

PROFESSOR DAPO AKANDE

Address: [REDACTED]

Email [REDACTED]

EDUCATION

MA, University of Oxford (awarded by resolution), 2004; LLM, London School of Economics & Political Science, 1994; Qualified as Barrister & Solicitor, Nigerian Law School 1993; LLB University of Ife, Nigeria, 1992

ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT

University of Oxford: Professor of Public International Law, Blavatnik School of Government (2018-date), Professor of Public International Law, Faculty of Law (2014–2018), University Lecturer in Public International Law, then Associate Professor (2004 – 2014), Fellow, Exeter College, Oxford (April 2018 -), Yamani Fellow in Public International Law and Senior Law Tutor, St Peter's College (2004 – 2018), Co-Director, Oxford Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict (2009–), Co-Director, Oxford Martin Programme on Human Rights for Future Generations (2013–2017), Co-Director, Oxford University/George Washington University Summer School on Human Rights Law (2007-2010), Director of Studies in Law, Regent's Park College 2006-2008,

Lecturer in Law (2000-2004), University of Durham; Lecturer in Law, (1998-2000), University of Nottingham; Supervisor in International Law, Christ College & Wolfson College, University of Cambridge (1996-1888); Class Teacher & Research Assistant, London School of Economics & Political Science (1994-1996, 1997-1998) .

VISITING PROFESSORSHIPS AND LECTURESHIPS

Invited Lecturer, *Hague Academy of International Law*, summer programme 2022; Invited Visiting Professor, *Harvard Law School*; Lecturer, *Seoul Academy of International Law* (Korean National Diplomatic Academy) 2018- 2020; Lecturer, United Nations Regional Courses on International Law, 2018, 2019; Visiting Professor, *University of Vienna* 2018; Sir Ninian Stephen Visiting Scholar, University of Melbourne Law School, 2015; Visiting Professor, *Catolica Global Law School, Lisbon*, 2014-; Director, inaugural Nuremberg Summer Academy, *International Nuremberg Principles Academy*, 2015; *Yale Law School*, Invited Visiting Professor (2012, unable to take up appointment); Visiting Associate Professor of Law and Robina Foundation International Fellow (2008-09); Visiting Professor, *University of Miami School of Law*, 2002 & 2009; London Summer Program 2000-2007; Visiting Lecturer in Law, *University of Edinburgh*, 2000-2003; Lecturer, United Nations Audiovisual Library of International Law

PRIZES, AWARDS & HONOURS

American Society of International Law's 2019 *Certificate of Merit for high technical craftsmanship and utility to practicing lawyers and scholars*: Higgins, Webb, Akande, Sivakumaran & Sloan, *Oppenheim's International Law: United Nations* (2017, Oxford University Press); Premio Regione Toscana Giorgio La Pira Prize [Prize for the Best Paper Authored by a Young Scholar], *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, 2003; Junior Award of the International Affairs Sub-Committee of the Gilbert Murray Trust, 1995

MEMBERSHIP OF BOARDS, ACADEMIC JOURNALS & ORGANIZATIONS

Counsellor & Member of Executive Council, *American Society of International Law* (2017 – 2019); Trustee (2017- date); Member, Advisory Council (2006-); Member of Public International Law Advisory Board, (2008 –2020), *British Institute of International and Comparative Law*; Member, Advisory Board, *Oxford Investment Claims* (2017 - date); Member, Steering Group, 77th Biennial Conference, (2016); Member, Executive Council of the British Branch, (2006 -); Member, Study Group on Responsibility of International Organizations (since 2005-2012); Member, Committee on the Accountability of International Organizations (2000 to 2004) *International Law Association*; Member, Advisory Board, *Institute for International Peace and Security Law, University of Cologne* (2015 – date); Member,

International Advisory Panel, *American Law Institute, Project on Restatement (Fourth) of Foreign Relations Law* (2014 – date); Member, Advisory Board, *African Association of International Law* (2013-date); Elected Member, *International Institute for Humanitarian Law* (2010-date); Member, Board of Trustees, *Rhodes Trust*

Member, Editorial Board, *American Journal of International Law* (2013-date); Emeritus Editor (2017-date); Member, Editorial Board, (2014–2017); Member, Scientific Advisory Board (2007-2014) ; Founding Editor, EJIL:Talk! www.ejiltalk.org (2008-date), *European Journal of International Law*; Member, Editorial Board, *African Journal of International and Comparative Law* (2007-2013); Member, Advisory Board, *International Law Studies* (2013-date); Member, Advisory Board, *Israel Law Review* (2015-date); Member, Editorial Board, *Nigerian Yearbook of International Law* (2015- date); Member, Advisory Board, *Ethiopian Yearbook of International Law* (2015-date);

Member, *Africa Group for Justice and Accountability*, (2016 –date); Member, Board of Trustees, *Rhodes Trust* (2020-date); Member, *World Economic Forum, Global Council on the Future of Human Rights* (2016-2018); Member, Advisory Board, *Benjamin Ferencz International Justice Initiative, United States National Holocaust Museum* (2016-date); Member, Legal Advisory Board *Protect Education in Insecurity (formerly Education Above All)* (2010-13); Member, Advisory Board, *International Centre for Transitional Justice* (2011-date); Member, Advisory Board , *International Lawyers for Africa (ILFA)* (2011- 2019); Member, Advisory Committee on Ratification and Implementation of the Statute of the International Criminal Court, *International Bar Association, Human Rights Institute* (2006-2009); Member, Advisory Committee, Project on State Immunity and Accountability for Torture, *Redress Trust* (2004-2005)

LEGAL AND PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Engaged as Consultant/Adviser/Expert to the following organizations and governments:

United Nations bodies - Consultant, UN Office of the Coordinator for Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) on Law relating to Humanitarian Relief Operations in Situations of Armed Conflict (2013 -2016); Adviser to UN Special Rapporteur on Extrajudicial Executions on 2013 report to UN General Assembly on “Drones, Right to Life, Targeted Killings”.

Speaker at Annual Informal Meeting of Legal Advisers of Foreign Ministries, UNHQ New York (2011 & 2018); Expert presentation, Assembly of States Parties to the Statute of the International Criminal Court, “The Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court over the Crime of Aggression”, UNHQ (2017); Moderator, UN Human Rights Council, Interactive Panel of Experts on Ensuring Use of Remotely Piloted Aircraft or Armed Drones in Counter-terrorism and Military Operations in Accordance with International Law, including International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law (2014)

Commission of the African Union - Member Technical Working Group – possible Advisory Opinion from the International Court of Justice on Immunity of Heads of States (2018-19); Consultant – advice on possible Advisory Opinion from the International Court of Justice on Immunity of Heads of States (2013); Consultant – engaged to advise on the Review of the Statute of the International Criminal Court (2009); Consultant - tasked with drafting a Comprehensive Anti-Terrorism Model Law (2005-06);

Commonwealth Secretariat - Consultant – prepared Handbook on International Humanitarian Law (2013); Member, Expert Working Group – on the review of the Commonwealth’s Model Law on the Implementation of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (2011)

NATO Cooperative Cyber Defence Centre of Excellence, Tallinn Estonia - Member, International Group of Experts, Tallinn Manual on the International Law Applicable to Cyber Warfare, 2nd ed. (2015 -)

Philippines Ministry of Foreign Affairs - on behalf of ASEAN/China Joint Working Group on Declaration on the Conduct of Parties in the South China Seas - Consultant on “The Concept of the Threat or Use of Force in International Law” (2015);

UK Parliament – All Party Parliamentary Group on Drones - Legal Adviser on Inquiry into the UK’s collaboration with Partners on the use of drones (2015 - 2018);

Government of Japan – adviser on international law issues (2020-date)

Engaged as Counsel, Advocate, Adviser, or Assistant in cases before international tribunals:

International Court of Justice – Counsel and Advocate - *Armed Activities Case (Democratic Republic of Congo v. Uganda) Reparations Phase*, Counsel and Advocate for Uganda (2018-); *Chagos Islands Advisory Opinion*, Counsel and Advocate for Zambia (2018);

International Court of Justice – Assistant/Adviser to Counsel - *Legality of the Use of Force case (Yugoslavia v. Belgium)*, Assistant to Mr. Daniel Bethlehem, Counsel for Belgium; *Kasikili/Sedudu Island case (Botswana/Namibia)*, Assistant to Professor Sir Elihu Lauterpacht CBE, QC, Counsel for Namibia; *Maritime Delimitation and Territorial Questions between Qatar and Bahrain*, Assistant to Professor Sir Elihu Lauterpacht CBE, QC, Counsel for Bahrain; *Gabcikovo-Nagymaros Dam Project Case (Hungary/Slovakia)*, Assistant to Professor Rosalyn Higgins QC, Counsel for Slovakia; *Advisory Opinion on the Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons*, Assistant to Mr Daniel Bethlehem, Counsel for the United Kingdom; *The East Timor Case (Portugal v. Australia)*, Assistant to Professor Higgins QC, Counsel for Portugal; *Case concerning the Land and Maritime Boundary between Cameroon and Nigeria (Cameroon v. Nigeria)*, Assistant to D.J. Freemans, Solicitors representing Nigeria.

The International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea - The M/T “San Padre Pio” Case (Switzerland v. Nigeria) No. 2, Counsel and Advocate for Nigeria (2019-date) *The M/T “San Padre Pio” Case (Switzerland v. Nigeria)*, Counsel and Advocate for Nigeria (2019); *The M/V Saiga (No. 2) Case (St. Vincent and the Grenadines v. Guinea)* Assistant/Adviser to Dr. Richard Plender QC LLD, Counsel for St. Vincent and the Grenadines. (1998-99)

International Criminal Court - provided *confidential advice to the Office of the Prosecutor* on possible international law arguments (2019); *The Prosecutor v. Al Hassan Ag Abdoul Aziz Ag Mohamed Ag Mahmoud* (expert to Defence Counsel) (2020)

European Court of Human Rights – *Hanan v. Germany* (Application No. 4871/16) (Grand Chamber), Counsel and Advocate for applicant (2019-20); *Sydorenko v Ukraine and Russia (Application No. 60373/14)*; *Obukhivskyy v Ukraine and Russia (Application No. 60400/14)* ; *Vakhovskyy v Ukraine and Russia (Application No. 71842/14)* adviser to the applicants (2016)

Arbitral Tribunals - *Enron Nigeria Power Holding Ltd (Cayman Islands) v Lagos State Government Nigeria; Power Holding Company of Nigerian & Federal Republic of Nigeria* Case No. 14 417/EBS/VRO International Chamber of Commerce Arbitration in London: Expert, instructed by claimants (2007); *Sandline v. Papua New Guinea*, Assistant to Professor Sir Elihu Lauterpacht CBE, QC, Counsel for the Sandline. (1998);

International Trade Tribunals – World Trade Organization Dispute Settlement Panels - *DS590: Japan – Measures Related to the Exportation of Products and Technology to Korea* adviser to Government of Japan (2020-); Assistant to Mr Daniel Bethlehem in cases before a *North American Free Trade Agreement* Panel and before a *World Trade Organisation* Dispute Settlement Panel (1996-97)

Adviser/Consultant in cases before national courts and tribunals:

English Courts - *The Queen (on the application of Campaign Against the Arms Trade) (Appellant) v Secretary of State for International Trade (Respondent)* [2019] EWCA Civ 1020, (Court of Appeal) assisted (during pupillage) counsel representing the UK government; *R (on the application of Tony Michael Jimenez) v (1) First Tier Tax Tribunal & (2) HMRC* [2019] EWCA (Civ) 51 (Court of Appeal) assisted (during pupillage) Counsel representing the UK government in this case about jurisdiction under international law to apply tax legislation extraterritorially (2018); *R v. Agnes Taylor*, (Crown Court), adviser to Crown Prosecution Service in universal jurisdiction proceedings for torture (2018); *Belhaj v Straw*, United Kingdom Supreme Court, adviser to Counsel team representing the UK Foreign Office on Foreign Act of State in a claim involving allegations of Torture (2015); *R (Alamieyeseigha) v Crown Prosecution Service* (England: High Court) assisted with opinion on whether a Governor in Nigerian was entitled to immunity

from prosecution in the UK. (2005); *R. v. Evans, Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate & others ex parte Augusto Pinochet Ugarte* (England: House of Lords) advised Counsel for General Pinochet (Clive Nicholls QC, James Cameron and others) on Head of State Immunity Issues (1999); *Kuwait Airways Corporation (KAC) v. Iraq Airways Company (IAC)* (England: High Court) assisted Professor Christopher Greenwood, Counsel for KAC (1997)

New Zealand - *Public Inquiry into Operation Burnham* (established by New Zealand Government), appointed International Law Expert in inquiry dealing with conduct of New Zealand Defence Forces in military operations in Afghanistan, prepared opinion and to appear in public hearings (2019); *Wine-box Inquiry: New Zealand Commission of Inquiry into Certain Matters Relating to Taxation*. Assisted Professor Christopher Greenwood (1996)

United States

United States v. Omar Khadr (United States: Proceedings in Military Commissions and Supreme Court); *United States v. David Hicks* (United States: Military Commissions) - Led teams of students providing advice (under the auspices of Oxford Pro Bono Publico) to military lawyers (Lt Cdr. Bill Kuebler, Khadr case & Major Dan Mori, Hicks case) assigned to represent two of the three Guantanamo Bay detainees that have been charged before the US Military Commissions. Provided advice on law of war, international criminal law and human rights law. (2006-2008); *In Re Yukos Oil Company* (US: Fed. Bankruptcy Court) Assisted Professor Vaughan Lowe in the preparation of Expert Opinion on International Law Issues (advised Act of State doctrine) (2005); Prepared an opinion for Montiel Davis & Woodward Kimber (Miami Law Firm) on international law aspects of immigration proceedings before US Immigration and Nationality Service. (2002-3)

Pakistan *Rupali Polyester v. Mitsui Hitachi* (Supreme Court of Pakistan). Assisted Brian Dye (Barrister, Essex Court Chambers) (1995)

Provided Legal Opinions on matters including

Opinion for **Secretary General, Organization of American States** on referral of situation regarding Venezuela to the International Criminal Court (2020);

Opinion for **UN Food and Agriculture Organization** on questions concerning the law of international organization (with Antonios Tzanakopolous) (2019);

Worked with a team of external counsel providing advice to a **UK government department** on compatibility of domestic law with international law protections for foreign investment (2019);

Assisted (during pupillage) Hugh Mercer QC and Jessica Wells (barristers, Essex Court Chambers) with **opinion for P&I clubs** on international law questions relating to billion (US) dollar claims arising out of marine pollution incident (2019);

Opinion on The Legality of the UK's Air Strikes on the Syrian Government, commissioned by **Tom Watson MP, Deputy Leader of the Labour Party** (2018);

Joint Opinion (with Timothy Otty QC) for **UN officials** on international law implications of providing legal aid for negotiations on conditions and destination of forcible transfers prohibited by international law (2017);

Advice in connection with potential litigation in England regarding the use of drones by the UK (2016);

Advised **Government of Botswana** on drafting of legislation to implement obligations under the Statute of the International Criminal Court (2010-2013);

Advice to **an African state** on potential proceedings for revision of ICJ Judgment on territorial dispute (2012);

Advice on **boundary dispute between African States** (2012-);

Advice to **a government** on implementation of sanctions imposed by the UN Security Council on Iran (2010)

GOVERNMENT TRAINING

Involved in the training of lawyers and government officials on matters of international law, particularly international humanitarian law and international criminal law - **UK Royal Navy** -Coordinator of Oxford Training Programme in International Law for Military Lawyers. (participated since 2004, coordinator 2006-2016); **UK Armed Forces** – Co-Chair, Executive Education Programme on Military Judgment and

Leadership, 2020; **Nigerian Office of the Federal Director of Public Prosecution/Nigerian Army** - Workshops on Strengthening Justice and Accountability in Nigeria: Capacity Building for Prosecutors to Address the Most Serious and Complex Crimes Under Nigerian Criminal Law, (2016, 2017, 2018) workshops in Lagos and Abuja; **UK Foreign and Commonwealth Office** - FCO *International Law Course*, Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, Cambridge, Sept 2010; Regular Speaker in “*Democracy, Human Rights and Good Governance Training Programme*” /*Advance Level Course on Human Rights* organized by JUSTICE/CICT for Mid-Career Diplomats at the *UK Foreign and Commonwealth Office*. (London, several courses from 2004 to 2008); **Denmark, Legal Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs**, Organized intensive training session for new head of legal Department 2010; **Sudanese Government**, Participated in Training of Senior Sudanese Government officials & Judges in International Humanitarian Law (London, 2005); **Governments of Several Asian and Pacific Countries** - Training of Government Officials from the Asia-Pacific Region on the implementation of the Statute of the International Criminal Court. Course organized by the University of Nottingham Human Rights Law Centre (Kuala Lumpur, Sept. 2005; Nottingham, April 2007, & (Judges from Thailand) Sept 2012).

LEADERSHIP OF RESEARCH PROJECTS

Principal Investigator, project funded by Microsoft Corporation on International Law and Cyber Operation (2020); Principal Investigator, project funded by the Government of Japan to study states’ obligations of due diligence in connection with cyber operations; Principal Investigator, project funded by the Government of Japan to study consent by states to the jurisdiction of international tribunals; Principal Investigator, project funded by Planethood Foundation to establish Oxford Programme on International Peace and Security; Co-Investigator (together with Professor Jennifer Welsh, Dr David Rodin & Dr Hugo Slim) projected funded by European Research Council on the “Individualization of War” (2013); Lead researcher with United Nations Office of the Coordinator for Humanitarian Affairs on project to develop *Oxford Guidance on Law Relating to Relief Operations in Situations of Armed Conflict* (2013-20); Principal Investigator (together with Professors Sandra Fredman and Simon Caney), project funded by Oxford Martin School on Human Rights for Future Generations: From Theory to Practice (2012); Principal Investigator (with Professor Jennifer Welsh & Dr David Rodin), project funded by the James Martin 21st Century School, University of Oxford for the establishment of the Oxford Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict (ELAC) (2008).

PUBLICATIONS

Books - Saul & Akande (eds.), *Oxford Guide to International Humanitarian Law*, (Oxford University Press 2020); Akande, Kuosmanen, McDermott & Roser (eds.), *Human Rights and 21st Century Challenges: Poverty, Conflict and the Environment* (Oxford University Press 2020); *Oppenheim’s International Law: The United Nations* (Oxford University Press, 2017) (with Higgins, Webb, Sivakumaran & Sloan); *Tallinn Manual 2.0 on the International Law Applicable to Cyber Operations* (Cambridge University Press, 2017), (Member of International Group of Experts authoring the work); *Practitioner’s Guide to Human Rights in Armed Conflict* (Oxford University Press, 2016), (Consultant Editor, with Murray, Garraway, Hampson, Lubell & Wilmshurst,); *Oxford Companion to International Criminal Law and Justice* (2009, Oxford University Press), (editor, with Cassese *et al*)

Book Chapters – “Peace Negotiations as ‘Interests of Justice’” (with Talita de Souza Dias) in Steinberg (ed.), *The International Criminal Court: Contemporary Challenges and Reform Proposals* (2020); “Understanding the Aggression Amendments”, in Steinberg (ed.), *The International Criminal Court: Contemporary Challenges and Reform Proposals* (2020); “Classification of Conflicts”, in Saul & Akande (eds.), *Oxford Guide to International Humanitarian Law*, (Oxford University Press 2020); “The Impact of the Genocide Convention on the Obligation to Implement ICC Arrest Warrants”, in Steinberg (ed), *Contemporary Issues Facing the International Criminal Court* (Brill, 2016), p. 77; “The International Court of Justice and the Concept of Aggression”, Kress & Bariga (eds.) *The Crime of Aggression* (Cambridge University Press, 2016) (with Antonios Tzanakopoulos); “International Organizations”, in Evans (ed.) *International Law* (Oxford University Press, 2018, 5th ed), Chapter 8; “Classification of Armed Conflicts: Relevant Legal Concepts” in Wilmshurst (ed), *International Law and the Classification of Conflicts* (Oxford

University Press, 2012) [translated into Spanish and published as “La clasificación de los conflictos armados: los conceptos jurídicos relevantes”, (2019) *Revista Latinoamericana de Derecho Internacional* 77-144]; “US/NATO Targeting of Afghan Drug Traffickers: An Illegal and Dangerous Precedent?”, in Gaston (ed.) *The Laws of War and 21st Century Conflict* (Idebate Press, 2011), p. 135; “The Sources of International Criminal Law”, pp. 41-53 “Civil Remedies for International Crimes”, “The Protective Principle”, “The Active Nationality Principle”, “The Passive Personality Principle”, “The Territoriality Principle”, “Arrest Warrant Case”, “*Pius Nwaoga v. The State*”, all in *Oxford Companion to International Criminal Law and Justice* (2009, OUP); “The Application of International Law Immunities in Prosecutions for International Crimes”, in Harrington, Milde & Vernon (eds), *Bringing Power to Justice? The Prospects for International Criminal Law* (McGill-Queens University Press, 2006).

Journal Articles - “Conflict-induced Food Insecurity and the War Crime of Starvation of Civilians as a Method of Warfare: The Underlying Rules of International Humanitarian Law”, (2019) *Journal of International Criminal Justice*; “Treaty Law and ICC Jurisdiction over the Crime of Aggression”, (2018) 29 *European Journal of International Law* 939 (with Antonios Tzanakopoulos); “The Crime of Aggression before the International Criminal Court: Introduction to the Symposium”, (2018) *European Journal of International Law* 829 (with Antonios Tzanakopoulos); “The Immunity of Heads of States of Nonparties in the Early Years of the ICC”, (2018) 112 *American Journal of International Law Unbound* 172; “The Oxford Guidance on the Law Relating to Humanitarian Relief Operations in Situations of Armed Conflict: An Introduction” (2017) *Anuário Português De Direito Internacional 2016* 23 (with Emanuela-Chiara Gillard); “The Crime of Aggression in the ICC and State Responsibility”, (2017) 58 *Harvard International Law Journal Online* (with Antonios Tzanakopoulos); “Promoting Compliance with the Rules Regulating Humanitarian Relief Operations in Armed Conflict: The Law and Some Policy Considerations”, (2017) 50 *Israel Law Review* 119 (with Emanuela-Chiara Gillard); “Arbitrary Withholding of Consent to Humanitarian Relief Operations in Armed Conflict”, (2016) 92 *International Law Studies* 483 (with Emanuela-Chiara Gillard); “The International Law Framework Regulating the Use of Armed Drones” (2016) 65 *Int. & Comp. Law Q* 791 (with C. Heyns, L. Hill-Cawthorne & T. Chengata); “Selection of the International Court of Justice as a Forum for Contentious and Advisory Proceedings (Including Jurisdiction)” (2016) 7 *Journal of International Dispute Settlement* 320, [also published as “Le choix de recourir à la Cour internationale de Justice en matières contentieuses et consultatives (y compris la question de la compétence) (2016) 7 *JIDS* 345”]; “Introduction to Symposium on Koh & Buchwald, ‘The Crime of Aggression: The United States Perspective’” (2016) 110 *American Journal of International Law Unbound* 226; “The Lieber Code and the Regulation of Civil War in International Law”, (2015) 53 *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law* 638 (with Lawrence Hill-Cawthorne); ‘Clarifying Necessity, Imminence, and Proportionality in the Law of Self-Defense’ (2013) 107 *American Journal of International Law* 563-570 (with Thomas Lieflaender); “The Effect of Security Council Resolutions and Domestic Proceedings on State Obligations to Cooperate with the ICC”, (2012) 10 *Journal of International Criminal Justice* 299-324; “Immunities, International Crimes and Foreign Domestic Courts: A Rejoinder to Alexander Orakhelashvili”, (2011) 22 *European Journal of International Law* 857-861 (with Sangeeta Shah); “Assessing the African Union’s Concerns About Article 16 of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court”, (2011) 4 *African Journal of Legal Studies* 5-50 (with Charles Jalloh & Max du Plessis); “Immunities, International Crimes and Foreign Domestic Courts”, (2010) 21 *European Journal of International Law* 815-852 (with Sangeeta Shah); “Clearing the Fog of War? The ICRC’s Interpretive Guidance on Direct Participation in Hostilities”, (2010) 59 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 180-192 ; “The Legal Nature of Security Council Referrals to the ICC and its Impact on Al Bashir’s Immunities”, (2009) 7 *Journal of International Criminal Justice* 333-352; “Are there Limits to the Powers of the Security Council?”, (2007) 4 *Journal of International Law and Policy*; “International Law Immunities and the International Criminal Court”, (2004) 98 *American Journal of International* 407-433; “The Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court over Nationals of Non-Parties: Legal Basis and Limits”, (2003) 1 *Journal of International Criminal Justice* 618-650; “International Adjudication on National Security Issues: What Role for the WTO?”, (2003) 43 *Virginia Journal of International Law* 365-404. (with Sope Williams); “The Competence of International Organizations and the Advisory Jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice”, (1998) 9 *European Journal of International Law* pp. 437 – 467; “Nuclear

Weapons, Unclear Law? Deciphering the *Nuclear Weapons* Advisory Opinion of the International Court”, (1997) 68 *British Yearbook of International Law* pp. 165 – 217; “The International Court of Justice and the Security Council: Is there Room for Judicial Control of Decisions of the Political Organs of the United Nations”, (1997) 46 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* pp. 309-343; “The Role of the International Court of Justice in the Maintenance of International Peace”, (1996) 8 *African Journal of International and Comparative Law*, pp. 592-616; “The Legal Imperatives toward Supranationalism Inherent in the Process of Economic Integration”, *Proceedings of the Eight Annual Conference of the African Society of International and Comparative Law* held at Cairo, in Sept. 1996, pp. 103-115; “New Trends in United Nations Peacekeeping” - a section in “Recent Developments in International Law 1993”, (with Susan Davis, Mark Guerts, Tara Doyle). 1994 *European Law Students’ Association Law Review*, No.1, pp. 71-96.

Working Papers & Commissioned Reports “Humanitarian Actors’ Engagement with Accountability Mechanisms in Situations of Armed Conflict” (2017) *Anuário Português De Direito Internacional 2016* 105 (with Emanuela-Chiara Gillard); D. Akande and E. Gillard, ‘*Oxford Guidance on the Law Relating to Humanitarian Relief Operations in Situations of Armed Conflict*’ (2016) Commissioned and Published by the United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs; “The Concept of the Threat or Use of Force in International Law” (ASEAN/China Joint Working Group on Declaration of Code of Conduct of Parties in the South China Seas) (2015); *International Humanitarian Law and International Criminal Justice: An Introductory Handbook* (Commonwealth Secretariat, 2013); “[Prosecuting Aggression: The Consent Problem and the Role of the Security Council](#)”, Working Paper, Oxford Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict, 2010; N.D. White and D. Akande, *Internal Accountability of Officials, Agents and Experts within the UN System* (International Law Association Committee on Accountability of International Organizations) (June 2001).

Shorter Notes and Comments - “[A New Approach to the “Interests of Justice” in the ten years ahead of the Rome Statute: Why and when should the Prosecutor use her discretion under Articles 53\(1\)\(c\) and 2\(c\) of the Statute to defer investigations or prosecutions in situations of active armed conflict](#)” *ICCForum.com* (June 2018) (with Talita de Souza-Dias); “[An Analysis of why the ICC does not have Jurisdiction over the Crime of Aggression Committed by Nationals of ICC Parties which have not Ratified the Kampala Aggression Amendments](#)”, *ICCForum.com* (February 2018); *The Genocide Convention and the Obligation of Cooperation with the International Criminal Court*, UCLA Human Rights and International Criminal Law Online Forum (2011); “[What Exactly Was Agreed in Kampala on the Crime of Aggression?](#)” (2010) 2 *Equality of Arms Review* 23-25 (also published in *Commonwealth Meeting on the International Criminal Court* (2011), 65-68); “The Bashir Indictment: Are Serving Heads of States Immune from ICC Prosecution?”, in *Debating International Justice in Africa (Collected Essays Oxford Transitional Justice Research 2008-2010)*, available at http://www.fljls.org/uploads/documents/Justice_in_Africa.pdf “The Act of State Doctrine”, *New Oxford Companion to Law* (2008, OUP); “The Era of International Criminal Responsibility”, *The Hutchinson Almanac* 2000, pp. 504-5; “Prosecuting Heads of States: The Implications of the Milosevic and Pinochet Cases”, published anonymously in *Strategic Comments* (a publication of the International Institute of Strategic Studies), July 1999; “Introductory Notes - *Category A, B, C & E Claims Against Iraq before the United Nations Compensation Commission*”, (1998) 109 *International Law Reports* pp. 2-13, 119-126, 206-213, 480-485; “Introductory Note - *In the matter of: tariffs applied by Canada to certain US - origin agricultural products* (NAFTA Arbitral Panel)” ,(1999) 110 *International Law Reports* 543-547; “Introductory Note - *Dispute Concerning the Course of the Frontier Between B.P. 62 and Mount Fitzroy (Argentina/Chile)*”, (1999) 113 *International Law Reports* 1; **Since 2008, over 250 notes, short comments and other pieces at EJIL:Talk! (www.ejiltalk.org)**

Book Reviews - Review of *The Settlement of International Disputes: Institutions and Procedures*, Collier and Lowe (Oxford University Press, 1999). (2001) 64 *Modern Law Review* 140-142; Review of *The International Court of Justice: Its Future Role After Fifty Years*, Muller, Raic and Thuránszky (eds.), (Martinus Nijhoff, 1997). (1998) 69 *British Yearbook of International Law* 524-527; Review of *National Treaty Law and Practice: France, Germany, India, Switzerland, Thailand and the United Kingdom*, Monroe

Leigh and Merritt R. Blakeslee (eds.), (ASIL, 1995). (1995) 7 *African Journal of International and Comparative Law*, pp. 215 -216.

SELECTED KEYNOTE/NAMED LECTURES

Keynote Lecture, Canadian Council of International Law Annual Meeting (2019); Distinguished Professorial Address – University of the West of England (2019); Distinguished Discussant, *Grotius Lecture*, Opening Lecture American Society of International Law Annual Meeting (2018); *Annual Ruth Steinkraus-Cohen International Law Lecture* (2018); *International and Comparative Law Quarterly Annual Lecture* (2017); *Inaugural Thornberry Lecture in International Law and Human Rights*, University of Keele (2015); *Susan N. and Augustus DiZerega Lecture*, George Washington University Law School (2015); *Sir Ninian Stephen Visiting Fellow Lecture*, Asia-Pacific Centre for Military Law, University of Melbourne, (2015); UK Government Legal Service, inaugural International Law Conference (2014).