

ARTICLE 11

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ARTICLE 11

TEXT OF ARTICLE 11

1. The General Assembly may consider the general principles of co-operation in the maintenance of international peace and security, including the principles governing disarmament and the regulation of armaments, and may make recommendations with regard to such principles to the Members or to the Security Council or to both.
2. The General Assembly may discuss any questions relating to the maintenance of international peace and security brought before it by any Member of the United Nations, or by the Security Council, or by a state which is not a Member of the United Nations in accordance with Article 35, paragraph 2, and, except as provided in Article 12, may make recommendations with regard to any such questions to the state or states concerned or to the Security Council or to both. Any such question on which action is necessary shall be referred to the Security Council by the General Assembly either before or after discussion.
3. The General Assembly may call the attention of the Security Council to situations which are likely to endanger international peace and security.
4. The powers of the General Assembly set forth in this Article shall not limit the general scope of Article 10.

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

1. Constitutional discussions on the scope of the various provisions of Article 11 are covered in the Analytical Summary of Practice under heading A which deals with the question of the relationship between the responsibilities of the General Assembly and the primary responsibility of the Security Council with respect to matters concerning the maintenance of international peace and security. No material has been included under heading B since there was no discussion on the meaning and scope of the term "action" as used in Article 11(2). The same consideration applies to headings C, D and E.

2. Since Article 11 has frequently been referred to together with Articles 10, 12, 14 and, occasionally, Articles 15 and 35, the studies on these Articles should also be consulted to obtain a more comprehensive view of the constitutional issues regarding the competence of the General Assembly and of the Security Council in the maintenance of international peace and security.

3. The practice of the General Assembly with respect to disarmament and the regulation of armaments is dealt with in the General Survey, which also contains an account of the criteria applied in the preparation of annexes I and II. Annex III contains a tabulation of the decisions of the General Assembly with respect to disarmament and the regulation of armaments, with references to the meetings at which the resolutions were adopted, the results of the votes and the numbers of the relevant resolutions adopted by the General Assembly.

4. As in the *Repertory* and its *Supplements Nos. 1, 2 and 3*, the annexes to this study were prepared for the sole purpose of giving the reader a general view of the range and types of activities of the General Assembly bearing upon Article 11. Consequently, no constitutional significance should be attached to them.

I. GENERAL SURVEY

5. An explicit reference to Article 11, together with Article 12, was made in a preambular paragraph of a resolution¹ adopted by the General Assembly at its twenty-fourth session. No constitutional discussion on the provisions of

Article 11, however, arose during the debate preceding the adoption of this resolution.

6. The General Assembly adopted a number of resolutions containing recommendations concerning the maintenance of international peace and security, or drawing the attention of the Security Council to situations considered as endangering or likely to endanger international peace

¹ G A resolution 2606 (XXIV), on the strengthening of international security, second preamb. para.

and security and requesting the Security Council to take certain measures to deal with such matters.²

7. Incidental references to Article 11, both explicit and implicit, were made during the consideration by the General Assembly of the following agenda items: the policies of *apartheid* of the Government of the Republic of South Africa,³ the situation in the Middle East,⁴ the question of South West Africa⁵ and the strengthening of international security.⁶

8. Article 11 was also explicitly invoked in a letter⁷ addressed to the Secretary-General requesting the convening of an emergency special session of the General Assembly.

A. Criteria applied in the preparation of Annexes I, II and III

9. Annexes I and II have been prepared with the sole purpose of giving the reader a comprehensive view of the range and types of activities of the General Assembly in the field of international peace and security; they should, therefore, not be considered as an attempt to subsume General Assembly resolutions under various areas of application of Article 11, and still less as an attempt to interpret their significance with regard to the application of Article 11.

10. The resolutions listed in annexes I and II include those dealing with questions bearing upon the general principles of co-operation in the maintenance of international peace and security (section A); with questions bearing upon the principles governing disarmament and the regulation of armaments (section B), and with questions relating to the maintenance of international peace and security

treated in the Analytical Summary of Practice as well as other questions brought to the attention of the General Assembly by express or implicit reference to Article 35(2) of the Charter and having, consequently, a possible bearing on Article 11(2). Some of the resolutions in section C of annex II were discussed in the Fourth and Fifth Committees; they are included either because constitutional discussions relating to them were treated in this study, or because they included provisions which drew the attention of the Security Council to questions which the General Assembly had considered, requested the Security Council to consider them, or recommended to the Security Council specific measures to deal with them. The entries in annex II are confined to those resolutions considered as having a likely bearing on the provisions of Article 11.

11. Annex III contains a tabulation of the decisions of the General Assembly with respect to disarmament and the regulation of armaments indicating the proposals on which the decisions were based, the dates and results of the votes.

B. Addressees of recommendations of the General Assembly

12. Recommendations of the General Assembly bearing on the general principles of international co-operation in the maintenance of international peace and security were addressed to all Members of the United Nations;⁸ specific Members of the United Nations;⁹ the Security Council;¹⁰ United Nations subsidiary bodies;¹¹ all States;¹² States;¹³ specialized agencies and other international bodies;¹⁴ and the Secretary-General.¹⁵

² General Assembly resolutions 2151(XXI): Question of Southern Rhodesia, para. 6; 2202A(XXI): The policies of *apartheid* of the Government of the Republic of South Africa, para. 7, 2262(XXII): Question of Southern Rhodesia, para. 17; 2270(XXII): Question of Territories under Portuguese administration, para. 10, 2307(XXII): The policies of *apartheid* of the Government of the Republic of South Africa, para. 4; 2324(XXII): Question of South West Africa, para. 4; 2383(XXIII): Question of Southern Rhodesia, para. 9; 2395(XXIII): Question of Territories under Portuguese administration, para. 4; 2396(XXIII): The policies of *apartheid* of the Government of South Africa, para. 4; 2403(XXIII): Question of Namibia, para. 3; 2498(XXIV): Question of Namibia, para. 3; 2506B(XXIV): The policies of *apartheid* of the Government of South Africa, para. 9; 2508(XXIV): Question of Southern Rhodesia, paras. 12 and 14; 2517(XXIV): Question of Namibia, para. 4. For details, see Annex II, section C, 2 and 3.

³ G A(XXI), Spec. Pol. Com., 542nd mtg.: Italy, para. 32; G A(XXIV), Spec. Pol. Com., 663rd mtg.: Ireland, para. 28; Pakistan, para. 58.

⁴ G A (ES-V), Plen., 1527th mtg.: United States, para. 12; 1530th mtg.: Iran, para. 107; 1531st mtg.: France, paras. 88, 106, 1539th mtg.: President (Afghanistan), para. 13; Netherlands, para. 42; 1540th mtg.: Ivory Coast, para. 51; 1542nd mtg.: Burundi, para. 52; 1546th mtg.: Belgium, para. 77; Guinea, para. 210.

⁵ G A (S-V), Plen., 1515th mtg.: Uruguay, para. 105.

⁶ G A (XXIV), First Com., 1654th mtg.: Malta, paras. 2 and 5; 1655th mtg.: Yugoslavia, paras. 85-111; 1656th mtg.: United States, paras. 123-131; 1658th mtg.: Ecuador, paras. 27-51; G A (XXIV), Plen., 1836th mtg.: Malta, para. 60.

⁷ G A (ES-V), Annexes, *a.i.* 5, document A/6717. Letter from the Minister for Foreign Affairs of the USSR dated 13 June 1967, requesting that an emergency special session of the General Assembly be convened to consider the situation which had arisen as a result of continuing aggression by Israel despite the Security Council's decisions concerning the cessation of hostilities between Israel and the Arab States. For treatment of the relevant constitutional discussion, see this *Supplement* under Article 12, paras. 5-8.

⁸ G A resolutions: 2160(XXI), para. 3; 2606(XXIV), paras. 2 and 3.

⁹ G A resolutions: 2151(XXI), paras. 7-8; 2189(XXI), para. 11; 2262(XXII), paras. 7, 14, 21; 2270(XXII), para. 7; 2325(XXII), para. 5; 2327(XXII), para. 6; 2383(XXIII), paras. 5, 12, 13 and 16, 2395(XXIII), paras. 3 and 12; 2396(XXIII), paras. 1, 2, and 8(a); 2508(XXIV), paras. 7, 8, 11 and 16.

¹⁰ G A resolutions 2151(XXI), para. 6; 2202A(XXI), para. 7; 2262(XXII), para. 17; 2270(XXII), para. 10; 2307(XXII), para. 4; 2324(XXII), para. 4; 2383(XXIII), para. 9; 2395(XXIII), para. 4; 2396(XXIII), para. 4, 2403(XXIII), para. 3; 2498(XXIV), para. 3; 2506B(XXIV), para. 9, 2508(XXIV), paras. 12 and 14; 2517(XXIV), para. 4.

¹¹ G A resolutions 2151(XXI), para. 12; 2189(XXI), paras. 8 and 14-17; 2202A(XXI), para. 8; 2220(XXI), para. 2; 2224(XXI), para. 3; 2262(XXII), para. 20; 2249 (S-V), para. 2; 2269(XXII), para. 3; 2270(XXII), para. 17; 2307(XXII), paras. 12 and 13; 2308(XXII), paras. 2 and 4; 2327(XXII), paras. 3-5 and 7; 2383(XXIII), para. 15; 2395(XXIII), para. 16; 2396(XXIII), paras. 14 and 15; 2451(XXIII), paras. 1-3; 2466(XXIII), para. 5; 2506B(XXIV), para. 12; 2508(XXIV), para. 15; 2516(XXIV), para. 5; 2517(XXIV), para. 6; 2576(XXIV), para. 2.

¹² G A resolutions: 2151(XXI), para. 10; 2189(XXI), paras. 9 and 10; 2202A(XXI) para. 5; 2225(XXI), para. (c); 2262(XXII), para. 16; 2270(XXII), paras. 8 and 12; 2307(XXII), paras. 6, 8-10, 2383(XXIII), paras. 8 and 14; 2395(XXIII), paras. 5, 6 and 9, 2396(XXIII), paras. 7, 8(b), 10-13 and 16; 2506B(XXIV), paras. 4-7, and 11; 2508(XXIV), paras. 9 and 10; 2517(XXIV), para. 8.

¹³ G A resolutions: 2160(XXI), 1, para. 2; 2307(XXII), para. 15.

¹⁴ G A resolutions 2151(XXI), para. 11; 2262(XXII), para. 18; 2202A(XXI), para. 10, 2270(XXII), para. 13; 2307(XXII), paras. 7 and 15; 2396(XXIII), para. 19, 2506B(XXIV), paras. 8 and 10.

¹⁵ G A resolutions 2160(XXI), II, oper. para.; 2189(XXI), paras. 18 and 19, 2262(XXII), para. 19; 2202A(XXI), para. 9, 2270(XXII), paras. 15 and 16; 2307(XXII), para. 14; 2324(XXII), para. 5; 2395(XXIII), paras. 14 and 15; 2396(XXIII), paras. 8(d), 17 and 18; 2506B(XXIV), para. 13; 2517(XXIV), para. 7; 2575(XXIV), paras. 5 and 6; 2606(XXIV), para. 5.

C. The practice of the General Assembly with respect to disarmament and the regulation of armaments

13. The General Assembly continued, through a number of resolutions adopted during the period under review, its efforts towards disarmament and the regulation of armaments. The relevant provisions of these resolutions are summarized in Annex II, Section B. In those resolutions, the General Assembly has addressed itself to: Members of the United Nations;¹⁶ specific Members of the United Nations;¹⁷ United Nations bodies;¹⁸ nuclear and non-nuclear-weapon States;¹⁹ the "forthcoming disarmament conference";²⁰ the Conference of the Eighteen-Nation Committee on Disarmament or the Conference of the Committee on Disarmament;²¹ all States and all Governments;²² specific States;²³ specialized agencies and other international bodies;²⁴ the President of the General Assembly;²⁵ the Secretary-General;²⁶ national and international scientific bodies;²⁷ international finance.²⁸

14. These resolutions touch upon various aspects of disarmament and the regulation of armaments. Some of these resolutions are briefly described below either to illustrate the steps taken by the General Assembly in this field or to bring up to the end of the period under review those matters dealt with in *Supplement No. 3* to the *Repertory*.

15. By resolution 2373(XXII), the General Assembly, *inter alia*, commended the "Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons", and expressed the hope for the widest possible adherence by both "nuclear and non-nuclear-weapon States;"

¹⁶ G A resolutions 2162A(XXI), para. 4; 2346B(XXII), para. 3; 2382(XXIII), para. 3; 2499A(XXIV), paras. 16, 17; 2526(XXIV), paras. 1, 2 and 3; 2604A(XXIV), para. 2; 2605B(XXIV), para. 2.

¹⁷ G A resolutions 2222(XXI), para. 2; 2456D(XXIII), para. 2; 2602A(XXIV), para. 2.

¹⁸ G A resolutions 2222(XXI), para. 4; 2382(XXIII), para. 4; 2467A(XXIII), paras. 3 and 4; 2467C(XXIII), para. 2; 2496(XXIV), para. 3; 2499A(XXIV), paras. 18 and 19.

¹⁹ G A resolutions 2163(XXI), para. 2; 2286(XXII), para. 4; 2343(XXII), para. 2; 2455(XXIII), para. 2; 2456B(XXIII), para. 2; 2604B(XXIV), para. 2; 2605B(XXIV), para. 3.

²⁰ G A resolution 2164(XXI), para. 2.

²¹ G A resolutions 2153A(XXI), paras. 4, 6, 7 and 8; 2162C(XXI), paras. 1, 3; 2163(XXI), para. 4; 2342A(XXII), para. 4; 2342B(XXII), paras. 1, 2 and 3; 2343(XXII), para. 4; 2344(XXII), paras. 1 and 2; 2346A(XXII), paras. 2 and 3; 2373(XXII), paras. 4 and 5; 2454B(XXIII), paras. 1, 2 and 4; 2455(XXIII), para. 4; 2602C(XXIV), paras. 1, 2 and 3; 2602D(XXIV), para. 1; 2602E(XXIV), paras. 3, 4, 5; 2602F(XXIV), para. 2; 2603B(XXIV), II, para. 1; III, paras. 2 and 3; 2604B(XXIV), para. 3.

²² G A resolutions 2149(XXI); 2153A(XXI), paras. 2 and 5; 2162B(XXI), paras. 1 and 2; 2286(XXII), para. 2; 2289(XXII), para. 2; 2342A(XXII), para. 6; 2343(XXII), para. 3; 2454A(XXIII), paras. 3, 5, 6; 2602E(XXIV), paras. 2, 7; 2603B(XXIV), I, para. 2; II, para. 3.

²³ G A resolutions 2163(XXI), para. 1; 2286(XXII), para. 3; 2343(XXII), para. 1; 2455(XXIII), para. 1; 2604B(XXIV), para. 1.

²⁴ G A resolutions 2342A(XXII), para. 7; 2456A(XXIII), paras. 4, 5; 2467A(XXIII), para. 5; 2499A(XXIV), para. 16; 2605A(XXIV), paras. 1, 4, 5, 7; 2605B(XXIV), paras. 4, 5, 6.

²⁵ G A resolution 2153B(XXI), para. 2.

²⁶ G A resolutions 2162A(XXI), para. 1; 2289(XXII), para. 3; 2342A(XXII), paras. 2, 5; 2387(XXIII), para. 2; 2454A(XXIII), para. 1; 2456A(XXIII), paras. 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10; 2456C(XXIII), paras. 1 and 2; 2467B(XXIII), para. 4; 2467C(XXIII), para. 1; 2496(XXIV), para. 7; 2602B(XXIV), para. 4; 2602E(XXIV), paras. 7 and 8; 2603B(XXIV), III, para. 4; 2604A(XXIV), paras. 1, 3; 2605A(XXIV), paras. 8, 9; 2605B(XXIV), para. 8.

²⁷ G A resolution 2454A(XXIII), para. 3.

²⁸ G A resolution 2605A(XXIV), para. 3.

16. By resolution 2286(XXII), the General Assembly, *inter alia*, welcomed "with special satisfaction" the "Treaty for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America" (Treaty of Tlatelolco), invited the nuclear-weapon Powers to sign and ratify the relevant Protocol of the Treaty, and called upon all States to give full co-operation for the universal observance of the régime of the Treaty.

17. In resolution 2456A-D (XXIII), the General Assembly, *inter alia*, noted that, in pursuance of its resolution 2346B (XXII) the Conference of Non-Nuclear-Weapon States had been held at Geneva from 29 August to 28 September 1968; endorsed the Declaration of that Conference; called on the Secretary-General to take a number of steps designed to secure the co-operation of Member States and members of the specialized agencies and of the International Atomic Energy Agency; reiterated the recommendations of the Conference on the establishment of nuclear-weapon-free zones; requested the Secretary-General to prepare a report on the establishment, within the framework of the IAEA, of an international service for nuclear explosions for peaceful purposes under appropriate international control; and urged the Governments of the USSR and the United States to enter at an early date into bilateral discussions on the limitations of offensive strategic nuclear weapons delivery systems and systems of defence against ballistic missiles.

18. In resolution 2603A(XXIV) the General Assembly, *inter alia*, declared as contrary to the generally recognized rules of international law, as embodied in the Protocol for the Prohibition of the Use in War of Asphyxiating, Poisonous or Other Gases, and of Bacteriological Methods of Warfare, signed at Geneva on 17 June 1925, the use in international armed conflicts of (i) any chemical agents of warfare—chemical substances, whether gaseous, liquid or solid—which might be employed because of their direct toxic effects on man, animals or plants; (ii) any biological agents of warfare—living organisms, whatever their nature, or infective material derived from them—which are intended to cause disease or death in man, animals or plants, and which depend for these effects on their ability to multiply in the person, animal or plant attacked.

19. By resolution 2602B (XXIV), the General Assembly endorsed the agreement reached on the enlargement of the membership of the "Eighteen-Nation Committee on Disarmament" by adding eight States to it, and on the change of its title to the "Conference of the Committee on Disarmament" and expressed the conviction that, to effect any change in the composition of the Conference of the Committee on Disarmament, the procedure established in General Assembly resolution 1722(XVI) should be observed.

20. The General Assembly occasionally expressed its support of efforts by Member States to carry on disarmament negotiations outside the framework of the United Nations. Thus, in resolution 2454B (XXIII), the General Assembly noted with satisfaction the agreement of the Governments of the USSR and the United States to negotiate bilaterally on the limitation and reduction of both offensive strategic nuclear-weapon delivery systems as well as systems of defence against ballistic missiles.

21. At the twenty-fourth session, the General Assembly, by its resolution 2602E (XXIV), *inter alia*, reaffirmed the

responsibility of the United Nations in the attainment of disarmament, as well as the need to pursue negotiations on effective measures relating to the early cessation of the nuclear arms race and to nuclear disarmament, and on a

treaty on general and complete disarmament under strict and effective international control. In paragraph 1 of that resolution the decade of the 1970's was declared the Disarmament Decade.

II. ANALYTICAL SUMMARY OF PRACTICE

A. The question of the relationship between the responsibilities of the General Assembly and the primary responsibility of the Security Council with regard to matters concerning the maintenance of international peace and security

1. RESOLUTIONS 2220 (XXI), 2249 (S-V), 2308 (XXII), 2451 (XXIII) AND 2576 (XXIV) IN CONNEXION WITH THE COMPREHENSIVE REVIEW OF THE WHOLE QUESTION OF PEACE-KEEPING OPERATIONS IN ALL THEIR ASPECTS.

22. The case studied in this section sets out specific questions which arose in constitutional discussions on the general scope of Article 11. While the immediate question to which the attention of the General Assembly was called was that of peace-keeping operations and the responsibility for their authorization, financing and organization, the constitutional issue raised dealt with the relationship between the responsibility of the Security Council and that of the General Assembly in the maintenance of international peace and security.

a. *Précis of proceedings*

23. In pursuance of General Assembly resolution 2053(XX), the Special Committee on Peace-keeping Operations submitted its third report²⁹ to the twenty-first session of the General Assembly. At its 1415th plenary meeting, the General Assembly decided to include in the agenda the item: "Comprehensive review of the whole question of peace-keeping operations in all their aspects: report of the Special Committee on Peace-keeping Operations." The item was considered by the Special Political Committee. Six draft resolutions and various amendments were submitted in the course of the debate in the Committee. Some of the provisions in these draft resolutions and amendments had an implicit bearing on Article 11, particularly with regard to the question of the respective responsibilities of the General Assembly and the Security Council in this matter.³⁰ However, the General Assembly did not vote on the recommendations of the Special Political Committee, but adopted³¹ at its 1499th plenary meeting, on 19 December 1966, a new eighteen-Power draft resolution (A/L.515), whereby the Assembly would refer the report to the fifth special session and request the Special Committee on Peace-keeping Operations to continue its work and to report to the fifth special session.

24. In accordance with the request contained in resolution 2220(XXI), the Special Committee on Peace-keeping

Operations submitted its fourth report,³² which was considered by the General Assembly during the fifth special session. At its 1521st plenary meeting, on 23 May 1967, the General Assembly adopted³³ a draft resolution (A/6654) which had been proposed by the Special Committee on Peace-keeping Operations. By this resolution, the General Assembly requested the Special Committee to continue the review of the question with particular reference to methods of financing future peace-keeping operations in accordance with the Charter, and to facilities, services and personnel which Member States might provide, and to report on the progress of its work to the twenty-second session of the General Assembly.

25. At its twenty-second session, the General Assembly had before it a further report³⁴ of the Special Committee pursuant to resolution 2249(S-V). The General Assembly adopted, on the recommendation of the Special Political Committee, resolution 2308(XXII), by which it again requested the Special Committee to continue the work assigned to it and to prepare, by 1 July 1968, its report on the progress achieved.

26. At its twenty-third session, the General Assembly had before it two reports³⁵ of the Special Committee on Peace-keeping Operations. As a result of the deliberations in the Special Political Committee and in the plenary, the General Assembly adopted resolution 2451(XXIII), which *inter alia* instructed the Special Committee to submit to the twenty-fourth session of the Assembly a comprehensive report on the United Nations military observers established or authorized by the Security Council for observation purposes.

27. At its twenty-fourth session, the General Assembly had before it another report³⁶ of the Special Committee on Peace-keeping Operations. On the recommendation of the Special Political Committee,³⁷ the General Assembly adopted resolution 2576(XXIV) under which the Special Committee was requested to submit to the twenty-fifth session of the General Assembly a comprehensive report on the United Nations military observers established or authorized by the Security Council for observation purposes pursuant to Council resolutions, as well as a progress report on such work as the Special Committee might be able to undertake on any other models of peace-keeping operations.

b. *Précis of relevant constitutional discussion*

28. During the consideration of the agenda item "Comprehensive review of the whole question of peace-keeping

²⁹ G A(XXI), Annexes, a.i. 33, A/6414.

³⁰ G A(XXI), Annexes, a.i. 33, A/6603, para. 6. Draft resolution submitted by Argentina, Canada, Chile, Iran, Italy, Nigeria and Norway (A/SPC/L.130), preamble. *Ibid.*, para. 7, amendment submitted by Ethiopia to the two preambular paragraphs of the aforementioned joint draft resolution.

³¹ G A resolution 2220(XXI).

³² G A(S-V), Annexes, a.i. 8, A/6654.

³³ G A resolution 2249(S-V).

³⁴ G A(XXII), Annexes, a.i. 37, A/6815.

³⁵ G A(XXIII), Annexes, a.i. 32, A/7131 and A/7396.

³⁶ G A(XXIV), Annexes, a.i. 35, A/7742.

³⁷ *Ibid.*, A/7878.

operations in all their aspects",³⁸ it was contended, on the one hand, that while it was undeniable that the Security Council had the primary responsibility for the maintenance of international peace and security, that responsibility was not exclusive: in fact, the responsibility for the maintenance of peace and security was also expressly entrusted to the General Assembly by the relevant provisions of the Charter, particularly those contained in Articles 10, 11 and 12, with a view to preventing paralysis of peace-keeping action by the United Nations in case the Security Council failed to exercise its powers for lack of unanimity of its permanent members. The authors of the Charter, in providing for the principle of unanimity among the permanent members of the Council, had not intended to preclude any possibility of action for peace-keeping by the General Assembly if the Council failed to act. Furthermore, Article 11(2) conferred on the Assembly the power to discuss questions related to the maintenance of international peace and security and to make recommendations on such questions subject to the limitations of Article 12. Thus, the Charter had provided that the United Nations should be in a position to respond promptly and effectively to the need for duly authorized action to maintain peace and security. It was further contended that the General Assembly and the Security Council jointly shared the responsibility for the maintenance of peace and security and that their respective functions in that regard were not only compatible but also complementary as a result of the provisions of Articles 10, 11, 12, 14, 15 and 35.

29. It was maintained, on the other hand, that although the role of the General Assembly under Articles 10, 11, 12 and 14 should not be minimized, assertions to the effect that peace-keeping operations fell within the competence not only of the Security Council but also of the General

Assembly were clearly at variance with the provisions of Chapter VII of the Charter which set out the exclusive competence of the Security Council in that matter. Also challenged was the assertion that certain actions connected with the use of armed force could be adopted at the initiative of the General Assembly on the basis of Chapter VI. Under the Charter only the Security Council was responsible for making agreements with Member States concerning the provision of armed forces and facilities. It was further argued that, under the provisions of Chapter VII, recourse to preventive or enforcement action could be undertaken only by decision of the Security Council. That did not imply, however, that the General Assembly could not concern itself with questions or situations threatening peace and security, which it was entitled to do by virtue of Articles 10, 11 and 12. Not only could the Assembly discuss such problems, but it could also present appropriate recommendations to the Council. What the Assembly could not do was to adopt decisions the implementation of which required the taking of action involving the use of force. That right, under the Charter, belonged exclusively to the Security Council.

30. It was also maintained that the apportionment of functions between the Security Council and the General Assembly regarding matters that threatened world peace was based mainly on Article 11(2). The General Assembly could undertake such operations as observation, surveillance or investigation, provided such operations were not carried out by units under military command. The concept of peace-keeping involved two very different kinds of measures, which should not be confused: those involving coercion under Chapter VII of the Charter, which were within the exclusive province of the Security Council, and those falling under Chapter VI, which could be undertaken on the initiative of either the Security Council or the General Assembly.

³⁸ For the texts of the statements referred to in paras. 28-30, see: G A(XXI), Spec. Pol. Com., 517th mtg.: Canada, para. 8; Chile, para. 10; Iran, paras. 17, 19; 519th mtg.: Norway, para. 2; Nigeria, paras. 19, 21; 520th mtg.: Guatemala, para. 28; 522nd mtg.: Nepal, para. 5; France, paras. 15, 16; USSR, para. 32; 523rd mtg.: Costa Rica, paras. 3 and 4; 524th mtg.: Indonesia, para. 9; 525th mtg.: Mongolia, para. 3; 526th mtg.: Austria, para. 6; Morocco, para. 62; 527th mtg.: Cyprus, para. 8; 543rd mtg.: Canada, para. 5; Mexico, para. 19; United States, para. 37; 544th mtg.: Peru, para. 16; 545th mtg.: Netherlands, para. 43; G A(S-V), Plen., 1520th mtg.: USSR, para. 100; G A(XXI), Plen., 1499th mtg.: Liberia, para. 69; G A(XXII), Spec. Pol. Com., 570th mtg.: Mexico, paras. 54, 70, 78; 573rd mtg.: France, paras. 34, 36; 574th mtg.: USSR, paras. 17, 18, 20; 575th mtg.: Czechoslovakia, para. 17; 576th mtg.: Nigeria, para. 20; 579th mtg.: Lebanon, para. 74; Poland, para. 29; 580th mtg.: Democratic Republic of the Congo, paras. 104 and 105; Tunisia, paras. 17 and 18; 581st mtg.: Honduras, para. 79; G A (XXIII), Spec. Pol. Com., 636th mtg.: United States, para. 38; 637th mtg.: France, para. 16; 639th mtg.: Nepal, para. 12; and 640th mtg.: Democratic Republic of the Congo, paras. 11 and 17; G A(XXIV), Plen. 1833rd mtg.: Democratic Republic of the Congo, paras. 71, 82 and 93-95.

****B. The question of the meaning and scope of the term "action" as used in Article 11(2)**

****C. The question of the extent of the competence and powers of the General Assembly with regard to questions "on which action is necessary"**

****D. The question of the force of a determination by the General Assembly of the obligation of Member States under Article 2(4) of the Charter**

****E. The question of the nature and limits of the power of investigation of the General Assembly in matters related to the maintenance of international peace and security.**

ANNEX I

TABULATION OF AGENDA ITEMS BEARING UPON ARTICLE 11

A. Agenda items bearing upon the general principles of co-operation in the maintenance of international peace and security

		<i>General Assembly session, number and title of the item</i>	<i>Resolution number</i>
(XXI)	92	Strict observance of the prohibition of the threat or use of force in international relations, and of the right of peoples to self-determination	2160 (XXI)
(XXI)	33	Comprehensive review of the whole question of peace-keeping operations in all their aspects	2220 (XXI)
(S-V)	8	Comprehensive review of the whole question of peace-keeping operations in all their aspects	2249 (S-V)
(XXII)	37	Comprehensive review of the whole question of peace-keeping operations in all their aspects	2308 (XXII)
(XXIII)	32	Comprehensive review of the whole question of peace-keeping operations in all their aspects	2451 (XXIII)
(XXIV)	35	Comprehensive review of the whole question of peace-keeping operations in all their aspects	2576 (XXIV)
(XXIV)	103	The strengthening of international security	2606 (XXIV)

B. Agenda items bearing upon the principles governing disarmament and the regulation of armaments

		<i>General Assembly session, number and title of the item</i>	<i>Resolution number</i>
(XXI)	97	Renunciation by States of actions hampering the conclusion of an agreement on the non-proliferation of nuclear weapons	2149 (XXI)
(XXI)	26	Non-proliferation of nuclear weapons	2153 (XXI)
(XXI)	27	Question of general and complete disarmament	2162 (XXI)
(XXI)	28	Urgent need for suspension of nuclear and thermonuclear tests	2163 (XXI)
(XXI)	29	Question of convening a conference for the purpose of signing a convention on the prohibition of the use of nuclear and thermonuclear weapons	2164 (XXI)
(XXI)	98	Elimination of foreign military bases in the countries of Asia, Africa and Latin America	2165 (XXI)
(XXII)	91	Treaty for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America	2286 (XXII)
(XXII)	96	Conclusion of a convention on the prohibition of the use of nuclear weapons	2289 (XXII)
(XXII)	29	Question of general and complete disarmament	2342 (XXII)
(XXII)	30	Urgent need for suspension of nuclear and thermonuclear tests	2343 (XXII)
(XXII)	31	Elimination of foreign military bases in the countries of Asia, Africa and Latin America	2344 (XXII)
(XXII)	28	Non-proliferation of nuclear weapons	2346 (XXII)
(XXIII)	27	Question of general and complete disarmament	2454 (XXIII)
(XXIII)	28	Urgent need for suspension of nuclear and thermonuclear tests	2455 (XXIII)
(XXIII)	96	Conference of Non-Nuclear-Weapon States	2456 (XXIII)
(XXIV)	29	Question of general and complete disarmament	2602 (XXIV)
(XXIV)	104	Question of chemical and bacteriological (biological) weapons	2603 (XXIV)
(XXIV)	30	Urgent need for suspension of nuclear and thermonuclear tests	2604 (XXIV)
(XXIV)	31	Conference of Non-Nuclear-Weapon States	2605 (XXIV)

**C. Agenda items of a general political character bearing, *inter alia*, upon the principles governing disarmament and the regulation of armaments

D. Agenda items bearing upon the maintenance of international peace and security

<i>General Assembly session, number and title of the item</i>			<i>Resolution number</i>
(XXI)	23	Question of Southern Rhodesia	2151 (XXI)
(XXI)	67	Question of Territories under Portuguese administration	2184 (XXI)
(XXI)	34	The policies of <i>apartheid</i> of the Government of the Republic of South Africa	2202A (XXI)
(XXI)	31 and 93	The Korean question	2224 (XXI)
(XXII)	33	The Korean question	2269 (XXII)
(XXII)	66	Question of Territories under Portuguese administration	2270 (XXII)
(XXII)	35	The policies of <i>apartheid</i> of the Government of the Republic of South Africa	2307 (XXII)
(XXII)	64	Question of South West Africa	2372 (XXII)
(ES-V)	5	Letter dated 13 June 1967 from the Minister for Foreign Affairs of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (A/6717)	2252 (ES-V) 2253 (ES-V) 2254 (ES-V) 2255 (ES-V) 2256 (ES-V) 2257 (ES-V)
(XXIII)	23	Question of Southern Rhodesia	2383 (XXIII)
(XXIII)	65	Question of Territories under Portuguese administration	2395 (XXIII)
(XXIII)	31	The policies of <i>apartheid</i> of the Government of South Africa	2396 (XXIII)
(XXIII)	25	The Korean question	2466 (XXIII)
(XXIV)	64	Question of Namibia	2498 (XXIV)
(XXIV)	34	The policies of <i>apartheid</i> of the Government of South Africa	2506B(XXIV)
(XXIV)	102	Question of Southern Rhodesia	2508 (XXIV)
(XXIV)	99	Question of Korea	2516 (XXIV)
(XXIV)	64	Question of Namibia	2517 (XXIV)

**** E. Agenda items bearing upon the maintenance of international peace and the general principles of co-operation in this field**

ANNEX II

TABULATION OF PROVISIONS OF RESOLUTIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BEARING UPON ARTICLE 11

A. Provisions bearing upon the general principles of co-operation in the maintenance of international peace

Number and title of resolution	Vote			Précis of the provisions ^a
	For	Against	Abstentions	
2160 (XXI). Strict observance of the prohibition of the threat or use of force in international relations, and of the right of peoples to self-determination	98	2	8	Reaffirming that States shall strictly observe, in their international relations, the prohibition of the threat or use of force against the territorial integrity or political independence of any State, and that any forcible action which deprives peoples under foreign domination of their right to self-determination constitutes a violation of the Charter of the United Nations (para. 1); urgently appealing to all States to renounce and to refrain from any action contrary to those fundamental principles, and to assure that their activities in international relations are in full harmony with the interests of international peace and security exerting every effort to reduce international tension, strengthen peace and promote friendly relations and co-operation among States (para. 2)
2606 (XXIV). The strengthening of international security	Adopted without objections			Having in mind the General Assembly's responsibilities concerning international peace and security; believing that international security is dependent upon the development of a world legal order based on justice and the strict observance by all States without exception of the principles of the United Nations; deeply concerned at the continuance of the arms race which constitutes a continuing threat to peace and security; convinced of the urgent need to make the United Nations more effective as an instrument for maintaining international peace and security (1st, 3rd, 6th and 8th pream. paras); believing that on the occasion of the XXV anniversary of the United Nations the General Assembly should consider appropriate recommendations on the strengthening of international security, inviting Member States to study the proposals and statements made during the consideration of this question, and to inform the Secretary-General of their views, and also of any measures they take to strengthen international peace and security; and requesting the Secretary-General to report to the XXV session of the Assembly on the communications received on this matter (paras. 1, 2, 3 and 5)

B. Provisions bearing upon the principles governing disarmament and the regulation of armaments

Number and title of resolution	Vote			Précis of the provisions ^a
	For	Against	Abstentions	
2149 (XXI). Renunciation by states of actions hampering the conclusion of an agreement on the non-proliferation of nuclear weapons	110	1	1	Appealing urgently to all States, pending the conclusion of a treaty on the non-proliferation of nuclear weapons, to take all necessary steps to facilitate and achieve at the earliest possible time the conclusion of such a treaty, and to refrain from any actions conducive to the proliferation of nuclear weapons or which might hamper the conclusion of an agreement on non-proliferation (paras. (a) and (b))
2153A (XXI). Non-proliferation of nuclear weapons	97	2	3	Urging all States to take all the necessary steps conducive to the earliest conclusion of a treaty on the non-proliferation of nuclear weapons (para. 2); calling upon all nuclear-weapon Powers to refrain from the use, or the threat of use, of nuclear weapons against States which may conclude treaties tending toward general and complete disarmament and, more particularly, nuclear disarmament (para. 3); requesting the Conference of the Eighteen Nation Committee on Disarmament to consider the proposal that the nuclear-weapon Powers should give an assurance against the use, or threat to use, nuclear weapons against non-nuclear-weapon States (para. 4); requesting the CENCD to submit to the General Assembly at an early date a report on the result of its work on this question (para. 8).
2153B (XXI). Non-proliferation of nuclear weapons	48	1	59	Deciding to convene a conference of non-nuclear-weapon States to meet not later than July 1968 to consider, <i>inter alia</i> , (a) how to best assure the security of the non-nuclear States, (b) how non-nuclear States may co-operate among themselves to prevent the proliferation of nuclear weapons, and (c) how nuclear devices can be used exclusively for peaceful purposes (para. 1); requesting the President of the General Assembly to set

^a Paragraph references are to operative paragraphs.

B. Provisions bearing upon the principles governing disarmament and the regulation of armaments (continued)

Number and title of resolution	Vote			Précis of the provisions ^a
	For	Against	Abstentions	
2153B (XXI) (continued)				up a preparatory committee, widely representative of the non-nuclear-weapon States, to make arrangements for convening the aforementioned conference, reporting thereon to the next General Assembly session (para. 2).
2162A (XXI). Question of general and complete disarmament		Unanimity		Requesting the Secretary-General to prepare a concise report on the effects of the possible use of nuclear weapons and on the security and economic implications for States of the acquisition and further development of these weapons (para. 1); recommending, that the report should be based on accessible material, prepared with the assistance of qualified experts, and that the report be published and transmitted to the Member States (paras. 2 and 3); recommending that the Governments of all Member States should give the report wide distribution, so as to acquaint world public opinion with its contents (para. 4).
2162B (XXI). Question of general and complete disarmament	91	0	4	Calling on all States for strict observance of the principles and objectives of the Protocol for the Prohibition of the Use in War of Asphyxiating, Poisonous or other gases, and of Bacteriological Methods of Warfare, signed at Geneva on 17 June 1925, and condemning all actions contrary to those objectives (para. 1); inviting all States to accede to the referred to Geneva Protocol (para. 2)
2162C (XXI). Question of general and complete disarmament	98	0	2	Requesting the Conference of the Eighteen-Nation Committee on Disarmament to pursue new efforts towards achieving substantial progress in reaching agreement on the question of general and complete disarmament under effective international control, as well as on collateral measures, and in particular on an international treaty to prevent the proliferation of nuclear weapons, and on the completion of the test ban treaty so as to cover underground nuclear weapon tests (para. 1); deciding to refer to that Conference all documents and records of the meetings of the First Committee concerning all matters related to the disarmament question (para. 2); requesting the Conference to resume its work as early as possible and to report to the General Assembly, as appropriate, on the progress achieved (para. 3)
2163 (XXI). Urgent need for suspension of nuclear and thermonuclear tests	100	1	2	Urging all States which have not done so to adhere to the Treaty banning nuclear weapon tests in the atmosphere, in outer space and under water (para. 1); calling upon all nuclear-weapon States to suspend nuclear weapon tests in all environments (para. 2); expressing the hope that States will contribute to an effective international exchange of seismic data (para. 3); requesting the Conference of the Eighteen-Nation Committee on Disarmament to elaborate without any further delay a treaty banning underground nuclear weapon tests (para. 4)
2164 (XXI). Question of convening a conference for the purpose of signing a convention on the prohibition of the use of nuclear and thermonuclear weapons	80	0	23	Requesting that the forthcoming world disarmament conference give serious consideration to the question of signing a convention on the prohibition of the use of nuclear and thermonuclear weapons (oper. para.)
2165 (XXI). Elimination of foreign military bases in the countries of Asia, Africa and Latin America	94	0	10	Considering that this question is of paramount importance and therefore necessitates serious discussion because of its implications for international peace and security (preamble); deciding to transmit to the Conference of the Eighteen-Nation Committee on Disarmament, for further consideration and report, all the documents and records of the meetings of the First Committee and the plenary meetings of the General Assembly pertaining to this item (oper. para.)
2286 (XXII). Treaty for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America	82	0	28	Welcoming with special satisfaction the Treaty for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America, which constitutes an event of historic significance in the efforts to prevent the proliferation of nuclear weapons and to promote international peace and security and which at the same time establishes the right of Latin American countries to use nuclear energy for demonstrated peaceful purposes in order to accelerate the economic and social development of their peoples (para. 1); calling upon all States to give their full cooperation to ensure that the régime laid down in the Treaty enjoys the universal observance to which its lofty

2286 (XXII) (continued)

principles and noble aims entitle it (para. 2); recommending States which are or may become signatories of the Treaty and those contemplated in Additional Protocol I of the Treaty to strive to take all the measures within their power to ensure that the Treaty speedily obtains the widest possible application among them (para. 3); inviting Powers possessing nuclear weapons to sign and ratify Additional Protocol II of the Treaty as soon as possible (para. 4)

2289 (XXII). Conclusion of a convention on the prohibition of the use of nuclear weapons	77	0	29	Expressing the conviction of the General Assembly that it is essential to continue urgently the examination of the question of the prohibition of the use of nuclear weapons and of the conclusion of an appropriate international convention (para. 1); urging all States, in this connexion, to examine in the light of the Declaration adopted by the General Assembly in resolution 1653 (XVI) the question of the prohibition of the use of nuclear weapons and all such proposals as may be made on this question, and to undertake negotiations concerning the conclusion of an appropriate convention through the convening of an international conference, by the Conference of the Eighteen-Nation Committee on Disarmament, or directly between States (para. 2); requesting the Secretary-General to transmit to all States Members of the United Nations and to that Conference the draft convention on the prohibition of the use of nuclear weapons proposed by the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics and the records of the meetings relating to the discussion of this item (para. 3)
2342A (XXII). Question of general and complete disarmament	113	0	1	Taking note of the Secretary-General's report as an authoritative statement on the effects of nuclear weapons and on the implications of their acquisition and further development (para. 1); recommending that the Conference of the Eighteen-Nation Committee on Disarmament should take into account the report and the conclusions thereof in its efforts towards the achievement of general and complete disarmament under effective international control (para. 4); recommending to all Governments the wide distribution of the report and its publication in their respective languages, as appropriate, so as to acquaint public opinion with its contents (para. 6); inviting regional intergovernmental organizations, the specialized agencies and the International Atomic Energy Agency, and national and international non-governmental organizations to use all the facilities available to them to make the report widely known (para. 7)
2342B (XXII). Question of general and complete disarmament	113	0	3	Requesting the Conference of the Eighteen-Nation Committee on Disarmament to resume at the earliest possible date consideration of the question of general and complete disarmament in accordance with General Assembly resolution 2162C (XXI) (para. 1), deciding to transmit to that Conference all the documents and records of the meetings of the First Committee, as well as those of the plenary meetings of the General Assembly pertaining to this item (para. 2), requesting the Conference to report on the progress achieved on the question of general and complete disarmament to the General Assembly at its twenty-third session (para. 3)
2343 (XXII). Urgent need for suspension of nuclear and thermonuclear tests	103	1	7	Urging all States which have not done so to adhere without further delay to the Treaty banning nuclear weapon tests in the atmosphere, in outer space and under water (para. 1); calling upon all nuclear-weapon States to suspend nuclear weapon tests in all environments (para. 2); expressing the hope that States will contribute to an effective international exchange of seismic data (para. 3); requesting the Conference of the Eighteen-Nation Committee on Disarmament to take up as a matter of urgency the elaboration of a treaty banning underground nuclear weapon tests and to report to the General Assembly on this matter at its twenty-third session (para. 4)
2344 (XXII). Elimination of foreign military bases in the countries of Asia, Africa and Latin America	105	0	13	Requesting the Conference of the Eighteen-Nation Committee on Disarmament to resume consideration of the question of the elimination of foreign military bases in the countries of Asia, Africa and Latin America, in accordance with General Assembly resolution 2165 (XXI) (para. 1); requesting that Conference to report to the General Assembly at its twenty-third session on the progress achieved on this question (para. 2)
2346A (XXII). Non-proliferation of nuclear weapons	112	0	4	Reaffirming the General Assembly's previous resolutions on this question (para. 1); calling upon the Conference of the Eighteen-Nation Committee on Disarmament urgently to continue its work giving all due consideration to all proposals submitted to the Committee and to the views expressed by Member States during the twenty-second session of the General Assembly (para. 2); requesting the Conference to submit to the General Assembly, on or before 15 March 1968, a full report on the negotiations regarding a draft treaty on the non-proliferation of nuclear weapons, together with the pertinent documents and records (para. 3); recommending that upon the receipt of that report appropriate consultations should be initiated, on the setting of an early date after 15 March 1968 for the resumption of the twenty-second session of the General Assembly to consider this agenda item (para. 4)

B. Provisions bearing upon the principles governing disarmament and the regulation of armaments (continued)

Number and title of resolution	Vote			Précis of the provisions ^a
	For	Against	Abstentions	
2346B (XXII). Non-proliferation of nuclear weapons	110	0	8	Approving the recommendations of the Preparatory Committee for the Conference of Non-Nuclear-Weapon States, subject to the following paragraph (para. 1); deciding to convene the Conference of Non-Nuclear-Weapon States at Geneva from 29 August to 28 September 1968 (para. 2); deciding to invite to the Conference non-nuclear-weapon States Members of the United Nations and members of the specialized agencies and of the International Atomic Energy Agency (para. 3); requesting the Secretary-General to make appropriate arrangements for convening the Conference in accordance with the recommendations of the Preparatory Committee (para. 4)
2454A (XXIII). Question of general and complete disarmament	107	0	2	Considering that the possibility of the use of chemical and bacteriological weapons constitutes a serious threat to mankind and believing that the people of the world should be made aware of the consequences of the use of such weapons (preamble); requesting the Secretary-General to prepare on that subject a concise report in accordance with the proposal contained in the introduction to his annual report on the work of the Organization submitted to the General Assembly at its twenty-third session and in accordance with the recommendation of the Conference of the Eighteen-Nation Committee on Disarmament (para. 1); recommending that the report should be based on accessible material and prepared with the assistance of qualified consultant experts appointed by the Secretary-General, taking into account the views expressed and the suggestions made during the discussion of this item at the twenty-third session of the General Assembly (para. 2); calling upon Governments, national and international scientific institutions and organizations to co-operate with the Secretary-General in the preparation of the report (para. 3); requesting that the report be transmitted to the Conference of the Eighteen-Nation Committee on Disarmament, the Security Council and the General Assembly at an early date, if possible by 1 July 1969, and to the Governments of Member States in time to permit its consideration at the twenty-fourth session of the General Assembly (para. 4); recommending that Governments should give the report wide distribution in their respective languages, through various media of communication, so as to acquaint public opinion with its contents (para. 5); reiterating the call of the General Assembly for strict observance by all States of the principles and objectives of the Protocol for the Prohibition of the Use in War of Asphyxiating, Poisonous or other Gases, and of Bacteriological Methods of Warfare signed at Geneva on 17 June 1925, and invites all States to accede to that Protocol (para. 6)
2454B (XXIII). Question of general and complete disarmament	109	0	4	Requesting the Conference of the Eighteen-Nation Committee on Disarmament to make renewed efforts towards achieving substantial progress in reaching agreement on the question of general and complete disarmament under effective international control and urgently to analyse the plans already under consideration and others that might be put forward to see how in particular rapid progress could be made in the field of nuclear disarmament (para. 1); further requesting the Conference to continue its urgent efforts to negotiate collateral measures of disarmament (para. 2); deciding to refer to the Conference all documents and records of the meetings of the First Committee concerning all matters related to the disarmament question (para. 3); requesting the Conference to resume its work as early as possible and to report to the General Assembly, as appropriate, on the progress achieved (para. 4)
2455 (XXIII). Urgent need for suspension of nuclear and thermonuclear tests	109	0	5	Urging all States which have not done so to adhere without further delay to the Treaty Banning Nuclear Weapon Tests in the Atmosphere, in Outer Space and under Water (para. 1); calling upon all nuclear-weapon States to suspend nuclear weapon tests in all environments (para. 2); expressing the hope that States will contribute to an effective international exchange of seismic data (para. 3); requesting the Conference of the Eighteen-Nation Committee on Disarmament to take up as a matter of urgency the elaboration of a treaty banning underground nuclear weapon tests and to report to the General Assembly on this matter at its twenty-fourth session (para. 4)
2456A (XXIII). Conference of Non-Nuclear-Weapon States	103	7	5	Endorsing the Declaration of the Conference of Non-Nuclear-Weapon States held at Geneva from 29 August to 28 September 1968 (preamble and para. 1); taking note of the resolutions adopted by the Conference and

requesting the Secretary-General to transmit the resolutions and the Declaration to the Governments of States Members of the United Nations and members of the specialized agencies and of the International Atomic Energy Agency, and to the international bodies concerned, for their careful consideration (paras. 2 and 3); inviting the specialized agencies, the International Atomic Energy Agency and other international bodies concerned to report to the Secretary-General on the action taken by them in connexion with the recommendations contained in the respective resolutions of the Conference (para. 4); requesting the Secretary-General to submit a comprehensive report based on the information supplied by those concerned on the progress achieved in the implementation of the present resolution for consideration by the General Assembly at its twenty-fourth session (para. 6); requesting the Secretary-General to place on the provisional agenda of the twenty-fourth session of the General Assembly the question of the implementation, taking into account the reports of the Conference of the Eighteen-Nation Committee on Disarmament and the International Atomic Energy Agency, of the results of the Conference of Non-Nuclear-Weapons States, including: (a) The question of convening early in 1970 a meeting of the United Nations Disarmament Commission to consider disarmament and the related question of the security of nations; (b) The question of further international co-operation in the peaceful uses of nuclear energy with particular regard to the special needs and interests of developing countries (para. 7); requesting the Secretary-General to appoint a group of experts, chosen on a personal basis, to prepare a full report on all possible contributions of nuclear technology to the economic and scientific advancement of the developing countries (para. 8); endorsing the recommendation that the Secretary-General should draw the attention of the group of experts to the desirability of taking advantage of the experience of the International Atomic Energy Agency in preparing the report (para. 9); requesting the Secretary-General to transmit the report to the Governments of States Members of the United Nations and members of the specialized agencies and of the International Atomic Energy Agency in time to permit its consideration by the General Assembly at its twenty-fourth session (para. 10)

2456B (XXIII). Conference of Non-Nuclear-Weapon States	98	0	16	Considering that the establishment of zones free from nuclear weapons, on the initiative of the States situated within each zone concerned, is one of the measures which can contribute most effectively to halting the proliferation of those instruments of mass destruction and to promoting progress towards nuclear disarmament and observing that the Treaty for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America, opened for signature on 14 February 1967, has already established a nuclear-weapon-free zone comprising territories densely populated by man (preamble); reiterating the recommendation of the Conference of Non-Nuclear-Weapon States, concerning the establishment of nuclear-weapon free zones, and especially the urgent appeal for full compliance by the nuclear-weapon Powers with paragraph 4 of General Assembly resolution 2286 (XXII) inviting Powers possessing nuclear weapons to sign and ratify as soon as possible Additional Protocol II of the Treaty for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America (oper. para.)
2456C (XXIII). Conference of Non-Nuclear-Weapon States	75	9	30	Requesting the Secretary-General to prepare, in consultation with the States Members of the United Nations and members of the specialized agencies and of the International Atomic Energy Agency, and with the co-operation of the latter and of those specialized agencies that he may consider pertinent, a report on the establishment, within the framework of the International Atomic Energy Agency, of an international service for nuclear explosions for peaceful purposes, under appropriate international control (para. 1); requesting the Secretary-General to transmit the report to the Governments of those States in time to permit its consideration by the General Assembly at its twenty-fourth session (para. 2)
2456D (XXIII). Conference of Non-Nuclear-Weapon States	108	0	7	Considering that, pursuant to the agreement reached in July 1968 by the Governments of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics and the United States of America to enter into bilateral discussions on the limitation of both offensive strategic nuclear-weapon delivery systems and systems of defence against ballistic missiles, such discussions could lead to the cessation of the nuclear arms race and to the achievement of nuclear disarmament and relaxation of tensions (preamble); urging the Governments of those Powers to enter at an early date into bilateral discussions on the limitation of offensive strategic nuclear-weapon delivery systems and systems of defence against ballistic missiles (oper. para.)

B. Provisions bearing upon the principles governing disarmament and the regulation of armaments (continued)

Number and title of resolution	Vote			Précis of the provisions*
	For	Against	Abstentions	
2602A (XXIV). Question of general and complete disarmament	82	0	37	Noting that, on 17 November 1969, the Governments of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics and the United States of America initiated bilateral negotiations on the limitation of offensive and defensive strategic nuclear-weapon systems, expressing the hope that these negotiations will bring about early and positive results which would pave the way for further efforts in the field of nuclear disarmament (preamble); appealing to the Governments of those Powers to agree, as an urgent preliminary measure, on a moratorium on further testing and deployment of new offensive and defensive strategic nuclear-weapon systems (oper. para.)
2602B (XXIV). Question of general and complete disarmament	113	0	6	Endorsing the agreement that has been reached on the title and on the following composition of the Conference of the Committee on Disarmament: Argentina, Brazil, Bulgaria, Burma, Canada, Czechoslovakia, Ethiopia, France, Hungary, India, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Mongolia, Morocco, Netherlands, Nigeria, Pakistan, Poland, Romania, Sweden, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, United Arab Republic, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, United States of America and Yugoslavia (para. 1); requesting the Secretary-General to continue to render the necessary assistance and provide the necessary services to the Conference of the Committee on Disarmament (para. 4)
2602C (XXIV). Question of general and complete disarmament	79	0	37	Inviting the Conference of the Committee on Disarmament to consider, without prejudice to existing priorities, effective methods of control against the use of radiological methods of warfare conducted independently of nuclear explosions (para. 1); recommending that the Conference of the Committee on Disarmament consider, in the context of nuclear arms control negotiations, the need for effective methods of control of nuclear weapons that maximize radioactive effects (para. 2); requesting the Conference of the Committee on Disarmament to inform the General Assembly at its twenty-fifth session of the results of its consideration of this subject (para. 3)
2602D (XXIV). Question of general and complete disarmament	72	0	44	Noting the rapid development of laser technology, which is becoming increasingly important in many civilian and military fields (preamble); recommending that the Conference of the Committee on Disarmament give consideration, without prejudice to existing priorities, to the implications of the possible military applications of laser technology (oper. para.)
2602E (XXIV). Question of general and complete disarmament	104	0	13	Declaring the decade of the 1970's as a Disarmament Decade (para. 1); calling upon Governments to intensify without delay their concerted efforts for effective measures relating to the cessation of the nuclear arms race and to nuclear disarmament and the elimination of other weapons of mass destruction, and for a treaty on general and complete disarmament under strict and effective international control (para. 2); requesting the Conference of the Committee on Disarmament to resume its work as early as possible and to work out a comprehensive programme, dealing with all aspects of the problem of the cessation of the arms race and general and complete disarmament under effective international control, which would provide the Conference with a guideline to chart the course of its further work and its negotiations, and to report thereon to the General Assembly at its twenty-fifth session (paras. 3 and 4); recommending that consideration be given to channelling a substantial part of the resources freed by measures in the field of disarmament to promote the economic development of developing countries and in particular, their scientific and technological progress (para. 6); requesting the Secretary-General and Governments to publicize the Disarmament Decade by all appropriate means at their disposal in order to acquaint public opinion with its purposes and objectives and with the negotiations and developments related thereto (para. 7); requesting the Secretary-General to provide all appropriate facilities and assistance with a view to furthering the fullest implementation of the present resolution (para. 8)
2602F (XXIV). Question of general and complete disarmament	116	0	4	Considering that the prevention of a nuclear arms race on the sea-bed and the ocean floor serves the interests of maintaining world peace, reducing international tensions and strengthening friendly relations among

				States (preamble); welcoming submission to the General Assembly at its present session of the draft Treaty on the Prohibition of the Emplacement of Nuclear Weapons and Other Weapons of Mass Destruction on the Sea-Bed and the Ocean Floor and in the Subsoil Thereof, annexed to the report of the Conference of the Committee on Disarmament, and the various proposals and suggestions made in regard to the draft Treaty (para. 1); calling upon the Conference of the Committee on Disarmament to take into account all the proposals and suggestions that have been made at the present session of the General Assembly and to continue its work on this subject so that the text of a draft treaty can be submitted to the General Assembly for its consideration (para. 2)
2603A (XXIV). Question of chemical and bacteriological (biological) weapons	80	3	36	Considering the report of the Secretary-General entitled Chemical and Bacteriological (Biological) Weapons and the Effects of Their Possible Use (preamble); declaring as contrary to the generally recognized rules of international law, as embodied in the Protocol for the Prohibition of the Use in War of Asphyxiating, Poisonous or Other Gases, and of Bacteriological Methods of Warfare, signed at Geneva on 17 June 1925, the use in international armed conflicts of: (a) Any chemical agents of warfare—chemical substances, whether gaseous, liquid or solid—which might be employed because of their direct toxic effects on man, animals or plants; (b) Any biological agents of warfare—living organisms, whatever their nature, or infective material derived from them—which are intended to cause disease or death in man, animals or plants, and which depend for their effects on their ability to multiply in the person, animal or plant attacked (oper. para.)
2603B.I. (XXIV). Question of chemical and bacteriological (biological) weapons	120	0	1	Reaffirming its resolution 2162B (XXI) of 5 December 1966 and calling anew for strict observance by all States of the principles and objectives of the Protocol for the Prohibition of the Use in War of Asphyxiating, Poisonous or Other Gases, and of Bacteriological Methods of Warfare, signed at Geneva on 17 June 1925 (para. 1); inviting all States which have not yet done so to accede to or ratify the Geneva Protocol in the course of 1970 in commemoration of the forty-fifth anniversary of its signing and the twenty-fifth anniversary of the United Nations (para. 2)
2603B.II. (XXIV). Question of chemical and bacteriological (biological) weapons	120	0	1	Welcoming the aforementioned report of the Secretary-General (para. 1); requesting him to publicize the report in as many languages as is considered desirable and practicable (para. 2); recommending to all Governments the wide distribution of the report so as to acquaint public opinion with its contents, and inviting the specialized agencies, intergovernmental organizations and national and international nongovernmental organizations to use their facilities to make the report widely known (para. 3); recommending the report of the Secretary-General to the Conference of the Committee on Disarmament as a basis for its further consideration of the elimination of chemical and bacteriological (biological) weapons (para. 4)
2603B.III. (XXIV). Question of chemical and bacteriological (biological) weapons	120	0	1	Taking note of the draft Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production and Stock-piling of Chemical and Bacteriological (Biological) Weapons and on the Destruction of such Weapons submitted to the General Assembly by the delegations of Bulgaria, the Byelorussian Soviet Socialist Republic, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Mongolia, Poland, Romania, the Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics and of the draft Convention for the Prohibition of Biological Methods of Warfare submitted to the Conference of the Committee on Disarmament by the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland as well as other proposals (para. 1); requesting the Conference of the Committee on Disarmament to give urgent consideration to reaching agreement on the prohibitions and other measures referred to in the draft conventions mentioned in the preceding paragraph and other relevant proposals (para. 2); requesting the Conference of the Committee on Disarmament to submit a report on progress on all aspects of the problem of the elimination of chemical and bacteriological (biological) weapons to the General Assembly at its twenty-fifth session (para. 3); requesting the Secretary-General to transmit to the Conference of the Committee on Disarmament all documents and records of the First Committee relating to questions connected with the problem of chemical and bacteriological (biological) weapons (para. 4)
2604A (XXIV). Urgent need for suspension of nuclear and thermonuclear tests	99	7	13	Having studied the proposal submitted to the Conference of the Committee on Disarmament concerning the provision of information by Governments in connexion with the creation of a world-wide exchange of seismological data to facilitate the achievement of a comprehensive test ban (preamble); requesting the Secre-

B. Provisions bearing upon the principles governing disarmament and the regulation of armaments (continued)

Number and title of resolution	Vote			Précis of the provisions ^a
	For	Against	Abstentions	
2604A (XXIV) (continued)				tary-General to transmit to the Governments of all Member States or members of any of the specialized agencies or of the International Atomic Energy Agency, or parties to the Statute of the International Court of Justice, the request for information annexed to the present resolution (para. 1); inviting those Governments to co-operate with the Secretary-General in providing the information requested as soon as possible but not later than 1 May 1970 (para. 2); requesting the Secretary-General to circulate forthwith, upon receipt, all responses to those Governments mentioned in paragraph 1 above and to members of the Conference of the Committee on Disarmament to assist the Conference in its further consideration of the achievement of a comprehensive test ban (para. 3)
2604B (XXIV). Urgent need for suspension of nuclear and thermonuclear tests	114	1	4	Urging all States which have not done so to adhere without further delay to the Treaty Banning Nuclear Weapon Tests in the Atmosphere, in Outer Space and under Water (para. 1); calling upon all nuclear-weapon States to suspend nuclear weapon tests in all environments (para. 2); requesting the Conference of the Committee on Disarmament to continue, as a matter of urgency, its deliberations on a treaty banning underground nuclear weapon tests, taking into account the proposals already made in the Conference as to the contents of such a treaty, as well as the views expressed at the current session of the General Assembly, and to submit a special report to the Assembly on the results of its deliberations (para. 3)
2605A (XXIV). Conference of Non-Nuclear-Weapon States	110	0	10	Inviting the International Atomic Energy Agency, the United Nations Development Programme, the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and the interested specialized agencies to take further appropriate action on the recommendations of the Conference of Non-Nuclear-Weapon States in planning and carrying out their activities (para. 1); commending with appreciation the Secretary-General's report on the contributions of nuclear technology to the economic and scientific advancement of the developing countries (para. 2); drawing the attention of the international sources of finance to the recommendations contained in the aforementioned report (para. 3); recommending to the International Atomic Energy Agency, the various international and regional financing institutions, including the United Nations Development Programme and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, to co-operate in finding ways and means of financing meritorious nuclear projects, bearing in mind not only the short-range but also the long-range contribution such projects may make to economic and technical development (para. 4); drawing the attention of the States members of the International Atomic Energy Agency to the appeals to increase the funds available to the Agency for multilateral assistance in the nuclear field (para. 5); noting with satisfaction the action taken so far by the International Atomic Energy Agency regarding the fund of special fissionable materials and requests the Agency to continue its efforts to ensure the supply to member States, of such materials, including materials for power reactors (para. 6); inviting the specialized agencies, the International Atomic Energy Agency and other international bodies concerned to report to the Secretary-General on further action taken by them concerning the recommendations of the Conference of Non-Nuclear-Weapon States which were transmitted to them by the Secretary-General in pursuance of General Assembly resolution 2456A (XXIII) (para. 7); requesting the Secretary-General to submit a progress report, based on the information supplied by those concerned and further requesting the Secretary-General to place on the provisional agenda of the twenty-fifth session of the General Assembly the question of the implementation of the results of the Conference of Non-Nuclear-Weapon States (paras. 8 and 9)
2605B (XXIV). Conference of Non-Nuclear-Weapon States	80	1	37	Having reviewed the report of the Secretary-General on the establishment, within the framework of the International Atomic Energy Agency, of an international service for nuclear explosions for peaceful purposes under appropriate international control (preamble); expressing its appreciation of the studies recently made by the Secretary-General and the International Atomic Energy Agency on this subject (para. 1); urging all Member States to communicate any further views they may have on this subject to the International Atomic Energy Agency so that the Agency may take these comments into account in its further studies (para. 2); inviting the nuclear-weapon States to continue to make available to the International Atomic Energy Agency full and current information concerning the technology of applying nuclear explosions to peaceful uses for

the benefit of all its members (para. 3); inviting the International Atomic Energy Agency to keep the development of this technology under continuing review and suggesting that the International Atomic Energy Agency continue to give particular attention over the next year to the convening of further technical meetings to discuss the scientific and technical aspects of this technology (paras. 4 and 5); inviting the International Atomic Energy Agency to submit to the Secretary-General, not later than 1 October 1970, a special report on the progress of its further studies and activities in this field to be considered by the General Assembly at its twenty-fifth session (para. 6); requesting the Secretary-General to include in the provisional agenda of the twenty-fifth session of the General Assembly an item entitled "Establishment within the framework of the International Atomic Energy Agency of an international service for nuclear explosions for peaceful purposes under appropriate international control (para. 8)

C. Provisions bearing upon the maintenance of international peace and security

1. PROVISIONS RECOMMENDING MEANS FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF QUESTIONS RELATING TO THE MAINTENANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY

<i>Number and title of resolution</i>	<i>Vote</i>			<i>Précis of the provisions^a</i>
	<i>For</i>	<i>Against</i>	<i>Abstentions</i>	
2224 (XXI). The Korean question	67	19	32	Reaffirming that the objectives of the United Nations in Korea are to bring about, by peaceful means, the establishment of a unified, independent and democratic Korea under a representative form of government, and the full restoration of international peace and security in the area and expressing the belief that arrangements should be made to achieve these objectives through genuinely free elections held in accordance with the relevant resolutions of the General Assembly (paras. 1 and 2).
2269 (XXII). The Korean question	68	23	26	Reaffirming that the objectives of the United Nations in Korea are to bring about, by peaceful means, the establishment of a unified, independent and democratic Korea under a representative form of government, and the full restoration of international peace and security in the area, and expressing the belief that arrangements should be made to achieve these objectives through genuinely free elections held in accordance with the relevant resolutions of the General Assembly (paras. 1 and 2).
2466 (XXIII). The Korean question	71	25	20	Reaffirming that the objectives of the United Nations in Korea are to bring about, by peaceful means, the establishment of a unified, independent and democratic Korea under a representative form of government, and the full restoration of international peace and security in the area and expressing the belief that arrangements should be made to achieve these objectives through genuinely free elections held in accordance with the relevant resolutions of the General Assembly (paras. 1 and 2).
2516 (XXIV). Question of Korea	70	26	21	Reaffirming that the objectives of the United Nations in Korea are to bring about, by peaceful means, the establishment of a unified, independent and democratic Korea under a representative form of government, and the full restoration of international peace and security in the area and expressing the belief that arrangements should be made to achieve these objectives through genuinely free elections held in accordance with the relevant resolutions of the General Assembly (paras. 1 and 2).

2. PROVISIONS RECOMMENDING THE TAKING OF SPECIFIC MEASURES

Number and title of resolution	Vote			Précis of the provisions ^a
	For	Against	Abstentions	
2151 (XXI). Question of Southern Rhodesia	89	2	17	Drawing the attention of the Security Council to the grave situation prevailing in Southern Rhodesia, in order that it may decide to apply the necessary enforcement measures envisaged under Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations (para. 6); calling upon the Government of the United Kingdom to take prompt and effective measures to prevent any supplies, including oil and petroleum products, from reaching Southern Rhodesia (para. 7); calling once again upon the Government of the United Kingdom to take all the necessary measures, including in particular the use of force, in the exercise of its powers to put an end to the illegal racist minority régime of Southern Rhodesia and to ensure the immediate application of the General Assembly and other relevant resolutions (para. 8).
2184 (XXI). Question of Territories under Portuguese administration	70	13	22	Calling upon Portugal to apply immediately the principle of self-determination to the peoples of the Territories under its administration, in accordance with General Assembly resolution 1514 (XV) and Security Council resolutions 183 (1963) and 218 (1965) (para. 5); appealing to all States to give the peoples of the Territories under Portuguese domination the moral and material support necessary for the restoration of their inalienable rights and to prevent their nationals from co-operating with the Portuguese authorities, especially in regard to investment in the Territories (para. 6); recommending to the Security Council that it make it obligatory for all States, directly and through their action in the appropriate international agencies of which they are members, to implement the measures contained in General Assembly resolution 2107 (XX), and in particular those mentioned in paragraph 7 thereof (para. 7); requesting all States, and in particular the military allies of Portugal within the framework of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, to take the following steps: (a) to desist forthwith from giving the Portuguese Government any assistance which enables it to continue its repression of the African peoples in the Territories under its domination; (b) to take all the necessary measures to prevent the sale or supply of arms and military equipment to the Government of Portugal; (c) to stop the sale or shipment to the Government of Portugal of equipment and materials for the manufacture or maintenance of arms and ammunition; (d) to take the necessary measures to put an end to such activities as are referred to in paragraph 4 above (para. 8).
2202A (XXI). The policies of <i>apartheid</i> of the Government of the Republic of South Africa	84	2	13	Appealing to all States (a) to comply fully with the decisions duly taken by the Security Council which solemnly call on them to cease forthwith the sale and delivery to South Africa of arms, ammunition of all types, military vehicles and equipment and materials intended for their manufacture and maintenance; (b) to discourage immediately the establishment of closer economic and financial relations with South Africa, particularly in investment and trade, and also to discourage loans by banks in their countries to the Government of South Africa or South African companies, and to submit reports to the Secretary-General on steps taken in this respect, such reports to be transmitted by the Secretary-General to the General Assembly and the Special Committee; (c) to consider effective political, moral and material assistance to all those combating the policies of <i>apartheid</i> , in the light of the recommendations of the Seminar on <i>Apartheid</i> ; (d) to make adequate and generous contributions to humanitarian programmes designed to assist the victims of <i>apartheid</i> ; (e) to endeavour to grant asylum and extend travel facilities and educational and employment opportunities to refugees from South Africa (para. 5); drawing once again the attention of the Security Council to the fact that the situation in South Africa constitutes a threat to international peace and security, that action under Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations is essential in order to solve the problem of <i>apartheid</i> and that universally applied mandatory economic sanctions are the only means of achieving a peaceful solution (para. 7); inviting the specialized agencies, regional organizations, States and non-governmental organizations to co-operate with the Secretary-General and the Special Committee on the Policies of <i>Apartheid</i> of the Government of the Republic of South Africa in the accomplishment of their tasks under the present resolution (para. 10).
2270 (XXII). Question of Territories under Portuguese administration	82	7	21	Urging the Government of Portugal to apply without delay to the peoples of the Territories under its domination the principle of self-determination in accordance with General Assembly resolution 1514 (XV) and other relevant resolutions of the General Assembly and the Security Council, and, in particular, to take the following action; (a) to recognize solemnly the right of the peoples under its domination to self-

determination and independence; (b) to desist forthwith from all acts of repression and to withdraw all military and other forces which it is using for that purpose; (c) to proclaim an unconditional political amnesty and create the conditions which will enable authority to be transferred to freely elected institutions representative of the populations, in accordance with General Assembly resolution 1514 (XV) (para. 7); requesting once again all States, particularly the military allies of Portugal in the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, to take the following measures: (a) to desist forthwith from giving the Government of Portugal any assistance, including the training of Portuguese military personnel within or outside the framework of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, which encourages that Government to continue its repression of the African people in the Territories under its domination; (b) to prevent any sale or supply of weapons and military equipment to the Government of Portugal; (c) to stop the sale or shipment to the Government of Portugal of equipment and material for the manufacture or maintenance of weapons and ammunition; (d) to put an end to the activities referred to in paragraph 6 above (para. 8); recommending the Security Council to consider urgently the adoption of the necessary measures to make mandatory the provisions of its resolutions concerning this question, particularly resolution 218 (1965) of 23 November 1965, and those of General Assembly resolutions 2107 (XX) of 21 December 1965 and 2184 (XXI) of 12 December 1966 (para. 11).

2307 (XXII). The policies of <i>apartheid</i> of the Government of the Republic of South Africa	89	2	12	Requesting all States, particularly the main trading partners of South Africa, to comply fully with the resolutions of the Security Council on this question, to take urgent steps towards disengagement from South Africa and to take all appropriate measures to facilitate more effective action, under the auspices of the United Nations, to secure the elimination of <i>apartheid</i> (para. 6); appealing to all States and organizations to provide appropriate moral, political and material assistance to the people of South Africa in their legitimate struggle for the rights recognized in the Charter (para. 8).
2372 (XXII). Question of South West Africa	96	2	18	Recommending the Security Council urgently to take all appropriate steps to secure the implementation of the present resolution and to take effective measures in accordance with the provisions of the Charter of the United Nations to ensure the immediate removal of the South African presence from Namibia and to secure for Namibia its independence in accordance with General Assembly resolution 2145 (XXI) (para. 13).
2383 (XXIII). Question of Southern Rhodesia	86	9	19	Drawing the attention of the Security Council to the urgent necessity of applying the following measures envisaged under Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations: (a) the scope of the sanctions should be widened further to include all the measures laid down in Article 41 of the Charter with respect to the illegal racist régime in Southern Rhodesia; (b) sanctions should be imposed on South Africa and Portugal, the Governments of which have blatantly refused to carry out the mandatory decisions of the Security Council (para. 8 (a) and (b)).
2395 (XXIII). Question of Territories under Portuguese administration	85	3	15	Urgently appealing to all States to take all measures to prevent the recruitment or training in their territories of any persons as mercenaries for the colonial war being waged in the Territories under Portuguese domination and for violations of the territorial integrity and sovereignty of the independent African States (para. 9).
2396 (XXIII). The policies of <i>apartheid</i> of the Government of South Africa	85	2	14	Drawing the attention of the Security Council to the grave situation in South Africa and in southern Africa as a whole and requesting the Council to resume urgently the consideration of the question of <i>apartheid</i> with a view to adopting, under Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations, effective measures to ensure the full implementation of comprehensive mandatory sanctions against South Africa (para. 4); calling upon all States and organizations to provide greater moral, political and material assistance to the South Africa liberation movement in its legitimate struggle (para. 7).
2498 (XXIV). Question of Namibia	95	2	6	Drawing the attention of the Security Council to the deteriorating situation which has arisen as a result of the refusal of South African authorities to comply with Council resolution 269 (1969) (para. 3).
2506B (XXIV). The policies of <i>apartheid</i> of the Government of South Africa	80	5	23	Urging all States and organizations to provide increased assistance to the national movement of the oppressed people of South Africa against the policies of <i>apartheid</i> . . . (para. 4); inviting all States to desist from collaborating with the Government of South Africa by taking steps to prohibit financial and economic interests

2. PROVISIONS RECOMMENDING THE TAKING OF SPECIFIC MEASURES (continued)

Number and title of resolution	Vote			Précis of the provisions ^a
	For	Against	Abstentions	
2506B (XXIV) (continued)				under their national jurisdiction from co-operating with the Government of South Africa; to prohibit airlines and shipping lines registered in their countries from providing services to and from South Africa and to deny all facilities to air flights and shipping services to and from South Africa; to refrain from extending loans, investments and technical assistance to the Government of South Africa and companies registered in South Africa; to take appropriate measures to dissuade the main trading partners of South Africa and economic and financial interests from collaborating with the Government of South Africa and companies registered in South Africa (para. 5); calling upon all States to implement fully the provisions of the Security Council resolutions concerning the embargo on the supplying of arms and other military equipment to the Government of South Africa (para. 6); calling upon all States to desist from providing the Government of South Africa with technical and other assistance for the manufacture of arms, ammunition and military vehicles (para. 7); calling upon all organs of the United Nations, the specialized agencies and other international organizations to refrain from extending facilities to banks and other financial institutions which provide assistance to the Government of South Africa, and to companies registered in South Africa (para. 8); drawing the attention of the Security Council to the grave situation in South Africa, and in southern Africa as a whole, and recommending the Council to resume urgently the consideration of the question of <i>apartheid</i> with a view to adopting effective measures, including those under Chapter VII of the Charter, to eliminate the threat to international peace and security posed by the situation (para. 9).
2508 (XXIV). Question of Southern Rhodesia	83	7	20	Calling upon the Government of the United Kingdom, in fulfilment of its responsibility as the administering Power, to take effective measures, including the use of force, to put an immediate end to the illegal racist minority régime in Southern Rhodesia and to transfer all powers to the people of Zimbabwe on the basis of majority rule (para. 7); calling upon the administering Power to ensure the immediate release of the African nationalists who are in detention and to prevent further assassination and imprisonment of African nationalists in Southern Rhodesia (para. 8); calling upon all States which continue to maintain political, economic, military and other relations with the illegal racist minority régime in Southern Rhodesia to bring them to an immediate end (para. 9); calling upon all States, specialized agencies and other international organizations concerned to extend all moral and material assistance to the national liberation movements of Zimbabwe, in co-operation with the Organization of African Unity (para. 10); drawing further the attention of the Security Council to the urgent necessity of applying the following measures envisaged under Chapter VII of the Charter: (a) the scope of the sanctions against the illegal racist minority régime should be widened to include all the measures laid down in Article 41 of the Charter; (b) sanctions should be imposed on South Africa and Portugal, the Governments of which have blatantly refused to carry out the mandatory decisions of the Security Council (para. 14); calling upon the administering Power to report to the Special Committee on its action in the implementation of the present resolution (para. 16).
2517 (XXIV). Question of Namibia	92	2	19	Requesting the United Nations Council for Namibia to continue to discharge, by every available means, the functions entrusted to it in the relevant resolutions of the General Assembly (para. 6); requesting the Secretary-General to continue to provide the necessary assistance and facilities to the United Nations Council for Namibia to discharge its duties and functions (para. 7); calling upon all States to co-operate with the United Nations Council for Namibia in carrying out the tasks entrusted to it (para. 8).

3. PROVISIONS BEARING UPON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SUBSIDIARY ORGANS OR THEIR FUNCTIONS

Number and title of resolution	Vote			Précis of the provisions ^a
	For	Against	Abstentions	
Appointment of the members of the Peace Observation Commission ^b				Deciding to reappoint, for the calendar years 1970 and 1971, the current members of the Peace Observation Commission (China, Czechoslovakia, France, Honduras, India, Iraq, Israel, New Zealand, Pakistan, Sweden, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, United States of America and Uruguay)

Adopted^c

2153B (XXI). Non-proliferation of nuclear weapons	48	1	59	Requesting the President of the General Assembly immediately to set up a preparatory committee, widely representative of the non-nuclear-weapon States, to make appropriate arrangements for convening the Conference of Non-Nuclear-Weapon Powers, and to consider the question of the association of nuclear States with the work of the Conference, and report thereon to the General Assembly at its twenty-second session (para. 2). ^d
2220 (XXI). Comprehensive review of the whole question of peace-keeping operations in all their aspects	56	36	25	Requesting the Special Committee on Peace-keeping Operations to continue the review of the whole question of peace-keeping operations and to report to the General Assembly at its fifth special session (para. 2).
2224 (XXI). The Korean question	67	19	32	Requesting the United Nations Commission for the Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea to intensify its efforts to achieve these objectives and to continue to carry out the tasks previously assigned to it by the General Assembly (para. 3).
2248 (S-V). Question of South West Africa	85	2	30	Deciding to establish a United Nations Council for South West Africa . . . comprising eleven Member States to be elected during the present session and to entrust to it the following powers and functions, to be discharged in the territory: (a) to administer South West Africa until independence, with the maximum possible participation of the people of the Territory; (b) to promulgate such laws, decrees and administrative regulations as are necessary for the administration of the Territory until a legislative assembly is established following elections conducted on the basis of universal adult suffrage; (c) to take as an immediate task all the necessary measures, in consultation with the people of the Territory, for the establishment of a constituent assembly to draw up a constitution on the basis of which elections will be held for the establishment of a legislative assembly and a responsible government; (d) to take all the necessary measures for the maintenance of law and order in the Territory; (e) to transfer all powers to the people of the Territory upon the declaration of independence (para. 1). ^e
2249 (S-V). Comprehensive review of the whole question of peace-keeping operations in all their aspects	90	1	11	Requesting the Special Committee on Peace-keeping Operations to continue the review of the whole question of peace-keeping operations in all its aspects and to study the various suggestions made during the Special Committee's recent session, in particular those relating to: (a) methods of financing future peace-keeping operations in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations and (b) facilities, services and personnel which Member States might voluntarily provide, in accordance with the Charter, for United Nations peace-keeping operations (para. 2).
2269 (XXII). The Korean question	68	23	26	Requesting the United Nations Commission for the Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea to intensify its efforts to achieve these objectives and to continue to carry out the tasks previously assigned to it by the General Assembly (para. 3).
2308 (XXII). Comprehensive review of the whole question of peace-keeping operations in all their aspects	96	1	5	Requesting the Special Committee on Peace-keeping Operations to continue the work assigned to it by the General Assembly in paragraph 2 of resolution 2249 (S-V) (para. 2); considering that the preparation of a study on matters related to facilities, services and personnel which Member States might provide, in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations, for United Nations peace-keeping operations would be appropriate (para. 3); further requesting the Special Committee to prepare by 1 July 1968, for the twenty-third session of the General Assembly its report on the progress made including the study referred to in the preceding paragraph (para. 4); transmitting to the Special Committee the records of the debates on this item with the request that the suggestions and proposals contained therein be taken into account (para. 5).
2451 (XXIII). Comprehensive review of the whole question of peace-keeping operations in all their aspects	101	2	3	Requesting the Special Committee on Peace-keeping Operations to continue its work under General Assembly resolution 2308 (XXII), (para. 1); reiterating its request to the Special Committee to keep the General Assembly regularly informed about its progress in the comprehensive review of peace-keeping operations in all their aspects (para. 2); further requesting the Special Committee to submit to the General Assembly not later than at its twenty-fourth session, a comprehensive report on the United Nations military observers established or authorized by the Security Council for observation purposes pursuant to Council resolutions, as well as a progress report on such work as the Special Committee may be able to undertake on any other models of peace-keeping operations (para. 3); transmitting to the Special Committee the records of the debates on this item, with the request that the suggestions and proposals contained therein be taken into account (para. 4).

3. PROVISIONS BEARING UPON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SUBSIDIARY ORGANS OR THEIR FUNCTIONS (continued)

Number and title of resolution	Vote			Précis of the provisions ^a
	For	Against	Abstentions	
2466 (XXIII). The Korean question	71	25	20	Requesting the United Nations Commission for the Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea to pursue its efforts to achieve the objectives of the United Nations in Korea, to continue to carry out the tasks previously assigned to it by the General Assembly and to keep members of the Assembly informed on the situation in the area and on the results of these efforts through regular reports submitted to the Secretary-General and to the Assembly as appropriate, the first report to be submitted to the Secretary-General no later than four months after the adoption of the present resolution (para. 5).
2516 (XXIV). The Korean question	70	26	21	Requesting the United Nations Commission for the Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea to pursue its efforts to achieve the objectives of the United Nations in Korea, to continue to carry out the tasks previously assigned to it by the General Assembly and to keep members of the Assembly informed on the situation in the area and on the results of these efforts through regular reports submitted to the Secretary-General, and to the General Assembly as appropriate (para. 5).
2576 (XXIV). Comprehensive review of the whole question of peace-keeping operations in all their aspects	109	1	1	Requesting the Special Committee on Peace-keeping Operations to continue its work and to submit to the General Assembly at its twenty-fifth session a comprehensive report on the United Nations military observers established or authorized by the Security Council for observation purposes pursuant to Council resolutions, as well as a progress report on such work as the Special Committee may be able to undertake on any other models of peace-keeping operations (para. 2); transmitting to the Special Committee the records of the debates on this item with the request that the suggestions and proposals contained therein be taken into account (para. 3).

^a Paragraph references are to operative paragraphs.

^b The decisions taken respectively at the 1635th plenary meeting on 16 December 1967 and the 1830th plenary meeting on 12 December 1969 of the General Assembly are included in the official records as "Other decisions" and not as numbered resolutions.

^c The draft decisions were adopted without objection and without a vote.

^d In pursuance of this provision, the President of the General Assembly designated the fol-

lowing members of the Preparatory Committee for the Conference of Non-Nuclear-Weapon States: Chile, Dahomey, Kenya, Kuwait, Malaysia, Malta, Nigeria, Pakistan, Peru, Spain and United Republic of Tanzania.

^e In pursuance of this provision, the President of the General Assembly designated the following Member States to compose the United Nations Council for South West Africa: Chile, Colombia, Guyana, India, Indonesia, Nigeria, Pakistan, Turkey, United Arab Republic, Yugoslavia and Zambia.

4. PROVISIONS REQUESTING ACTION BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Number and title of resolution	Vote			Précis of the provisions ^a
	For	Against	Abstentions	
2153B (XXI). Non-Proliferation of nuclear weapons	48	1	59	Requesting the President of the General Assembly immediately to set up a preparatory committee (for the Conference of Non-Nuclear-Weapon States) . . . [In pursuance of this decision, the President designated a Preparatory Committee composed of eleven Member States] (para. 2 of resolution B and two added informative paragraphs).

**5. PROVISIONS BEARING UPON THE FUTURE DISCHARGE OF RESPONSIBILITIES CONCERNING THE MAINTENANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY

**6. OTHER PROVISIONS BEARING UPON THE MAINTENANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY

ANNEX III

Tabulation of the decisions of the General Assembly with respect to disarmament and the regulation of armaments

Agenda item	Proposal	Meeting and date	Vote			Result of vote
			For	Against	Abstentions	
TWENTY-FIRST SESSION						
Renunciation by States of actions hampering the conclusion of an agreement on the non-proliferation of nuclear weapons	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXI), Annexes, a.i. 97, p.2, A/6496, para. 7)	1458th, 4 Nov. 1966	110	1	1	Resolution 2149 (XXI)
Non-proliferation of nuclear weapons						
Resolution A	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXI), Annexes, a.i. 26, p.2, A/6509, para. 5)	1469th, 17 Nov. 1966	97	2	3	Resolution 2153A (XXI)
Resolution B	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXI), Annexes, a.i. 26, p.3, A/6509, para. 9)	1469th, 17 Nov. 1966	48	1	59	Resolution 2153B (XXI)
Question of general and complete disarmament						
Resolution A	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXI), Annexes, a.i. 27, p.6, A/6529, para. 22)	1484th, 5 Dec. 1966		Unanimity		Resolution 2162A (XXI)
Resolution B	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXI), Annexes, a.i. 27, p. 6, A/6529, para. 22)	1484th, 5 Dec. 1966	91	0	4	Resolution 2162B (XXI)
Resolution C	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXI), Annexes, a.i. 27, p.6, A/6529, para. 22)	1484th, 5 Dec. 1966	98	0	2	Resolution 2162C (XXI)
Urgent need for suspension of nuclear and thermonuclear tests	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXI), Annexes, a.i. 28, p.1, A/6530, para. 4)	1484th, 5 Dec. 1966	100	1	2	Resolution 2163 (XXI)
Question of convening a conference for the purpose of signing a convention on the prohibition of the use of nuclear and thermonuclear weapons	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXI), Annexes, a.i. 29, p.1, A/6532, para. 5)	1484th, 5 Dec. 1966	80	0	23	Resolution 2164 (XXI)
Elimination of foreign military bases in the countries of Asia, Africa and Latin America	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXI), Annexes, a.i. 98, p.2, A/6541, para. 12)	1484th, 5 Dec. 1966	94	0	10	Resolution 2165 (XXI)
Treaty on principles governing the activities of States in the exploration and use of outer space, including the moon and other celestial bodies	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXI), Annexes, a.i. 30, 89 and 91, p.26, A/6621, para. 19)	1499th, 19 Dec. 1966		Unanimity		Resolution 2222 (XXI)

ANNEX III (continued)
Tabulation of the decisions of the General Assembly with respect to disarmament and the regulation of armaments (continued)

Agenda item	Proposal	Meeting and date	Vote			Result of vote
			For	Against	Abstentions	
TWENTY-SECOND SESSION						
Treaty for the prohibition of nuclear weapons in Latin America	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXI), Annexes, a.i. 91, p.11, A/6921, paras. 5 and 6)	1620th, 5 Dec. 1967	82	0	28	Resolution 2286 (XXII)
Conclusion of a convention on the prohibition of the use of nuclear weapons	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXII), Annexes, a.i. 96, p.2, A/6945, paras. 4-5)	1623rd, 8 Dec. 1967	77	0	29	Resolution 2289 (XXII)
Question of general and complete disarmament						
Resolution A	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXII), Annexes, a.i. 29, pp. 2-4, A/7017, para. 5)	1640th, 19 Dec. 1967	113	0	1	Resolution 2342A (XXII)
Resolution B	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXII), Annexes, a.i. 29, pp. 2 and 3, A/7017, para. 4)	1640th, 19 Dec. 1967	113	0	3	Resolution 2342B (XXII)
Urgent need for suspension of nuclear and thermonuclear tests	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXII), Annexes, a.i. 30, pp. 4 and 5, A/7021, para. 4)	1640th, 19 Dec. 1967	103	1	7	Resolution 2343 (XXII)
Elimination of foreign military bases in the countries of Asia, Africa and Latin America	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXII), Annexes, a.i. 31, p.5, A/7022, para. 4)	1640th, 19 Dec. 1967	105	0	13	Resolution 2344 (XXII)
Non-proliferation of nuclear weapons						
Resolution A	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXII), Annexes, a.i. 28, p.2, A/7016, para. 4)	1640th, 19 Dec. 1967	112	1	4	Resolution 2346A (XXII)
Resolution B	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXII), Annexes, a.i. 28, pp. 2 and 3, A/7016, para. 5)	1640th, 19 Dec. 1967	110	0	8	Resolution 2346B (XXII)
Treaty on the non-proliferation of nuclear weapons	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXII), Annexes, a.i. 28, pp. 8-10, A/7016/Add. 1, para. 7)	1672nd, 12 June 1968	95	4	21	Resolution 2373 (XXII)
TWENTY-THIRD SESSION						
Effects of atomic radiation	Draft resolution recommended by the Special Political Committee (G A (XXIII), Annexes, a.i. 30, pp. 2 and 3, A/7296, para. 3)	1709th, 1 Nov. 1968		Unanimity		Resolution 2382 (XXIII)
Conversion to peaceful needs of the resources released by disarmament	Draft resolution recommended by the Second Committee (G A (XXIII), Annexes, a.i. 40, p. 2, A/7325, para. 11)	1723rd, 19 Nov. 1968	94	0	15	Resolution 2387 (XXIII)

Question of general and complete disarmament

Resolution A	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXIII), Annexes, a.i. 27, p.10, A/7441, para. 8)	1750th, 20 Dec. 1968	107	0	2	Resolution 2454A (XXIII)
Resolution B	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee, (G A (XXIII), Annexes, a.i. 27, p.11, A/7441, para. 5)	1750th, 20 Dec. 1968	109	0	4	Resolution 2454B (XXIII)
Urgent need for suspension of nuclear and thermonuclear tests	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXIII), Annexes, a.i. 28, A/7442, para. 5)	1750th, 20 Dec. 1968	109	0	5	Resolution 2455 (XXIII)

Conference of Non-Nuclear Weapon States

Resolution A	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXIII), Annexes, a.i. 96, p.15, A/7445, para. 7(e))	1750th, 20 Dec. 1968	103	7	5	Resolution 2456A (XXIII)
Resolution B	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXIII), Annexes, a.i. 96, p.18, A/7445, para. 7(f))	1750th, 20 Dec. 1968	98	0	16	Resolution 2456B (XXIII)
Resolution C	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXIII), Annexes, a.i. 96, p.18, A/7445, para. 7(g))	1750th, 20 Dec. 1968	75	9	30	Resolution 2456C (XXIII)
Resolution D	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXIII), Annexes, a.i. 96, pp. 18 and 19, A/7445, para. 7(h))	1750th, 20 Dec. 1968	108	0	7	Resolution 2456D (XXIII)

TWENTY-FOURTH SESSION

Effects of atomic radiation	Draft resolution recommended by the Special Political Committee (G A (XXIV), Annexes, a.i. 33, pp. 1 and 2, A/7722, para. 3)	1791st, 28 Oct. 1969		Unanimity		Resolution 2496 (XXIV)
Resolution A	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXIII), Annexes, a.i. 26, pp. 11 and 12, A/7477, para. 29)	1752nd, 21 Dec. 1968	112	0	7	Resolution 2467A (XXIII)
Resolution B	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXIII), Annexes, a.i. 26, p. 12, A/7477, para. 29)	1752nd, 21 Dec. 1968		Unanimity		Resolution 2467B (XXIII)
Resolution C	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXIII), Annexes, a.i. 26, p.12, A/7477, para. 29)	1752nd, 21 Dec. 1968	85	9	25	Resolution 2467C (XXIII)
Resolution D	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXIII), Annexes, a.i. 26, pp. 12 and 13, A/7477, para. 29)	1752nd, 21 Dec. 1968		Unanimity		Resolution 2467D (XXIII)
Celebration of the twenty-fifth anniversary of the United Nations						
Resolution A	Draft resolution submitted to the Plenary Meeting (G A (XXIV), Annexes, a.i. 25, pp. 11 and 12, A/L.571 and Rev.1, and Add.1, and A/L.573)	1797th, 31 Oct. 1969	93	0	1	Resolution 2499A (XXIV)
A day for peace	Draft resolution recommended by the Second Committee (G A (XXIV), Annexes, a.i. 42, p.2, A/7812, para. 9)	1823rd, 5 Dec. 1969	92	0	7	Resolution 2526 (XXIV)

ANNEX III (continued)
Tabulation of the decisions of the General Assembly with respect to disarmament and the regulations of armaments (continued)

Agenda item	Proposal	Meeting and date	Vote			Result of vote
			For	Against	Abstentions	
Question of general and complete disarmament						
Resolution A	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXIV), Annexes, a.i. 29, p. 20, A/7902, para. 17)	1836th, 16 Dec. 1969	82	0	37	Resolution 2602A (XXIV)
Resolution B	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXIV), Annexes, a.i. 29, p. 20, A/7902, para. 17)	1836th, 16 Dec. 1969	113	0	6	Resolution 2602B (XXIV)
Resolution C	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXIV), Annexes, a.i. 29, p. 20, A/7902, para. 17)	1836th, 16 Dec. 1969	79	0	37	Resolution 2602C (XXIV)
Resolution D	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXIV), Annexes, a.i. 29, p. 20, A/7902, para. 17)	1836th, 16 Dec. 1969	72	0	44	Resolution 2602D (XXIV)
Resolution E	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXIV), Annexes, a.i. 29, pp. 20 and 21, A/7902, para. 17)	1836th, 16 Dec. 1969	104	0	13	Resolution 2602E (XXIV)
Resolution F	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXIV), Annexes, a.i. 29, pp. 21 and 22, A/7902, para. 17)	1836th, 16 Dec. 1969	116	0	4	Resolution 2602F (XXIV)
Question of chemical and bacteriological (biological) weapons						
Resolution A	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXIV), Annexes, a.i. 104, pp. 13 and 14, A/7890, para. 22)	1836th, 16 Dec. 1969	80	3	36	Resolution 2603A (XXIV)
Resolution B	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXIV), Annexes, a.i. 104, pp. 14 and 15, A/7890, para. 22)	1836th, 16 Dec. 1969	120	0	1	Resolution 2603B (XXIV)
Urgent need for suspension of nuclear and thermonuclear tests						
Resolution A	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXIV), Annexes, a.i. 30, pp. 5 and 6, A/7862, para. 14)	1836th, 16 Dec. 1969	99	7	13	Resolution 2604A (XXIV)
Resolution B	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXIV), Annexes, a.i. 30, p. 6, A/7862, para. 14)	1836th, 16 Dec. 1969	114	1	4	Resolution 2604B (XXIV)
Conference of Non-Nuclear-Weapon States						
Resolution A	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXIV), Annexes, a.i. 31, pp. 8 and 9, A/7887, para. 11)	1836th, 16 Dec. 1969	110	0	10	Resolution 2605A (XXIV)
Resolution B	Draft resolution recommended by the First Committee (G A (XXIV), Annexes, a.i. 31, pp. 9 and 10, A/7887, para. 11)	1836th, 16 Dec. 1969	80	1	37	Resolution 2605B (XXIV)