <i>Requests</i> the United Kingdom to report to the General Assembly at its twenty-sixth session the results of the effective measures it is called upon to take in paragraph 11 above;</p> <p>"13. <i>Calls upon</i> the Government of Portugal:</p> <p>"(a) To observe immediately the provisions of the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949;</p> <p>"(b) To eradicate the practice of <i>xibalo</i>, or forced labour, in its African colonies;</p> <p>"(c) To introduce a system in which the products of the African farmers can be freely bought and sold in normal market conditions;</p> <p>"14. <i>Condemns once again</i> the actions of those Governments which continue to maintain diplomatic, economic, cultural and other relations with the Government of South Africa and with the illegal régime in Southern Rhodesia in violation of United Nations resolutions;</p> <p>"15. <i>Calls upon</i> those Governments urgently to consider breaking off such relations and, if they have not already done so, to report to the General Assembly at its twenty-sixth session the reasons therefor."</p>

Resolution number and title	Pertinent provisions
2839 (XXVI). Measures to be taken against nazism and other totalitarian ideologies and practices based on incitement to hatred and racial intolerance	"3. <i>Invites</i> all eligible States which have not yet done so to ratify and to accede to the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide and the Convention on the Non-Applicability of Statutory Limitations to War Crimes and Crimes against Humanity as soon as possible, and requests them to report to the General Assembly at its twenty-seventh session on the measures taken by them to comply with the provisions of those Conventions;"
2854 (XXVI). Protection of journalists engaged in dangerous missions in areas of armed conflict	"4. <i>Invites</i> Governments to transmit their observations on that part of the report of the Commission on Human Rights on its twenty-eighth session relating to this question;"
3027 (XXVII). Elimination of all forms of religious intolerance	"2. <i>Requests</i> the Secretary-General to transmit to States Members of the United Nations or members of specialized agencies: "(a) The preliminary draft of a United Nations Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Religious Intolerance prepared by the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities; "(b) The report of the Working Group set up by the Commission on Human Rights at its twentieth session to prepare a draft Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Religious Intolerance; "3. <i>Invites</i> Governments to transmit to the Secretary-General their observations on the above-mentioned documents;"
3040 (XXVII). Multilateral trade negotiations	"5. <i>Further invites</i> the Contracting Parties to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade to study and adopt: "(a) New rules fully recognizing the right of developing countries, especially the land-locked countries, to non-reciprocity, non-discrimination and preferential treatment for developing countries, and to incorporate these rules in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade; "(b) Objectives aimed at ensuring the acceleration of the economic development of developing countries; "(c) Objectives aimed at defining in the trade negotiations specific goals, both global and sectoral, and on a product-by-product basis;"
3057 (XXVIII). Decade for Action to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination	"4. <i>Calls upon</i> all Member States to submit every two years to the Economic and Social Council a report on the action taken under the Programme;"
3069 (XXVIII). Elimination of all forms of religious intolerance	"2. <i>Invites</i> Governments to transmit to the Secretary-General their additional comments and suggestions on the said articles and amendments in time for their consideration by the Commission on Human Rights at its thirtieth session;"
3218 (XXIX). Torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment in relation to detention and imprisonment	"1. <i>Requests</i> Member States to furnish the Secretary-General in time for submission to the Fifth United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders and to the General Assembly at its thirtieth session: "(a) Information relating to the legislative, administrative and judicial measures, including remedies and sanctions, aimed at safeguarding persons within their jurisdiction from being subjected to torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment; "(b) Their observations and comments on articles 24 to 27 of the draft principles on freedom from arbitrary arrest and detention prepared for the Commission on Human Rights;"
3224 (XXIX). Measures to improve the situation of migrant workers	"Considering that greater publicity should be given to the study on the exploitation of labour through illicit and clandestine trafficking, ". . . "2. <i>Requests</i> States which have not yet done so to provide the fullest possible information to the Special Rapporteur responsible for continuing the above-mentioned study in co-operation with the Secretariat;"
3520 (XXX). World Conference of the International Women's Year	"3. <i>Calls upon</i> Governments, as a matter of urgency, to examine the recommendations contained in the World Plan of Action and related resolutions of the Conference including action to be taken at the national level, such as: ". . . "(c) The undertaking of regular reviews and appraisals of progress made at the national and local levels in achieving the goals and objectives of the World Plan of Action within the framework of over-all development plans, policies and programmes;"
31/77. Implementation of the Programme for the Decade for Action to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination	"5. <i>Also urges</i> Member States which are parties to the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination to comply fully with their obligations under the Convention and, in particular, to submit their reports in accordance with the time-table laid down in article 9 thereof;"
32/61. Capital punishment	"2. <i>Urges</i> Member States to provide the Secretary-General with relevant information for his preparation of the second five-year report of 1980 on capital punishment and of the report on practices and statutory rules which may govern the right of a person sentenced to capital punishment to petition for pardon, commutation or reprieve;"

<i>Resolution number and title</i>	<i>Pertinent provisions</i>
32/118. Protection of human rights in Chile	"7. <i>Reiterates</i> its invitation to Member States, United Nations agencies and other international organizations to inform the Secretary-General of steps taken to implement paragraph 4 of General Assembly resolution 31/124 in order to allow him to submit further reports to the Commission on Human Rights at its thirty-fourth session and the Assembly at its thirty-third session;"
33/102. Report of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination	"6. <i>Invites</i> the States parties to the Convention to co-operate with the Committee by submitting in due time their reports under article 9 of the Convention, taking into account the relevant recommendations and requests of the Committee."
33/144. Role of the public sector in promoting the economic development of developing countries	"4. <i>Invites</i> Governments of developing countries, if they deem it necessary, to study the feasibility of establishing national objectives for strengthening the role of the public sector and that of public administration and finance in their economic development in the 1980s, together with measures that may be required for the realization of those objectives;"
33/184. Importance of the improvement of the status and role of women in education and in the economic and social fields for the achievement of the equality of women with men	"3. <i>Invites</i> Member States to give in their reports, which are to be submitted in accordance with Economic and Social Council resolutions 1325 (XLIV) of 31 May 1968 and 1677 (LII) of 2 June 1972 and General Assembly resolution 3520 (XXX), the fullest possible information on their experience in the improvement of the status and role of women in education and in the economic and social fields and its impact on the achievement of the equality of women with men;"
33/186. Rationalization of the reporting system on the status of women	"3. <i>Urges</i> Member States, when preparing their reports, to make use of national machinery established to promote the advancement of women and of the views of the appropriate national non-governmental organizations;"