
Article 2 (6)

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Article 2 (6)

Text of Article 2 (6)

The Organization shall ensure that states which are not Members of the United Nations act in accordance with these Principles so far as may be necessary for the maintenance of international peace and security.

Introductory note

1. The general structure of this study follows that of Article 2 (6) in the *Repertory, Supplements Nos. 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9*.

I. General survey

2. During the period under review, none of the decisions taken by the Security Council or the General Assembly for the maintenance of international peace and security referred explicitly to Article 2 (6). Nor were any recommendations made by the Security Council or the General Assembly to specific non-Member States with respect to the maintenance of international peace and security.

3. In this period, the Security Council adopted resolutions relating to issues including the situation in Côte d'Ivoire,³⁵³ the situation in the Democratic Republic of the Congo,³⁵⁴ the situation in Liberia,³⁵⁵ the situation in the Middle East,³⁵⁶ and the situation in Somalia,³⁵⁷ in which it, inter alia, called upon all States, including States not members of the United Nations, to comply with the pertinent provisions of those resolutions.

4. Many resolutions adopted by the Security Council and the General Assembly with respect to the maintenance of international peace and security may be said to have a bearing upon Article 2 (6) inasmuch as they were addressed to "all States",³⁵⁸

³⁵³ SC resolutions 1584 (2005), para. 1; 1643 (2005), paras. 6 and 13; 1727 (2006), para. 11; 1782 (2007), para. 14; 1842 (2008), paras. 3 and 15; and 1893 (2009), paras. 3, 18 and 19.

³⁵⁴ SC resolutions 1596 (2005), paras. 12, 13, 15 and 19; 1756 (2007), para. 15; 1771 (2007), para. 8; 1807 (2008), paras. 1, 5, 9, 11, 15, 16 and 21; 1896 (2009), preamble and paras. 5, 10, 12 and 13; and 1906 (2009), paras. 27 and 28.

³⁵⁵ SC resolutions 1607 (2005), para. 16; and 1903 (2009), paras. 4, 6 and 11.

³⁵⁶ SC resolutions 1636 (2005), para. 3; 1644 (2005), preamble; and 1701 (2006), para. 15.

³⁵⁷ SC resolutions 1816 (2008), paras. 3 and 11; 1846 (2008), para. 14; 1851 (2008), paras. 4 and 5; and 1897 (2009), paras. 2 and 12.

³⁵⁸ SC resolutions 1289 (2000), paras. 8, 19 and 21; 1292 (2000); 1295 (2000), paras. 4, 8, 15, 21, 26 and 27; 1298 (2000), preamble and paras. 6, 9 and 12; 1302 (2000), paras. 15 and 16; 1304 (2000), preamble; 1305 (2000), para. 16; 1306 (2000), paras. 1, 7 (a), 8, 9, 16, 18 and 21; 1314 (2000), para. 2; 1318 (2000), section VIII; 1320 (2000), para. 11; 1325 (2000), para. 11; 1329 (2000), para. 5; 1330 (2000), paras. 16 and 21; 1332 (2000), preamble; 1333 (2000), paras. 5, 7, 8, 10, 11, 17, 19 and 20; 1334 (2000), para. 4; 1336 (2001), para. 7; 1341 (2001), preamble; 1343 (2001), paras. 5 (a) and (b), 6, 7 (a), 14 (a), 18, 21, 22 and 24; 1344 (2001), para. 7; 1345 (2001), paras. 8 and 12; 1346 (2001), preamble; 1348 (2001), para. 7; 1355 (2001), preamble; 1356 (2001), para. 1; 1363 (2001), paras. 7 and 8; 1366 (2001), preamble; 1368 (2001), paras. 3 and 4; 1369 (2001), para. 7; 1370 (2001), preamble; 1373 (2001), paras. 1, 2 and 3; 1374 (2001), para. 9; 1376 (2001), preamble; 1377 (2001), preamble; 1382 (2001), paras. 3 and 5; 1385 (2001), preamble; 1389 (2002), preamble; 1390 (2002), paras. 2, 5 (b), 6, 7 and 8; 1398 (2002), para. 17; 1400 (2002), preamble; 1404 (2002), para. 8; 1407 (2002), paras. 4, 8, and 9; 1417 (2002), preamble; 1423 (2002), para. 16; 1425 (2002), paras. 6 and 7; 1436 (2002), preamble and para. 13; 1438 (2002), para. 3; 1439 (2002), para. 7; 1440 (2002), para. 4; 1446 (2002), preamble; 1450 (2002), para. 3; 1453 (2002), para. 2; 1456 (2003), para. 1; 1455 (2003), paras. 5, 6 and 7; 1457 (2003), para. 15; 1465 (2003), para. 3; 1470 (2003), preamble and paras. 11 and 14; 1471 (2003), preamble; 1474 (2003), paras. 1 and 9; 1491 (2003), para. 16; 1493 (2003), paras. 18 and 20; 1499 (2003),

para. 4; 1508 (2003), preamble and para. 6; 1516 (2003), para. 3; 1519 (2003), para. 1; 1526 (2004), paras. 1 (c), 5, 14, 16, 17, 18, 20, 22 and 24; 1530 (2004), para. 3; 1533 (2004), paras. 1, 7, 8 (a), 9 and 12; 1537 (2004), preamble and para. 9; 1540 (2004), paras. 1, 2, 3, 8, 9 and 10; 1545 (2004), para. 18; 1546 (2004), paras. 6 and 21; 1551 (2004), para. 21; 1556 (2004), paras. 7 and 8; 1558 (2004), para. 1; 1562 (2004), preamble; 1565 (2004), para. 22; 1566 (2004), paras. 3 and 4; 1572 (2004), paras. 7, 9, 11, 14 (b), 15 and 16; 1575 (2004), para. 19; 1584 (2005), paras. 1, 11 and 13; 1587 (2005), para. 1; 1591 (2005), para. 3; 1592 (2005), preamble; 1595 (2005), para. 7; 1596 (2005), paras. 12, 13, 15 and 19; 1607 (2005), para. 16; 1611 (2005), para. 3; 1612 (2005), preamble; 1617 (2005), preamble and para. 1; 1618 (2005), para. 7; 1624 (2005), preamble and paras. 1, 2, 3 and 5; 1631 (2005), para. 2; 1636 (2005), para. 3; 1643 (2005), paras. 6 and 13; 1644 (2005), preamble; 1647 (2005), para. 11; 1654 (2006), para. 3; 1665 (2006), para. 3; 1672 (2006), para. 1; 1673 (2005), para. 1; 1674 (2006), para. 10; 1688 (2006), para. 4; 1696 (2006), para. 5; 1698 (2006), paras. 18 and 19; 1701 (2006), para. 15; 1713 (2006), para. 3; 1718 (2006), para. 12; 1722 (2006), para. 19; 1725 (2006), preamble; 1727 (2006), para. 11; 1731 (2006), para. 6; 1735 (2006), preamble and para. 1; 1737 (2006), paras. 3, 4, 6, 10, 12, 17, 18 and 19; 1738 (2006), preamble; 1747 (2007), paras. 2, 3, 5, 6, 7 and 8; 1749 (2007), preamble; 1756 (2007), preamble and para. 15; 1760 (2007), para. 2; 1771 (2007), paras. 8, 12 and 13; 1779 (2007), paras. 4, 12 and 13; 1782 (2007), para. 14; 1785 (2007), para. 19; 1792 (2007), para. 7; 1794 (2007), preamble; 1803 (2008), paras. 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13 and 17; 1804 (2008), para. 9; 1807 (2008), paras. 1, 5, 9, 11, 15, 16 and 21; 1811 (2008), preamble; 1816 (2008), paras. 3 and 11; 1819 (2008), para. 3; 1822 (2008), preamble and paras. 1, 8 and 27; 1841 (2008), para. 4; 1842 (2008), paras. 3 and 15; 1845 (2008), para. 19; 1846 (2008), para. 14; 1851 (2008), paras. 3, 4 and 5; 1853 (2008), preamble and para. 1; 1854 (2008), para. 6; 1856 (2008), para. 21; 1857 (2008), preamble and paras. 7, 13 and 14; 1874 (2009), paras. 11, 13, 14 and 27; 1887 (2009), preamble and paras. 4, 7, 15, 25, 26 and 27; 1888 (2009), preamble; 1889 (2009), para. 3; 1891 (2009), paras. 4 and 5; 1893 (2009), paras. 3, 18 and 19; 1894 (2009), para. 6; 1895 (2009), para. 19; 1896 (2009), preamble and paras. 5, 10, 12 and 13; 1897 (2009), paras. 2, 6 and 12; 1903 (2009), paras. 4, 6 and 11; 1904 (2009), preamble and paras. 1 and 33; and 1906 (2009), preamble and paras. 27 and 28; G A resolutions 55/2, para. 9; 55/6, para. 5; 55/7, para. 33; 55/8, paras. 3 and 15; 55/13, para. 15; 55/27, paras. 3, 4, 5, 10 and 12; 55/28, preamble; 55/29, para. 1; 55/30, preamble; 55/31, para. 3; 55/32, paras. 1, 4 and 13; 55/33 C, paras. 13 and 15; 55/33 H, paras. 1, 3 and 4; 55/33 J, para. 1; 55/33 K, para. 1; 55/33 N, preamble; 55/33 O, preamble; 55/33 R,

paras. 8 and 9; 55/33 T, para. 6; 55/33 V, para. 6; and 55/33 X, paras. 2 and 3; 55/34 D, para. 3; and 55/34 G, preamble; 55/36, preamble; 55/38, preamble; 55/39, preamble; 55/41, para. 4; 55/49, para. 2; 55/56, paras. 1 and 2; 55/122, para. 36; 55/149, para. 11; 55/158, paras. 3, 4, 7 and 9; 55/174, paras. 9 and 10; 55/255, para. 3; 56/7, paras. 1 and 3; 56/12, section IX, para. 29; 56/18, paras. 2, 5, 8 and 16; 56/20, para. 1; 56/22, para. 3; 56/24 G, paras. 3 and 4; 56/24 L, para. 3; 56/24 M, para. 6; 56/24 N, paras. 9 and 10; and 56/24 R, para. 6; 56/25, para. 3; 56/29, preamble; 56/51, para. 35; 56/23, paras. 1 and 4; 56/88, paras. 3, 4, 7, 10 and 11; 56/94, paras. 6, 13 and 16; 56/106, para. 7; 56/124, section II, paras. 1, 8, 16, 21, 28 and 29; 56/160, para. 7; 56/220 B, paras. 17 and 21; 57/9, paras. 5, 6, 13 and 16; 57/13, para. 6; 57/26, para. 2; 57/27, paras. 3, 4, 7, 10 and 11; 57/50, para. 3; 57/52, paras. 2, 5, 8 and 16; 57/55, preamble; 57/56, para. 3; 57/57, paras. 1 and 4; 57/59, paras. 2, 3 and 4; 57/73, para. 4; 57/78, paras. 9 and 10; 57/79, para. 6; 57/84, preamble; 57/85, paras. 2 and 3; 57/91, para. 3; 57/99, preamble; 57/113 B, para. 21; 57/116, para. 33; 57/174, section II, paras. 2, 5, 8, 14, 18, 19 and 20; 58/27 B, para. 21; 58/35, para. 3; 58/36, para. 4; 58/40, para. 3; 58/46, paras. 2 and 3; 58/47, preamble; 58/49, paras. 5 and 6; 58/51, paras. 2, 3 and 4; 58/56, para. 8; 58/59, paras. 9 and 10; 58/61, para. 3; 58/70, preamble; 58/81, paras. 3, 4, 7, 10 and 11; 58/89, para. 34; 58/141, para. 8; 58/192, paras. 4 and 5; 58/317, para. 11 and 13; ES-10/15, para. D; 59/46, paras. 3, 4, 9, 12, 13 and 14; 59/64, para. 3; 59/65, paras. 1 and 4; 59/75, paras. 1 and 2; 59/77, para. 8; 59/79, preamble; 59/83, paras. 2 and 3; 59/85, paras. 5 and 6; 59/89, preamble; 59/108, preamble; 59/112 B, para. 21; 59/116, para. 26; 59/162, preamble and para. 9; 60/1, paras. 72, 73, 112 and 113; 60/43, paras. 3, 4, 9, 10, 13, 14 and 15; 60/46, para. 3; 60/53, para. 3; 60/54, preamble and paras. 1 and 4; 60/55, paras. 2 and 4; 60/56, paras. 3 and 4; 60/57, para. 3; 60/58, paras. 4 and 7; 60/63, preamble; 60/65, preamble and paras. 8, 10 and 12; 60/81, para. 2; 60/66, para. 1; 60/70, preamble and para. 8; 60/79, preamble; 60/80, paras. 1, 2, 5 and 6; 60/88, preamble; 60/92, preamble; 60/94, preamble; 60/95, paras. 4, 5, 6 and 7; 60/99, para. 28; 60/141, paras. 9 and 17; 60/146, para. 2; 60/148, paras. 1, 11, 12, 13 and 14; 60/158, preamble and para. 7; 60/163, preamble and paras. 5, 6 and 7; 60/231, paras. 21, 22, 27, 28, 29, 30 and 31; 61/39, preamble; 61/40, paras. 5, 6, 11, 12, 15, 16 and 17; 61/53, paras. 2, 7, 10, 15 and 16; 61/58, preamble and paras. 1 and 4; 61/65, paras. 1, 4 and 5; 61/66, para. 3; 61/68, paras. 1 and 8; 61/69, paras. 5 and 7; 61/74, preamble and paras. 9, 12 and 14; 61/78, preamble and para. 8; 61/80, preamble; 61/85, preamble; 61/89, preamble; 61/101, preamble; 61/103, preamble; 61/104, paras. 4, 6, 7 and 8; 61/111, para. 25; 61/143, preamble; 61/144, preamble; 61/146, paras. 4, 20, 24, 25, 30, 31, 32, 34 and 52; 61/148, para. 21;

“States”,³⁵⁹ “each State”,³⁶⁰ “each individual State”,³⁶¹ “every State”,³⁶² “all other States”,³⁶³ “any State”,³⁶⁴

61/151, paras. 4, 5, 6 and 10; 61/153, paras. 1, 12, 13, 14 and 15; 61/160, preamble and paras. 4 and 8; 61/171, para. 9; 62/20, para. 4; 62/23, para. 1; 62/25, paras. 5 and 6; 62/42, para. 8; 62/70, preamble; 62/71, paras. 5, 6, 11, 12, 15, 16 and 17; 62/132, para. 13; 62/140, paras. 4 and 13; 62/141, paras. 9, 14, 28, 29, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 48, 49, 54 and 57; 62/145, paras. 4, 5, 6, 11 and 17; 62/148, paras. 1, 8, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 25; 62/217, para. 29; 63/39, para. 3; 63/40, para. 4; 63/42, paras. 1 and 2; 63/43, preamble; 63/46, preamble and para. 8; 63/47, preamble; 63/48, para. 1; 63/84, preamble; 63/86, preamble; 63/87, paras. 4, 6, 7 and 9; 63/128, preamble; 63/129, paras. 5, 6, 11, 12, 16 and 17; 63/155, preamble and para. 12; 63/156, preamble; 63/164, paras. 4, 5, 7, 11 and 18; 63/165, preamble and para. 2; 63/166, paras. 1, 3, 8, 9, 11, 20, 22, 23, 24 and 31; 63/189, preamble and paras. 4 and 8; 63/241, paras. 9, 10, 11, 20, 26, 27, 30, 32, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 43, 44, 46, 47, 50, 51, 54, 57, 58, 70, 73, 74, 75, 76 and 77; 64/28, para. 4; 64/41, preamble; 64/44, paras. 7 and 8; 64/45, para. 3; 64/46, para. 1; 64/47, preamble and paras. 10, 13 and 16; 64/48, preamble; 64/53, preamble and paras. 8 and 11; 64/56, paras. 1, 2, 4, 5, 6 and 7; 64/57, para. 2; 64/60, para. 5; 64/66, preamble; 64/68, preamble; 64/69, paras. 4, 6, 7 and 9; 64/86, preamble and para. 16; 64/116, preamble; 64/118, paras. 5, 6, 11, 12, 15, 16 and 17; 64/137, preamble; 64/138, para. 2; 64/139, paras. 10 and 15; 64/145, paras. 2, 4, 19, 21 and 27; 64/146, paras. 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 22, 23 and 33; 64/150, preamble and para. 2; 64/151, paras. 4, 5, 7, 11 and 18; 64/153, preamble and paras. 1, 3, 8, 9, 11, 20, 22, 23, 24, 31, 33, 34 and 37; and 64/157, preamble and para. 8.

³⁵⁹ SC resolutions 1296 (2000), para. 8; 1539 (2004), preamble; 1624 (2005), preamble and para. 4; 1735 (2006), paras. 2, 4, 24 and 25; 1738 (2006), preamble and paras. 6 and 7; 1746 (2007), para. 23; 1749 (2007), preamble; 1787 (2007), preamble; 1805 (2008), preamble; 1806 (2008), para. 20; 1816 (2008), para. 5; 1817 (2008), preamble; 1846 (2008), paras. 4, 5 and 9; 1851 (2008), paras. 2 and 12; 1868 (2009), para. 22; 1872 (2009), preamble; 1874 (2009), paras. 10, 19 and 26; 1882 (2009), preamble; 1887 (2009), para. 13; 1888 (2009), preamble and paras. 6 and 9; 1894 (2009), para. 10; 1895 (2009), para. 3; 1897 (2009), preamble and paras. 3, 4, 5 and 15; GA resolutions 57/26, preamble and paras. 1, 2 and 3; 57/27, preamble and paras. 5, 6, 7, 8 and 14; 57/57, para. 8; 57/76, para. 3; 58/36, para. 8; 58/38, para. 3; 58/43, para. 4; 59/46, preamble and paras. 5, 6, 7, 8 and 10; 59/65, para. 8; 59/68, para. 2; 59/87, para. 5; 59/89, para. 3; 59/116, para. 2; 60/1, paras. 56, 73, 85, 86, 91, 117, 134 and 142; 60/43, preamble and paras. 5, 6, 7, 8 and 11; 60/63, para. 3; 60/65, paras. 2 and 5; 60/99, para. 2; 60/141, paras. 10 and 15; 60/148, paras. 2, 6, 7, 8 and 15;

“no State”,³⁶⁵ “all interested States”,³⁶⁶ “concerned States”,³⁶⁷ “all States concerned”,³⁶⁸ “all countries”,³⁶⁹ “countries concerned”,³⁷⁰ “all

60/158, paras. 1, 4, 5 and 13; 60/163, para. 9; 60/231, para. 15, 19 and 33; 61/18, para. 40; 61/39, preamble; 61/40, preamble and paras. 7, 8, 9, 10 and 13; 61/58, para. 8; 61/66, paras. 9 and 10; 61/74, paras. 3 and 6; 61/78, preamble; 61/111, para. 2; 61/143, paras. 5, 7 and 8; 61/144, para. 9; 61/146, paras. 2, 3, 15, 17, 18, 22 and 36; 61/151, para. 9; 61/153, paras. 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9 and 10; 61/171, preamble and paras. 1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8 and 10; 62/6, para. 51; 62/42, preamble; 62/71, preamble and paras. 7, 8, 9 and 10; 62/132, preamble; 62/140, paras. 1, 2, 3, 11 and 14; 62/141, para. 41; 62/145, paras. 6 and 10; 62/148, paras. 2, 3, 10, 11, 12, 19 and 200; 62/159, paras. 7, 9, 10, 12 and 15; 63/18, para. 81; 63/43, para. 3; 63/46, preamble; 63/128, preamble; 63/129, preamble and paras. 7, 8, 9 and 13; 63/155, paras. 9, 10, 11, 14, 15 and 16; 63/164, paras. 6 and 10; 63/166, preamble and paras. 2, 4, 5, 10, 13, 14, 15 and 25; 63/189, paras. 6 and 11; 63/241, paras. 2, 3, 4, 53, 55, 56, 58 and 79; 64/11, para. 86; 64/41, para. 3; 64/47, preamble and paras. 3, 7, 12 and 15; 64/53, preamble; 64/86, para. 6; 64/118, preamble and paras. 7, 8, 9, 10 and 13; 64/137, preamble; 64/139, preamble and paras. 12 and 13; 64/145, paras. 1, 5, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 20; 64/146, paras. 2, 7, 8 and 11; 64/151, paras. 6 and 10; 64/153, paras. 2, 4, 5, 10, 13, 14, 15 and 18; and 64/157, para. 11.

³⁶⁰ SC resolution 1356 (2001), para. 1; GA resolution 60/163, para. 3.

³⁶¹ GA resolution 60/1, para. 138.

³⁶² SC resolution 1373 (2001), preamble; GA resolution 60/1, preamble.

³⁶³ GA resolutions 57/55, para. 7; 58/34, para. 7; 59/63, para. 7; 60/32 A, para. 16; 60/52, para. 7; 61/18, para. 43; 61/56, para. 7; 62/18, para. 7; 63/18, para. 89; 63/38, para. 7; and 64/26, para. 7.

³⁶⁴ GA resolutions 61/151, preamble; 63/164, preamble; and 64/151, preamble.

³⁶⁵ GA resolution 60/1, para. 72.

³⁶⁶ GA resolutions 59/69, para. 3; 57/63, para. 3; 57/74, para. 7; 58/53, para. 7; and 59/84, para. 7.

³⁶⁷ GA resolutions 60/52, para. 10; 61/56, para. 10; 61/69, para. 4; 62/18, para. 10; 63/38, para. 10; 64/26, para. 10; and 64/44, para. 5.

³⁶⁸ SC resolutions 1596 (2005), paras. 18 and 20; 1643 (2005), para. 7; 1718 (2006), para. 13; 1782 (2007), para. 7; 1807 (2008), para. 15; and 1894 (2009), para. 9; GA resolution 60/1, para. 118.

³⁶⁹ GA resolution 57/68, para. 5.

³⁷⁰ GA resolutions 60/36, para. 1; 60/88, preamble; 60/92, preamble; 61/103, preamble; 63/38, para. 1; and 64/66, preamble.

Governments”,³⁷¹ “Governments”,³⁷² “concerned Governments”,³⁷³ and “the international community”.³⁷⁴ These resolutions related to a variety of subjects, including the situation in Burundi,³⁷⁵ the situation in Sierra Leone,³⁷⁶ the situation in the Democratic Republic of the Congo,³⁷⁷ the situation in Angola,³⁷⁸ the situation in Liberia,³⁷⁹ relations

between Eritrea and Ethiopia,³⁸⁰ the situation in Somalia,³⁸¹ the situation in Rwanda,³⁸² the situation in the Sudan,³⁸³ the situation in Côte d’Ivoire,³⁸⁴ the situation in the former Yugoslavia,³⁸⁵ the situation in Bosnia and Herzegovina,³⁸⁶ the situation in Kosovo (Yugoslavia),³⁸⁷ the situation in Iraq,³⁸⁸ the situation in Afghanistan,³⁸⁹ the situation in the Middle East,³⁹⁰ the situation in East Timor,³⁹¹ the situation in Haiti,³⁹² the prosecution of genocide, crimes against humanity and war crimes,³⁹³ the prevention of armed conflict,³⁹⁴ the protection of children and civilians in armed conflict,³⁹⁵ threats to international peace and security

³⁷¹ GA resolutions 57/116, para. 25; 58/89, para. 26; 60/36, para. 6; and 61/144, preamble and para. 7.

³⁷² GA resolutions 59/82, para. 6; 61/144, paras. 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 16 and 17; 62/132, paras. 12 and 14; 63/156, paras. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 and 12; 64/138, paras. 5, 13 and 18; and 64/139, paras. 11, 13, 14, 16, 18 and 19 (“concerned Governments”).

³⁷³ GA resolution 61/144, paras. 14 and 15.

³⁷⁴ SC resolutions 1286 (2000), para. 14; 1368 (2001), para. 4; 1338 (2001), para. 6; 1529 (2004), preamble; 1542 (2004), preamble; 1576 (2004), preamble; 1589 (2005), paras. 7 and 12; 1623 (2005), preamble; 1776 (2007), preamble; 1806 (2008), preamble; 1817 (2008), preamble; 1833 (2008), preamble; 1868 (2009), preamble; 1890 (2009), preamble; GA resolutions 55/24, para. 8; 57/56, preamble; 57/59, preamble; 57/70, paras. 2, 3 and 6; 57/337, para. 12; 58/10, para. 6; 58/35, preamble; 58/51, preamble; 58/58, para. 6; 59/64, preamble; 59/74, paras. 2, 3 and 6; 59/77, preamble; 59/78, paras. 4 and 5; 59/79, preamble; 59/161, para. 3; 59/163, section II, para. 15; 60/1, paras. 88, 138 and 139; 60/32 A, paras. 3, 4, 10, 11 and 14; and 60/32 B, paras. 15, 16 and 18; 60/53, preamble; 60/63, preamble; 60/70, preamble; 60/73, preamble; 60/78, preamble; 60/141, para. 17; 61/18, paras. 5, 11, 15, 25, 27, 32, 35, 36, 37, 38 and 40; 61/25, paras. 5 and 10; 61/78, preamble; 61/143, para. 9; 61/146, para. 52; 62/33, preamble; 62/133, para. 3; 62/159, preamble; 63/18, paras. 6, 12, 59, 66, 71, 74, 75, 76 and 77; 63/60, preamble; 63/84, preamble; 63/155, paras. 12 and 17; 63/156, para. 4; 63/189, para. 10; 63/241, paras. 49 and 73; 64/11, preamble and paras. 7, 13, 22, 44, 76, 81, 82, 83 and 86; 64/137, para. 2; and 64/146, para. 10.

³⁷⁵ SC resolutions 1286 (2000); and 1545 (2004).

³⁷⁶ SC resolutions 1289 (2000); 1306 (2000); 1334 (2000); 1346 (2001); 1370 (2001); 1385 (2001); 1389 (2002); 1400 (2002); 1436 (2002); 1446 (2002); 1470 (2003); 1508 (2003); 1537 (2004); and 1562 (2004).

³⁷⁷ SC resolutions 1291 (2000); 1304 (2000); 1332 (2000); 1341 (2001); 1355 (2001); 1376 (2001); 1417 (2002); 1457 (2003); 1493 (2003); 1499 (2003); 1533 (2004); 1565 (2004); 1592 (2005); 1596 (2005); 1654 (2006); 1698 (2006); 1756 (2007); 1771 (2007); 1794 (2007); 1807 (2008); 1856 (2008); 1857 (2008); 1896 (2009); and 1906 (2009).

³⁷⁸ SC resolutions 1295 (2000); 1336 (2001); 1348 (2001); 1374 (2001); 1404 (2002); and 1439 (2002).

³⁷⁹ SC resolutions 1343 (2001); 1408 (2002); 1458 (2003); 1478 (2003); 1497 (2003); 1521 (2003); 1532 (2004); 1549 (2004); 1579 (2004); 1607 (2005); 1647 (2005); 1731 (2006); 1760 (2007); 1792 (2007); 1819 (2008); 1854 (2008); and 1903 (2009).

³⁸⁰ SC resolutions 1298 (2000); 1320 (2000); 1344 (2001), 1369 (2001); 1398 (2002); 1587 (2005); 1811 (2008); 1816 (2008); 1846 (2008); 1851 (2008); 1853 (2008); and 1897 (2009).

³⁸¹ SC resolutions 1356 (2001); 1407 (2002); 1425 (2002); 1474 (2003); 1519 (2003); and 1558 (2004); GA resolution 56/106.

³⁸² SC resolutions 1749 (2007); and 1823 (2008).

³⁸³ SC resolution 1556 (2004).

³⁸⁴ SC resolutions 1572 (2004); 1584 (2005); 1643 (2005); 1727 (2006); 1782 (2007); 1842 (2008); and 1893 (2009).

³⁸⁵ SC resolutions 1329 (2000); 1345 (2001); 1491 (2003); 1551 (2004); and 1575 (2004); GA resolutions 55/27; 56/18, 56/101; 57/52; and 59/59.

³⁸⁶ SC resolutions 1305 (2000); and 1423 (2002); GA resolution 55/24.

³⁸⁷ GA resolutions 55/27; 56/18; 57/52; and 59/59.

³⁸⁸ SC resolutions 1302 (2000); 1330 (2000); 1382 (2001); and 1546 (2004).

³⁸⁹ SC resolutions 1333 (2000); 1363 (2001); 1390 (2002); 1453 (2002); 1455 (2003); 1471 (2003); 1526 (2004); 1589 (2005); 1623 (2005); 1776 (2007); 1806 (2008); 1817 (2008); 1833 (2008); 1868 (2009); and 1890 (2009); GA resolutions 55/174; 57/113; 58/27; 59/112; 60/32 A-B; 61/18; 62/6; 63/18; and 64/11.

³⁹⁰ SC resolutions 1595 (2005); 1636 (2005); 1644 (2005); 1701 (2006); and 1850 (2008); GA resolutions 60/92; 63/38; 63/84; 64/26; and 64/66.

³⁹¹ SC resolution 1338 (2001).

³⁹² SC resolutions 1529 (2004); 1542 (2004); and 1576 (2004).

³⁹³ SC resolutions 1314 (2000); 1325 (2000); and 1539 (2004).

³⁹⁴ SC resolution 1318 (2000); GA resolutions 61/293; and 63/23.

³⁹⁵ SC resolutions 1296 (2000); 1366 (2001); 1815 (2005); and 1882 (2009); GA resolution 57/337.

caused by acts of terrorism,³⁹⁶ control and elimination of weapons of mass destruction (nuclear, biological and chemical),³⁹⁷ nuclear non-proliferation and nuclear disarmament,³⁹⁸ prevention of an arms race in outer space,³⁹⁹ the illicit trade of conflict diamonds,⁴⁰⁰ the illicit arms trade,⁴⁰¹ the illicit drug trade,⁴⁰² prohibiting the use, stockpiling, production and transfer of anti-personnel mines,⁴⁰³ the stability of the Mediterranean region,⁴⁰⁴ peace and cooperation in the South Atlantic region,⁴⁰⁵ the prevention of piracy and

armed robbery at sea,⁴⁰⁶ the use of mercenaries as a means of violating human rights and impeding the exercise of the right of peoples to self-determination,⁴⁰⁷ women and peace and security,⁴⁰⁸ children and peace and security,⁴⁰⁹ the role of science and technology in the context of international security,⁴¹⁰ the peaceful settlement of international disputes,⁴¹¹ the maintenance of international security in South-Eastern Europe,⁴¹² and preventing the dumping of nuclear and radioactive waste.⁴¹³

³⁹⁶ SC resolutions 1368 (2001); 1373 (2001); 1377 (2001); 1438 (2002); 1440 (2002); 1450 (2002); 1456 (2003); 1465 (2003); 1516 (2003); 1530 (2004); 1566 (2004); 1611 (2005); 1617 (2005); 1618 (2005); 1624 (2005); 1735 (2006); 1805 (2008); 1822 (2008); and 1904 (2009); GA resolutions 55/158; 56/88; 56/94; 56/160; 57/27; 58/317; 59/46; 60/43; 61/40; 62/71; 63/139; and 64/118.

³⁹⁷ SC resolution 1540 (2004); GA resolutions 55/30; 55/31; 55/32; 55/33; 55/34; 55/36; 55/39; 55/41, para. 4; 56/22; 56/24; 56/25; 56/94; 57/7; 57/9; 57/50; 57/55; 57/56; 57/59; 57/63; 57/68; 57/73; 57/76; 57/78; 57/85; 58/34; 58/35; 58/38; 58/43; 58/46; 58/47; 58/49; 58/51; 58/56; 58/59; 58/61; 59/63; 59/64; 59/68; 59/69; 59/75; 59/77; 59/78; 59/79; 59/83; 59/85; and 59/89.

³⁹⁸ SC resolutions 1696 (2006); 1737 (2006); 1747 (2007); 1803 (2008); 1874 (2009); and 1887 (2009); GA resolutions 60/65; 60/70; 60/79; 60/88; 61/74; 61/78; 61/85; 62/25; 62/42; 63/46; 63/47; 64/47; 64/53; and 64/57.

³⁹⁹ GA resolutions 55/32; 55/122; 56/23; 56/51; 57/57; 57/116; 58/36; 58/89; 59/65; 59/116; 60/54; 60/99; 61/58; 61/111; 62/20; 63/40; 63/90; and 64/28.

⁴⁰⁰ SC resolutions 1306 (2000); 1343 (2001); 1458 (2003); and 1521 (2003); GA resolution 55/56.

⁴⁰¹ SC resolutions 1295 (2000); 1298 (2000); 1333 (2000); 1343 (2001); 1356 (2001); 1369 (2001); 1373 (2001); 1407 (2002); 1408 (2002); 1425 (2002); 1436 (2002); 1439 (2002); 1458 (2003); 1470 (2003); 1474 (2003); 1493 (2003); 1519 (2003); 1521 (2003); 1533 (2004); 1545 (2004); 1549 (2004); 1556 (2004); 1572 (2004); and 1579 (2004); GA resolutions 55/27; 55/174; 55/255; 56/7; 56/18; 56/124; 57/13; 57/52; 57/70; 57/91; 57/174; 58/58; 58/317; 59/74; 59/82; and 59/87.

⁴⁰² GA resolutions 58/10; 59/161; 59/162; and 59/163.

⁴⁰³ GA resolutions 57/74; 58/53; and 59/84.

⁴⁰⁴ GA resolutions 55/38; 56/29; 57/99; 58/70; and 59/108.

⁴⁰⁵ GA resolutions 55/49; and 56/7.

⁴⁰⁶ GA resolutions 55/7; and 56/12.

⁴⁰⁷ GA resolutions 61/151; 62/145; 63/164; and 64/151.

⁴⁰⁸ SC resolutions 1888 (2009); and 1889 (2009); GA resolutions 61/143; 61/144; 62/132; 62/133; 63/155; 63/156; 64/137; 64/138; and 64/139.

⁴⁰⁹ GA resolutions 60/141; 60/231; 61/146; 62/140; 62/142; 63/241; 64/145; and 64/146.

⁴¹⁰ GA resolutions 55/29; and 56/20.

⁴¹¹ GA resolutions 57/26; 57/52; and 58/192.

⁴¹² GA resolutions 55/27; 56/18; 56/101; and 59/59.

⁴¹³ GA resolutions 56/24; and 58/40.

II. Analytical summary of practice

Decisions taken by the Organization affecting non-Member States with respect to the maintenance of international peace and security

****1. Recommendations to, or in respect of, specific non-member States**

2. Recommendations to non-member States in general

*** (a) Recommendations involving the principles of the Charter in general*

(b) Recommendations involving specific principles of the Charter

(i) The General Assembly

5. During the period under review, the General Assembly adopted a number of resolutions with respect to the maintenance of international peace and security, which were addressed to, inter alia, “all States” and “States”, and invoked the Charter and specific principles thereof. During its fifty-fifth session, the General Assembly adopted resolution 55/2, entitled the “United Nations Millennium Declaration”. The General Assembly, inter alia:

“9. ... call[ed] upon all States to consider signing and ratifying the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court ... [and] call[ed] on all States to consider acceding to the Convention on the Prohibition of the Use, Stockpiling, Production and Transfer of Anti-personnel Mines and on Their Destruction, as well as the amended mines protocol to the Convention on conventional weapons.”

6. During its fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-ninth and sixty-first sessions, the General Assembly adopted, respectively, resolution 55/27, under its agenda item “Maintenance of international security in South-Eastern Europe”, resolutions 56/18, 57/52, 59/59, and 61/53, under its agenda item “Maintenance of international security: good-neighbourliness, stability and development in South-Eastern Europe”, and resolution 57/26, under its agenda item “Prevention and peaceful settlement of disputes”, which contained similar language. In resolution 55/27, the General Assembly, inter alia:

“4. Call[ed] upon all States, the relevant international organizations and competent organs

of the United Nations to respect the principles of territorial integrity and sovereignty of all States and the inviolability of international borders, to continue to take measures in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations, as appropriate, to eliminate threats to international peace and security and to help to prevent conflicts which can lead to the violent disintegration of States;

“... ”

“5. ... and call[ed] upon all States to resolve their disputes with other States by peaceful means, in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations.”

7. At its fifty-eighth session, the General Assembly adopted resolution 58/317 under its agenda item “Reaffirming the central role of the United Nations in the maintenance of international peace and security and the promotion of international cooperation”, in which, it, inter alia:

“11. Condemn[ed] acts of terrorism in all its forms and manifestations, wherever and by whomsoever committed, reiterate[d] its call upon all States to adopt and implement further measures to prevent terrorism and to strengthen international cooperation in combating terrorism, and reaffirm[ed] that measures taken by States must be in accordance with the Charter and must comply with their obligations under international law and the relevant resolutions of the United Nations.

8. During its sixtieth session, the General Assembly adopted resolution 60/43 under its agenda item entitled “Measures to eliminate international terrorism”, in which it, inter alia, noted that it was:

“Guided by the purposes and principles of the Charter of the United Nations ...

“Stress[ed] the need to strengthen further international cooperation among States and among international organizations and agencies, regional organizations and arrangements and the United Nations in order to prevent, combat and eliminate terrorism in all its forms and manifestations, wherever and by whomsoever

committed, in accordance with the principles of the Charter, international law and the relevant international conventions,

“... ”

“3. *Reiterat[ed]* its call upon all States to adopt further measures in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations and the relevant provisions of international law, including international standards of human rights, to prevent terrorism and to strengthen international cooperation in combating terrorism and, to that end, to consider in particular the implementation of the measures set out in paragraphs 3 (a) to (f) of resolution 51/210;

“... ”

“8. *Reaffirm[ed]* that international cooperation as well as actions by States to combat terrorism should be conducted in conformity with the principles of the Charter, international law and relevant international conventions.”

It is important to note that a resolution with similar language was adopted under the same title annually during the period under review.⁴¹⁴

9. During its fifty-fifth and fifty-seventh sessions, the General Assembly adopted, respectively, resolution 55/33 under its agenda item “General and complete disarmament”, and 57/59 under its agenda item “Towards a nuclear-weapon-free world: the need for a new agenda”, which contained similar language. In resolution 57/59, the General Assembly, *inter alia*:

“*Declar[ed]* that the participation of the international community as a whole is central to the maintenance and enhancement of international peace and stability, and that international security is a collective concern requiring collective engagement ..

“... ”

“2. *Call[ed]* upon all States to refrain from any action that could lead to a new nuclear arms race or that could impact negatively on nuclear disarmament and non-proliferation.”⁴¹⁵

⁴¹⁴ GA resolutions 55/158; 56/88; 57/27; 58/81; 59/46; 61/40; 62/71; 63/139; and 64/118.

⁴¹⁵ The resolution was adopted at the 57th plenary meeting of the fifty-seventh session, on 22 November 2002, by 125 votes to 6, with 36 abstentions.

10. During the period under review, the General Assembly adopted resolutions under the agenda items “General and complete disarmament” and “Nuclear disarmament”, in many of which it reaffirmed that States should refrain from using or threatening to use nuclear weapons in settling disputes.⁴¹⁶

11. Also, during the period under review, the General Assembly adopted annually a resolution entitled “Prevention of an arms race in outer space” in which it, *inter alia*:

“*Recall[ed]* the obligation of all States to observe the provisions of the Charter of the United Nations regarding the use or threat of use of force in their international relations, including in their space activities,

“... ”

“4. *Call[ed]* upon all States, in particular those with major space capabilities, to contribute actively to the objective of the peaceful use of outer space and of the prevention of an arms race in outer space and to refrain from actions contrary to that objective and to the relevant existing treaties in the interest of maintaining international peace and security and promoting international cooperation.”⁴¹⁷

12. At its sixty-second session, the General Assembly adopted, without a vote, resolution 61/39 on the rule of law at the national and international levels, in which it, *inter alia*:

“*Reaffirm[ed]* its commitment to the purposes and principles of the Charter of the United Nations and international law, which are indispensable foundations of a more peaceful, prosperous and just world, and reiterate[ed] its determination to foster strict respect for them and

⁴¹⁶ GA resolutions 55/33 N, preamble; and 55/33 X, para. 2; 56/24 C, preamble; 56/24 S, para. 2; 57/79, preamble; 58/56, preamble; 59/77, preamble; 60/70, preamble; 61/78, preamble; 62/42, preamble; 63/46, preamble; and 64/53, preamble.

⁴¹⁷ GA resolutions 55/32, preamble and paras. 1 and 4; 56/23, preamble and paras. 1 and 4; 57/57, preamble and paras. 1 and 4; 58/36, preamble and paras. 1 and 4; 59/65, preamble and paras. 1 and 4; 60/54, preamble and paras. 1 and 4; 61/58, preamble and paras. 1 and 4; 62/20, preamble and paras. 1 and 4; 63/40, preamble and paras. 1 and 4; and 64/28, preamble and paras. 1 and 4.

to establish a just and lasting peace all over the world,

“... ”

“*Reaffirm[ed]* the duty of all States to refrain in their international relations from the threat or use of force in any manner inconsistent with the purposes and principles of the United Nations and to settle their international disputes by peaceful means in such a manner that international peace and security, and justice, are not endangered, in accordance with Chapter VI of the Charter, and call[ed] upon States that have not yet done so to consider accepting the jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice in accordance with its Statute.”⁴¹⁸

(ii) *The Security Council*

13. At its 4104th meeting, on 24 February 2000, the Security Council adopted resolution 1291 (2000), concerning the situation in the Democratic Republic of the Congo, which was addressed to, inter alia, “all States”, and referred to the Charter and specific principles thereof. In that resolution, the Security Council:

“*Reaffirm[ed]* ... the obligation of all States to refrain from the threat or use of force against the territorial integrity or political independence of any State, or in any other manner inconsistent with the purposes of the United Nations.”

14. At its 4370th meeting, on 12 September 2001, the Security Council adopted resolution 1368 (2001), concerning the threat to international peace and security caused by terrorist acts. In that resolution, the Security Council:

“3. *Call[ed]* on all States to work together urgently to bring to justice the organizers and sponsors of these terrorist attacks and *stress[ed]* that those responsible for aiding, supporting or harbouring the perpetrators, organizers and sponsors of these acts will be held accountable.”

15. At its 4956th meeting, on 28 April 2004, the Security Council adopted resolution 1540 (2004),

concerning non-proliferation of weapons of mass destruction. In that resolution, the Security Council:

“*Recogniz[ed]* further the urgent need for all States to take additional effective measures to prevent the proliferation of nuclear, chemical or biological weapons and their means of delivery,

“... ”

“1. *Decid[ed]* that all States shall refrain from providing any form of support to non-State actors that attempt to develop, acquire, manufacture, possess, transport, transfer or use nuclear, chemical or biological weapons and their means of delivery.”

(c) *Recommendations involving actions or cessation of actions*

(i) *The General Assembly*

16. During the period under review, the General Assembly adopted resolution 55/174 under its agenda item, “The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security”, in which the General Assembly, inter alia:

“9. *Strongly condemn[ed]* the fact that foreign military support to the Afghan parties continued unabated through 2000, and call[ed] upon all States to refrain strictly from any outside interference and to end immediately the supply of arms, ammunition, military equipment, training or any other military support to all parties to the conflict in Afghanistan;

“10. *Call[ed]* upon all States to take resolute measures to prohibit their military personnel from planning and participating in combat operations in Afghanistan and immediately to withdraw their personnel, and to assure that the supply of ammunition and other war-making materials is halted.”

17. During the period under review, the General Assembly adopted five resolutions on the situation in Afghanistan in which the General Assembly, inter alia, called upon Member States as well as the international community to address threats posed to the security and stability of the country by the presence of Al-Qaida

⁴¹⁸ Similar language was adopted in the following GA resolutions: 62/70, preamble; 63/128, preamble; and 64/116, preamble.

operatives in the region and by the illegal drug trade.⁴¹⁹

(ii) *The Security Council*

18. During the period under review, at its 4168th meeting, on 5 July 2000, the Security Council adopted resolution 1306 (2000), concerning the situation in Sierra Leone, which was addressed to, inter alia, “all States”.⁴²⁰ In paragraph 1 of the resolution, the Security Council:

“1. *Decid[ed]* that all States shall take the necessary measures to prohibit the direct or indirect import of all rough diamonds from Sierra Leone to their territory.”

19. At its 4287th meeting, on 7 March 2001, the Security Council adopted resolution 1343 (2001), concerning the situation in Liberia. In paragraph 5 (a) of the resolution, the Security Council:

“5.(a) *Decid[ed]* that all States shall take the necessary measures to prevent the sale or supply to Liberia, by their nationals or from their territories or using their flag vessels or aircraft, of arms and related materiel of all types, including weapons and ammunition, military vehicles and equipment, paramilitary equipment and spare parts for the aforementioned, whether or not originating in their territories.”

20. At its 4332nd meeting, on 19 June 2001, the Security Council adopted resolution 1356 (2001), concerning the situation in Somalia. In paragraph 1 of the resolution, the Security Council:

“1. *Reiterat[ed]* to all States their obligation to comply with the measures imposed by resolution 733 (1992), and urg[ed] each State to take the necessary steps to ensure full implementation and enforcement of the arms embargo.”

21. At its 4385th meeting, on 28 September 2001, the Security Council adopted resolution 1373 (2001), concerning threats to international peace and security

caused by terrorist acts. In paragraphs 1 and 2 of the resolution, the Security Council:

“1. *Decid[ed]* that all States shall:

“(a) Prevent and suppress the financing of terrorist acts;

“(b) Criminalize the wilful provision or collection, by any means, directly or indirectly, of funds by their nationals or in their territories with the intention that the funds should be used, or in the knowledge that they are to be used, in order to carry out terrorist acts;

“(c) Freeze without delay funds and other financial assets or economic resources of persons who commit, or attempt to commit, terrorist acts or participate in or facilitate the commission of terrorist acts; of entities owned or controlled directly or indirectly by such persons; and of persons and entities acting on behalf of, or at the direction of such persons and entities, including funds derived or generated from property owned or controlled directly or indirectly by such persons and associated persons and entities;

“(d) Prohibit their nationals or any persons and entities within their territories from making any funds, financial assets or economic resources or financial or other related services available, directly or indirectly, for the benefit of persons who commit or attempt to commit or facilitate or participate in the commission of terrorist acts, of entities owned or controlled, directly or indirectly, by such persons and of persons and entities acting on behalf of or at the direction of such persons;

“2. *Decid[ed]* also that all States shall:

“(a) Refrain from providing any form of support, active or passive, to entities or persons involved in terrorist acts, including by suppressing recruitment of members of terrorist groups and eliminating the supply of weapons to terrorists;

“(b) Take the necessary steps to prevent the commission of terrorist acts, including by provision of early warning to other States by exchange of information;

⁴¹⁹ GA resolutions 60/32 A, para. 11; 61/18, paras. 39 and 40; 62/6, para. 51; 63/18, para. 81; and 64/11, paras. 7 and 81.

⁴²⁰ The resolution was adopted by 14 votes to none, with 1 abstention.

“(c) Deny safe haven to those who finance, plan, support, or commit terrorist acts, or provide safe havens;

“(d) Prevent those who finance, plan, facilitate or commit terrorist acts from using their respective territories for those purposes against other States or their citizens;

“(e) Ensure that any person who participates in the financing, planning, preparation or perpetration of terrorist acts or in supporting terrorist acts is brought to justice and ensure that, in addition to any other measures against them, such terrorist acts are established as serious criminal offences in domestic laws and regulations and that the punishment duly reflects the seriousness of such terrorist acts;

“(f) Afford one another the greatest measure of assistance in connection with criminal investigations or criminal proceedings relating to the financing or support of terrorist acts, including assistance in obtaining evidence in their possession necessary for the proceedings;

“(g) Prevent the movement of terrorists or terrorist groups by effective border controls and controls on issuance of identity papers and travel documents, and through measures for preventing counterfeiting, forgery or fraudulent use of identity papers and travel documents.”

22. At its 5297th meeting, on 31 October 2005, the Security Council adopted resolution 1636 (2005), in which it reaffirm[ed] that terrorism in all its forms and manifestations constitutes one of the most serious threats to peace and security, and called upon all States to assist the international independent investigation Commission, as well as the Lebanese authorities, in investigating the terrorist bombing in Beirut on 14 February 2005. In paragraph 3 of the resolution, the Security Council:

“*Decid[ed]* as a step to assist in the investigation of this crime and without prejudice to the ultimate judicial determination of the guilt or innocence of any individual;

“(a) that all individuals designated by the Commission or the Government of Lebanon as suspected of involvement in the planning, sponsoring, organizing or perpetrating of this terrorist act, upon notification of such designation

to and agreement of the Committee established in subparagraph (b) below, shall be subject to the following measures:

“– All States shall take the measures necessary to prevent entry into or transit through their territories of such individuals, provided that nothing in this paragraph shall obligate a State to refuse entry into its territory to its own nationals, or, if such individuals are found within their territory, shall ensure in accordance with applicable law that they are available for interview by the Commission if it so requests;

“– All States shall: freeze all funds, financial assets and economic resources that are on their territories that are owned or controlled, directly or indirectly, by such individuals, or that are held by entities owned or controlled, directly or indirectly, by such individuals or by persons acting on their behalf or at their direction; ensure that no funds, financial assets or economic resources are made available by their nationals or by any persons within their territories to or for the benefit of such individuals or entities; and cooperate fully in accordance with applicable law with any international investigations related to the assets or financial transactions of such individuals, entities or persons acting on their behalf, including through sharing of financial information.”

It is important to note that the Security Council reiterated its call upon all States to assist with the inquiry on the aforementioned terrorist attack in its resolution 1644 (2005).

23. At its 5511th meeting, on 11 August 2006, the Security Council adopted resolution 1701 (2006), concerning the situation in the Middle East, in which it emphasized the need to end the escalating violence in Lebanon and in Israel since Hizbullah’s attack on Israel on 12 July 2006 and in which it, inter alia:

“15. *Decid[ed]* further that all States shall take the necessary measures to prevent, by their nationals or from their territories or using their flag vessels or aircraft:

“(a) The sale or supply to any entity or individual in Lebanon of arms and related

materiel of all types, including weapons and ammunition, military vehicles and equipment, paramilitary equipment, and spare parts for the aforementioned, whether or not originating in their territories; and

“(b) The provision to any entity or individual in Lebanon of any technical training or assistance related to the provision, manufacture, maintenance or use of the items listed in subparagraph (a) above;

except that these prohibitions shall not apply to arms, related material, training or assistance authorized by the Government of Lebanon or by UNIFIL as authorized in paragraph 11.”

24. At its 5118th meeting, on 1 February 2005, the Security Council adopted resolution 1584 (2005) on the situation in Côte d’Ivoire, in which it deplored violations of the ceasefire agreement of 3 May 2003 and in which it, *inter alia*:

“1. *Reaffirm[ed]* its decision in paragraph 7 of resolution 1572 of 15 November 2004 that all States, particularly those bordering Côte d’Ivoire, take the necessary measures to prevent the direct or indirect supply, sale or transfer to Côte d’Ivoire of arms or any related materiel as well as the provision of any assistance, advice or training related to military activities;

“...

“11. *Urg[ed]* all States, relevant United Nations bodies and, as appropriate, other organizations and interested parties, to cooperate fully with the Committee, the Group of Experts, UNOCI and the French forces, in particular by supplying any information at their disposal on possible violations of the measures imposed by paragraph 7 of resolution 1572 (2004).”⁴²¹

25. At its 5861st meeting, on 31 March 2008, the Security Council adopted resolution 1807 (2008), on the situation in the Democratic Republic of the Congo, in which it condemned the continuing illicit flow of weapons within and into the Democratic Republic of the Congo and declared its determination to continue to

monitor closely the implementation of the arms embargo and other measures set out in its resolutions concerning the Democratic Republic of the Congo, and in which, *inter alia*:

“1. *Decid[ed]*, for a further period ending on 31 December 2008, that all States shall take the necessary measures to prevent the direct or indirect supply, sale or transfer, from their territories or by their nationals, or using their flag vessels or aircraft, of arms and any related materiel, and the provision of any assistance, advice or training related to military activities, including financing and financial assistance, to all non-governmental entities and individuals operating in the territory of the Democratic Republic of the Congo;

“...

“5. *Decid[ed]*, for the period referred to in paragraph 1 above, that all States shall notify in advance to the Committee any shipment of arms and related materiel for the Democratic Republic of the Congo, or any provision of assistance, advice or training related to military activities in the Democratic Republic of the Congo, except those referred to in subparagraphs (a) and (b) of paragraph 3 above, and *stress[ed]* the importance that such notifications contain all relevant information, including, where appropriate, the end user, the proposed date of delivery and the itinerary of shipments;

“...

“9. *Decid[ed]* that, during the period of enforcement of the measures referred to in paragraph 1 above, all States shall take the necessary measures to prevent the entry into or transit through their territories of all persons designated by the Committee pursuant to paragraph 13 below, provided that nothing in this paragraph shall obligate a State to refuse entry into its territory to its own nationals;

“...

“11. *Decid[ed]* that all States shall, during the period of enforcement of the measures referred to in paragraph 1 above, immediately freeze the funds, other financial assets and economic resources which are on their territories from the date of adoption of this resolution,

⁴²¹ In addition to paragraph 7 of SC resolution 1572 (2004), see also resolutions 1643 (2005), para. 13, 1727 (2006), para. 11, 1782 (2007), para. 14, 1842 (2008), para. 15, and 1893 (2009), para. 18.

which are owned or controlled, directly or indirectly, by persons or entities designated by the Committee pursuant to paragraph 13 below, or that are held by entities owned or controlled, directly or indirectly, by them or by any persons or entities acting on their behalf or at their direction, as designated by the Committee, and *decide[d] further* that all States shall ensure that no funds, financial assets or economic resources are made available by their nationals or by any persons within their territories, to or for the benefit of such persons or entities;

“... ”

“16. *Call[ed] upon* all States, in particular those in the region, to support the implementation of the arms embargo and to cooperate fully with the Committee in carrying out its mandate.”

26. At its 5902nd meeting, on 2 June 2008, the Security Council adopted resolution 1816 (2008) on the situation in Somalia”, in which it, inter alia, urged

States or all States to cooperate with each other to deter and combat acts of piracy and armed robbery at sea. The resolution was adopted with similar language in subsequent sessions during the period under review.⁴²²

27. At its 6246th meeting, on 17 December 2009, the Security Council adopted resolution 1903 (2009), on the situation in Liberia, in which it, inter alia:

“4. *Decid[ed]* that all States shall take the necessary measures to prevent the direct or indirect supply, sale or transfer, from their territories or by their nationals, or using their flag vessels or aircraft, of arms and any related materiel and the provision of any assistance, advice or training related to military activities, including financing and financial assistance, to all non-governmental entities and individuals operating in the territory of Liberia for a period of 12 months from the date of adoption of this resolution.”

⁴²² SC resolutions 1846 (2008); 1851 (2008); and 1897 (2009).