

CLAUDIO GROSSMAN
MEMBER INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION

ACADEMIC/ADMINISTRATIVE EXPERIENCE

American University Washington College of Law

- Professor of Law, R. Geraldson Scholar for International Humanitarian Law 1983 – present
- Dean Emeritus, July 2016-present
- Dean, 1995-2016

Twente University of Technology, The Netherlands

- Department of Law, Faculty 1980-1983

University of Utrecht Law School, The Netherlands

- Institute of International Law, Europa Institute, Faculty, 1974-1980

University of Chile, Santiago Chile

- Instituto de Estudios Internacionales, Faculty, 1972-1973

INTERNATIONAL EXPERIENCE

- United Nations International Law Commission
 - **Chair of the Drafting Committee** – elected for the 71st Session, 2019
 - **Member** – elected Nov. 3, 2016 (five-year term).
- **Member** of L’Institut de Droit International (International Law Institute) – elected September 2019
- Inter-American Institute of Human Rights
 - **President** – 2014-2018; Reelected to 2022
 - **Board Member** – 2011-2014
- **Member**, United Nations Committee against Torture – 2003-2015; Chair – 2008-2015
- **Member**, Governing Board of the International Association of Law Schools – 2008-2012
- **Member**, Commission for the Control of Interpol's Files – 2005- 2011
- **Member**, 1994-2001. **President**, 1996-1997; 2001. **Special Rapporteur on Women’s Rights**, 1994-2000. Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR) of the Organization of American States; Representing the Commission, he participated in missions to Haiti, Brazil, Colombia, Bolivia, Paraguay, Panama, Honduras, Peru, Venezuela, Suriname, Mexico, Canada, the Dominican Republic, Guatemala, and Chile. As a Commissioner, he participated in friendly settlements processes involving Paraguay, Guatemala, Mexico and Honduras.
- **Rapporteur**, United Nations Development Program - First Conference on Consumer Protection for Latin America and the Caribbean held in Uruguay – 1987
- **Consultant**, on the following projects:
 - World Bank – Prepared report on the administrative system of Colombia – 1986
 - ILANUD - Produced, together with Prof. Thomas Buergenthal, a report on the administration of justice in Central American countries for The Latin American Institute for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Delinquency – 1986
 - The United Nations Division of Narcotic Drugs - Assisted the Government of Portugal in drafting a comprehensive legislation on narcotic drugs. The national aspects were tested in the light of state responsibility specifically deriving from international treaties concerning narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances, human rights and comparative law – 1978
- **Agent of Chile, Counsel and Advocate**, Obligation to Negotiate Access to the Pacific Ocean (Bolivia v Chile) before the International Court of Justice, The Hague (2016-2018), Co-Agent 2013-2016

- **Counsel and Advocate**, Obligation to Negotiate (Peru v. Chile) before the International Court of Justice, The Hague – 2009-2013

OTHER SELECTED MEMBERSHIPS

- **Member**, Editorial Board, Revista Tribuna Internacional, publicación del Departamento de Derecho Internacional de la Facultad de Derecho, Universidad de Chile – 2013-present
- COLAM (College of the Americas), an organization of approximately 400 colleges and universities in the Western Hemisphere
 - **Board Member** – Nov. 2007-2011
 - **President** – Nov. 2003-2007
- **Member**, Editorial Board, Mexican magazine “Iberoamericana de Derechos Humanos” – Dec. 2004-2008
- **Board Member**, Social Science Foundation, Graduate School of International Studies Graduate School of International Studies, University of Denver – 2002-2007

AWARDS, LECTURES, HONORS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

- Presentations and lectures in numerous academic centers all over the world. Recent examples include:
 - **Panelist**, Third Inter-American Human Rights System Forum, “Experiencias De Seguimiento y Cumplimiento de Recomendación y Decisiones Del SIDH,” Pontificia Universidad Católica del Ecuador, Quito 2019
 - **Panelist**, ILA Regional Conference, “The contribution of the case-law of international courts and tribunals to the development of international law,” Session 4, “Recent case-law of the ICJ and its significance for International Law,” Braga, Portugal – Sept. 20, 2019
 - **Keynote Speaker**, *25 Years After Argentina’s AMIA Bombing: Justice vs. Impunity*, Southwestern Law School – Feb. 21, 2019
 - **Participant**, Harvard Human Rights Program Workshop on the International Law Commission’s Draft Articles on Crimes against Humanity, Harvard Law School – Jan. 11-12, 2019
 - **Keynote Speaker**, Chilean Society for International Law – Jan. 4, 2019
 - **Lecture**, Law School of the University of Chile, *Obligation to Negotiate Access to the Pacific Ocean (Bolivia v. Chile)*, ICJ – Dec. 13, 2018
 - **Panelist**, 70th Anniversary of the Organization of American States (OAS) along with Luigi Einaudi, Former Secretary General of OAS; Miguel Insulza, Former Secretary General of the OAS; and Professor Liza Ann Vasciannie, University of West Indies (Jamaica), with diplomats, academics, international civil servants, and the general public in attendance – Nov. 30, 2018
 - **Panelist**, Florida International University’s Seventieth Anniversary Celebration Symposium: The Role and Contributions of the International Law Commission to the Development of International Law in the Past/Next 70 Years: Codification, Progressive Development, or Both? Professor Grossman spoke on Panel 3: The ILC’s Past Practice on Progressive Development if International law and Its’ Codification in Specialized Areas of International Law – Oct. 27, 2018
 - **Panelist**, “Reparation to Individuals for Violations of International Human Rights Law and International Humanitarian Law,” International Law Week Side Event, Co-sponsored by the Permanent Missions of Chile, Portugal, Spain, and Turkey, to the United Nations, New York, New York – Oct. 23, 2018
 - **Lecturer**, “XLV Course on International Law,” Inter-American Juridical Committee and

the Department of International Law of the Secretariat for Legal Affairs, Organization of American States, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil – Aug. 6 - 24, 2018

- **Lecturer**, “Chile & Bolivia at the International Court of Justice,” Harvard Kennedy School of Government, Cambridge, Massachusetts – Apr. 9, 2018
- **Presenter**, “Estandares Internacionales de Libertad de Expresion: Guia Basica para Operadores de Justicia en America Latina,” XXXV Curso Interdisciplinario en Derechos Humanos: Gestiones Institucionales Transparentes y Lucha Contra La Corrupcion – Un Enfoque desde los Derechos Humanos,” San Jose, Costa Rica – Aug. 23, 2017
- **Speaker**, “Freedom of Expression in the Western Hemisphere,” United Nations International Law Seminar, Geneva, Switzerland – Aug. 5, 2017
- Inter-University Centre for Human Rights and Democratization (EIUC), respectively, Venice, Italy – Mar. 28, 2017
- **Speaker**, “The Inter-American System of Human Rights: Challenges for the Future,” The Sapienza University of Rome, Italy – Sept. 29, 2016
- Challenges Facing Developing Countries,” Second Training Session of China-AALCO Exchange and Research Program on International Law, Beijing, China – Sept. 12, 2016
- **Lecturer**, “The Obligation of Negotiation in International Law,” The University of Chile School of Law, Santiago, Chile – Aug. 29, 2016
- Recipient of Ayuda’s 2019 Impact Award – May 2019
- Awarded a Doctor Honoris Causa honorary degree from Universidad de Valparaíso for his contributions in the promotion and development of international law – April 2019
- Recipient of “Huésped De Honor de la Ciudad de Buenos Aires” Distinction for "foreign visitors who have distinguished themselves in Culture, Sciences, Politics, Sports or have rendered relevant services to humankind deserving general recognition,” presented at the Conference on Litigation organized by the Judiciary in Argentina – Nov. 8, 2016
- Recognized as one of the 25 most influential people in legal education by the National Jurist for 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015 and 2016
- Recipient of the Chilean Academic of the Year award by the North American-Chilean Chamber of Commerce in recognition of an extraordinary professional career in the academic world in pursuit of justice and human dignity in the hemisphere – Sept. 18, 2013
- Awarded the Lifetime Leadership Award from the Hispanic National Bar Foundation during the HNBF's 2012 Annual Awards Dinner – Aug. 20, 2012
- Awarded a Doctor Honoris Causa honorary degree from Universidad de San Martin de Porres de Peru for outstanding academic and professional trajectory in defending human rights – Mar. 14, 2012
- Recipient of the 2012 Deborah L. Rhode Award from the AALS Section on Pro Bono and Public Service Opportunities for work on behalf of pro bono and public interest programs – Jan. 6, 2012
- Awarded the Orden Rodrigo Noguera Laborde from the Universidad Sergio Arboleda in Bogota, Colombia for academic contributions and work to defend human rights and liberties internationally June 14, 2011
- Awarded with the title “Profesor Visitante de la Escuela de Postgrados” from University Sergio Arboleda, Bogota, Colombia – June 14, 2011
- Awarded the decoration of "Orden de la Justicia" from the government of Colombia in recognition of his career – Mar. 2011
- Awarded the decoration of Orange Nassau in the grade of “Commendeur” from the government of the Netherlands – May 2009
- Recipient of Simón Bolívar Award from the Western Hemisphere Institute for Security Cooperation in recognition of his lifetime achievements in promoting human rights – Nov. 2007
- Recipient of the Charles Norberg International Lawyer of the Year Award from the Washington, D.C.

- chapter of the Inter-American Bar Association – Sept. 21, 2007
- Awarded the Antonio Jose Irisarri Decoration in the grade of “Comendador” from the government of Guatemala for contributions to human rights – July 2006
- Appointed Honorary Professor of the Universidad de San Martin de Porres in Lima, Peru, in recognition of notable dedication and outstanding contributions to research and teaching in the field of international law and human rights – Aug. 2005
- Awarded an Honoris Causa Honorary Doctor of Laws degree from the University of Fairleigh Dickinson for his commitment to international law, human rights and education – May 19, 2005
- Honored by the Supreme Court of Peru for contributions to international law and human rights – Jan. 2005
- Recipient of the Extraordinary Leadership Award, Second National People of Color, Legal Scholarship Conference George Washington University Law School – Nov. 2004
- Recipient of the Judge Ricardo M. Urbina Lifetime Achievement Award given by the Hispanic Bar Association of the District of Columbia – Nov. 12, 2003
- Awarded the Chapultepec Grand Prize for protecting and preserving freedom of expression and of the press by the Inter American Press Association – Nov. 2001
- Received Fulbright Award for research and teaching in the United States – 1982-1983
- Recipient of the Award for Best Student, Law School, University of Chile – 1970
- Received the Scholarship, Experiment in International Living, USA – Jan.-Mar. 1965

SELECTED BOOKS, CHAPTERS, & OTHER CONTRIBUTIONS TO COLLECTIVE WORKS

- “Some Remarks on the Obligation to Negotiate Under International Law” Proceedings of ASIL (forthcoming publishing in 2020).
- “The Changing Landscape of International Law,” 70th Anniversary International Law Commission: Drawing a Balance for the Future (Brill, forthcoming publishing in 2020).
- Chapter – “Promoting Social change through Treaties and customary International Law: the Experience of the Inter-American Human Rights System,” in book – *Advocating Social Change through International Law: Exploring the Choice Between Hard and Soft International Law*, Editors Daniel D. Bradlow and David Hunter (Brill, 2019)
- Editor, *El Fallo de la Corte Internacional de Justicia en el caso “Obligación de Negociar acceso al Océano Pacífico” (Bolivia v. Chile), 1 de octubre de 2018: “La estrategia jurídica de Chile” and “Discursos del Agente Grossman ante la CIJ”* (Gobierno de Chile: Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores, Sept. 2019)
- “The Legal Regime of Protection of the Right to Freedom of Expression in the Inter-American System,” 45 *Curso de Derecho Internacional* 307, OEA/Ser.Q/V.C-45 (2018)
- “International Law & Reparations: The Inter-American System,” co-authored with Agustina del Campo and Mina A. Trudeau, Clarity Press (2018)
- “Implementing Human Rights in Closed Environments through the United Nations Convention against Torture,” *Human Rights in Closed Environments*, 31 *LAW IN CONTEXT* 125 (The Federation Press (2014)
- “American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man (1948),” print edition of *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law*, Vol. I at 336 (2012) (previously published in the online edition of *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (2008))
- “Disappearances,” print edition of *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law*, Vol. III at 146 (2012) (previously published in the online edition of *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (2008))
- “Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACCommHR),” print edition of *The Max Planck*

- Encyclopedia of Public International Law*, Vol. V at 251 (2012) (previously published in the online edition of *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (2008))
- “*Mayagna (Sumo) Awas Tingni Community v Nicaragua Case*,” print edition of *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law*, Vol. VII at 32 (2012) (previously published in the online edition of *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (2008))
 - *Nuevos Paradigmas y Fuentes en la Formación Jurídica*, en *LA CRISIS DE LAS FUENTES DEL DERECHO EN LA GLOBALIZACIÓN* 95-116 (Biblioteca Jurídica Diké Ltda. 2011)
 - “Legal Education Reform,” 32 *HARVARD INT’L R.* 4 (Fall 2010)
 - “Raising the Bar: US Legal Education in an International Setting,” 32 *HARVARD INT’L R.* 16-18 (Fall 2010)
 - Prologo/Prologue to *PROTECCION INTERNACIONAL DE DERECHOS HUMANOS Y ESTADO DE DERECHO* (Joaquín González Ibáñez ed., 2009)
 - “The Normative Value of the Istanbul Protocol” in *Shedding Light on a Dark Practice: Using the Istanbul Protocol to Document Torture* (International Rehabilitation Council for Torture Victims 2009)
 - *Building the World Community Through Legal Education*, in 2 *THE INTERNATIONALIZATION OF LAW AND LEGAL EDUCATION* 21 (2008) (which constitutes volume 14 of the book series *Ius Gentium: Comparative Perspectives on Law and Justice*)
 - “The Velásquez Rodríguez Case: The Development of the Inter-American Human Rights System” in *International Law Stories* (Foundation Press 2007)
 - “Building a Stronger Future”, in *Inside the Minds' Law School Leadership Strategies: Top Deans on Benchmarking Success, Incorporating Feedback from Faculty and Students, and Building the Endowment* (2007)
 - Foreword to “Guide to the Rules of Practice and Procedure for the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces” (12th ed. 2006), written by Eugene Fidell and issued by the National Institute for Military Justice
 - *Latin American Contributions to International Law*, in *PROCEEDINGS OF THE 94th ANNUAL MEETING-INTERNATIONAL LAW IN FERMENT: A NEW VISION FOR THEORY AND PRACTICE* 45 (ASIL, April 2000)
 - *El Chile Bicentenario y Los Desafíos de la Globalización Jurídica*, in *CHILE DEL BICENTENARIO: DESAFÍOS FUTUROS* (Ricardo Israel Zipper ed., Editorial Don Bosco, S.A. 2000)
 - *REPORT ON THE STATUS OF WOMEN IN THE AMERICAS* (Organization of American States 1998) (published in his capacity as Special Rapporteur on Women's Rights for the IACHR)
 - *The Organization of American States and the Protection of Democracy*, in *BEYOND SOVEREIGNTY: COLLECTIVELY DEFENDING DEMOCRACY IN THE AMERICAS* (Tom Farer ed., 1996) (co-author, Domingo Acevedo)
 - *MANUAL DE DERECHO INTERNACIONAL PÚBLICO [INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC LAW MANUAL]* (Fondo de Cultura Económica, México 1994), (co-authors, Professors Thomas Buergenthal, Héctor Gros Espiell, Harold G. Maier)
 - *El Régimen Hemisférico Sobre Situaciones de Emergencia*, in 1 *ESTUDIOS BÁSICOS DE DERECHOS HUMANOS [The Hemispheric System on Emergency Situations]*, in 1 *BASIC STUDIES IN HUMAN RIGHTS* 155-170 (Instituto Interamericano de Derechos Humanos 1994) (reprint)
 - *Algunas Consideraciones Sobre el Valor del Derecho Internacional de Derechos Humanos en el Derecho Interno*, in *NUEVOS ENFOQUES DEL DERECHO INTERNACIONAL [Some Considerations About the Value of International Human Rights Law and Private Law]*, in *NEW FOCUS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW* (Editorial Jurídica de Chile 1992)
 - *MANUAL INTERNACIONAL DE DERECHOS HUMANOS [INTERNATIONAL MANUAL OF*

- HUMAN RIGHTS] (Editorial Jurídica Venezolana 1990) (co-authors, Professors Thomas Buergenthal & Pedro Nikken)
- *States of Emergency: Latin America and the United States*, in CONSTITUTIONALISM AND RIGHTS: THE INFLUENCE OF THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION ABROAD (L. Henkin & A. Rosenthal eds., Columbia University Press 1990)
 - *Situaciones de Emergencia en el Hemisferio Occidental: Propuestas para Fortalecer la Protección de Derechos Humanos*, in 1 DERECHO CONSTITUCIONAL COMPARADO MÉXICO-ESTADOS UNIDOS [*Emergency Situations in the Occidental Hemisphere: Proposals for Strengthening the Protection of Human Rights*, in 1 COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW IN MEXICO AND THE UNITED STATES] (James Frank Smith, ed., Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas 1990)
 - *Supervision Within the International Atomic Energy Agency*, in SUPERVISORY MECHANISMS IN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS (P. van Dijk, ed., Boston: Kluwer 1984)
 - *The OAS; The Andean Pact; The Latin American Economic System*, in INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION AND INTEGRATION: ANNOTATED BASIC DOCUMENTS AND DESCRIPTIVE DIRECTORY OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION AND ARRANGEMENTS (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 1982)
 - *Het Inter-Amerikaanse Systeem [The Inter-American System]; SELA [Latin American Economic System]; De Inter-Amerikaanse Ontwikkelingsbank [The Inter-American Development Bank]* in VOLKENRECHTELIJKE ASPECTEN VAN ANTILLIANSE ONAFHANKELIJKHEID [INTERNATIONAL LEGAL CONSEQUENCES OF THE INDEPENDENT ANTILLES]; (Tjeenk Willink 1981) (co-author P. van Dijk)
 - *Het Beginsel van Non-Interventie in de Organisatie van Amerikaanse Staten* (1980) (unpublished doctoral thesis, University of Amsterdam, Snelle Uitgeverij Enschede) (on file with author)

ARTICLES AND OTHER CONTRIBUTIONS TO PERIODICALS

- “Rehabilitation in Article 14 of the Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman, or Degrading Treatment or Punishment,” 51 THE INT’L LAWYER 1 (2018) (co-authored with Nora Sveaass and Felice Gaer)
- “Los desafíos del Sistema Interamericano de Derechos Humanos” (The Challenges of the Inter-American System of Human Rights) in Hemiciclo: Revista de Estudios Parlamentarios (Academia Parlamentaria de la Cámara de Diputados de Chile 2012)
- “Challenges to Freedom of Expression Within the Inter-American System: A Jurisprudential Analysis,” 34(2) HUM. RTS. Q. 361 (May 2012)
- “The Human Element: The Impact of Regional Trade Agreements on Human Rights and the Rule of Law,” 42 U. Miami Inter-Am. L. Rev. 261-64 (2011) (commenting on Prof. Stephen Powell’s paper, “Managing the rule of law in the Americas: an empirical portrait of the effects of 15 years of WTO, MERCOSUR, and NAFTA dispute resolution on civil society in Latin America,” presented at the Inter-American Law Review Symposium, University of Miami School of Law, Miami, FL, Feb. 26, 2011)
- *The Role of a Law School Dean: Balancing a Variety of Roles and Interests. The American University Washington College of Law Experience*, 29 Penn. St. Int’l L. Rev. 113, 113-119 (2010)
- “The Inter-American System and Its Evolution,” Inter-American and European Human Rights Journal, Vol. 2, No. 1-2, pp. 49-65 (2009)
- *Techniques Available to Incorporate Transnational Components into Traditional Law School Courses; clinical Legal Education and Language Training; Dual J.D. Semester Abroad Programs*

- and Other Cooperative Agreements*, 23 PENN. ST. INT'L L. REV. 743, 743 (2005)
- Suing the Sovereign from the Latin American Perspective, 35 GEO. WASH. INT'L L. REV. 653 (2003)
 - “The Case of Awas Tingni v. Nicaragua: A New Step in the International Law of Indigenous Peoples,” 19 ARIZ.J. INT'L & COMP. L. 1 (2002) (co-author, S. James Anaya)
 - *Building the World Community: Challenges for Legal Education*, 18 DICK. J. INT'L L. 441 (2000)
 - *Reflections on Being a Law School Dean in an Interconnected World*, 31 U. TOLEDO L. REV. 609 (2000)
 - *Are We Being Propelled Towards a People-Centered Transnational Legal Order?*, 9 AM. U. J. INT'L L. & POL'Y 1 (1993) (co-author, Professor Daniel Bradlow)
 - *The Year of International Law in Review*, REMARKS, PROCEEDINGS AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, 83rd ANNUAL MEETING, WASHINGTON, D.C. (1989)
 - *Craftsmanship in Paraguay's Elections*, 6 LAW GROUP DOCKET No. 1 (International Human Rights Law Group, Summer 1989)
 - *The Human Right to Participate in Government: Toward an Operational Definition*, in REMARKS, PROCEEDINGS AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, 82nd ANNUAL MEETING, WASHINGTON, D.C. (1988)
 - *Lawyers and the Rule of Law in the Western Hemisphere*, 20 U. MIAMI INTER-AM. L. REV. 115 (1988) (co-author, Frederick Anderson)
 - *Prosecuting Rights Cases in Latin America: Can it be Done without Backlash?*, LOS ANGELES DAILY JOURNAL, April 11, 1988
 - *Antonio Gómez Robledo, El Jus Cogens International (Estudio Histórico-Crítico)*, 78 AM. J. INT'L L. 526 (1984) (book review)

MONOGRAPHS AUTHORED

SUBMISSIONS TO THE INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION (2018-2019)

- *Statement of the Chair of the Drafting Committee, General Principles of Law* (2019)
- *Statement of the Chair of the Drafting Committee, Succession of State in Respect of State Responsibility* (2019)
- *Statement of the Chair of the Drafting Committee, Immunity of State Officials from Foreign Criminal Jurisdiction* (2019)
- *Statement of the Chair of the Drafting Committee, Protection of the Environment in Relation to Armed Conflicts* (2019)
- *Statement of the Chair of the Drafting Committee, Preemptory Norms of General International Law (Jus Cogens)* (2019)
- *Statement of the Chair of the Drafting Committee, Crimes Against Humanity* (2019)
- *Comment on the 4th Report on General Principles of Law of the Special Rapporteur Marcelo Vasquez-Bermudez* (2019)
- *Comment on the 7th Report on Immunity of State Officials from Foreign Criminal Jurisdiction of the Special Rapporteur Ms. Concepción Escobar Hernández* (2019)
- *Comment on the 3rd Report on Succession of States in Respect of State Responsibility of the Special Rapporteur Mr. Pavel Sturma* (2019)
- *Comment on the 2nd Report on the Protection of the Environment in Relation to Armed Conflicts of*

the Special Rapporteur Ms. Marja Lehto (2019)

- *Comment on the 4th Report on Peremptory Norms of General International Law (Jus Cogens) by Special Rapporteur Mr. Dire Tladi (2019)*
- *Comment on the 4th Report on Crimes Against Humanity of Special Rapporteur of Special Rapporteur Professor Sean Murphy (2019)*
- *Syllabus: Reparation to Individuals for Gross Violations of International Human Rights and Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law (2019)*
- *Working Group Long-Term Programme of Work, Syllabus: Reparation for Violations of International Human Rights Law and International Humanitarian Law (2019)*

SUBMISSIONS TO THE INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION (2017-2018)

- *Comment on the 5th Report on the Protection of the Atmosphere of the Protection of the Atmosphere of the Special Rapporteur Professor Shinya Murase (2018)*
- *Comment on the 1st Report on the Protection of the Environment in Relation to Armed Conflicts of the Special Rapporteur Ms. Marja Lehto (2018)*
- *Comment on the Second Report on the Succession of the States in Respect of State Responsibility of the Special Rapporteur Mr. Pavel Sturma (2018)*
- *Comment on the Fifth Report on the Identification of Customary International Law of the Special Rapporteur Mr. Michael Wood (2018)*
- *Comment on the Third Report on Peremptory Norms of General International Law (Jus Cogens) of the Special Rapporteur Mr. Dire Tladi (2018)*
- *Comment on the Sixth Report on Immunity of State Officials from Foreign Criminal Jurisdiction of the Special Rapporteur Ms. Concepción Escobar Hernández (2018)*
- *Comment on the Fifth Report of Subsequent Agreements and Subsequent Practice in Relation to the Interpretation of Treaties of the Special Rapporteur Mr. George Nolte (2018)*
- *Comment on the Fifth Report on the Provisional Application of Treaties of the Special Rapporteur Mr. Gómez-Robledo (2018)*

OTHER SUBMISSIONS

- *Special Rapporteur on Women's Rights, OAS, Report of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights on the Status of Women in the Americas, (Oct. 13, 1998) (Informe de las Comisión Interamericana de Derechos Humanos Sobre la Mujer en las Américas) (original in Spanish) (published in English and Spanish)*
- *Limited Mandates and Intertwined Problems: A New Challenge for the World Bank and the IMF, 17 HUM. RTS. Q. 411 (1995) (co-author, Daniel Bradlow)*
- *Legal Issues Related to the Public Sector in Colombia, in REPORT FOR THE WORLD BANK (1986)*
- *La Importancia del Derecho Internacional de los Derechos Humanos y la Reforma Judicial en Centro América [The Importance of the International Law of Human Rights and the Judicial Reform in Central America], in REPORT FOR ILANUD (1986) (co-author, Thomas Buergenthal)*
- *A Proposal for an ABA Commission on Inter-American Affairs, in REPORT FOR THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION (1985)(co-author, Frederick Anderson)*
- *The ILOAT and Reinstatement as a Normal Remedy for Arbitrary Termination of Employment, in REPORT FOR FICSA (1985) (co-author, Thomas Buergenthal)*

- *Guidelines for the Preparation of a Legal Text for the Control of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances and the Prevention and Treatment of Drug Addiction*, in REPORT FOR THE UN AND THE GOVERNMENT OF PORTUGAL (1978) (co-author, Professor di Gennaro)
- *Nacionalización y Compensación [Nationalization and Compensation]* THESIS, UNIVERSIDAD DE CHILE (Publicaciones Escuela de Derecho, Universidad de Chile, 1973) (co-author, Carlos Portales)

EDUCATION

University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands

Doctor in de Rechtsgeleerdheid (Doctor of the Science of Law) – Aug. 1980

Thesis, "*Het Beginsel van Non-Interventie in de Organizatie van Amerikaanse Staten.*" (The Principle of Non-Intervention in the Organization of American States)

University of Chile, Law School, Santiago, Chile

Licenciado en Ciencias Jurídicas y Sociales – Jan. 1973

Summa cum laude thesis, "*Nacionalización y Compensación*" (Co-Author Carlos Portales)

LANGUAGES

- Spanish (native language)
- Dutch
- English
- French